A PRECIOUS POSSESSION

After many months of effort, including an examination by Mr. William M. Milliken, director of The Cleveland Museum of Art, the Adams Memorial Window, installed nearly 50 years ago, has now been attributed to the great American Painter, John La Farge. The attribution was made by Henry A. La Farge, of Mt. Carmel, Conn., grandson of the artist, who is preparing a catalog of his grandfather's works. The grandson's reasons for reaching this conclusion are found in an article beginning on page 32 of this volume.

HISTORY

OF

Saint Paul's Protestant Episcopal Church

IN THE

CITY OF EAST CLEVELAND

Once the Hamlet of Collamer, and
Originally known as Euclid
Cuyahoga County, Ohio

BY
S. J. KELLY

1945

Copyright, 1945,
by the Vestry of
St. Paul's Protestant Episcopal Church,
East Cleveland, Ohio

This view of the first St. Paul's Episcopal Church was made from a sketch by a member of the congregation. The original picture long hung in the pastor's study. Plans for the structure were decided upon March 21, 1845, and work was begun soon after. No record has been found, of when the first service was held in this church, but it was sufficiently completed by 1847, to allow its use; though it was not finished until 1860. It stood on the site just a few feet west of today's edifice.

John Doan, one of the Founders of St. Paul's Church. He was first lay reader and a man who was active during his long life of 98 years. Popular, he was known during his latter years to all parishioners as "Uncle John." Of him it can be said, with the poet, truly: "He is not dead. Such souls forever live in boundless measure for the love they give." This picture and that of Mrs. Crocker, opposite, were furnished by Mrs. Grace D. Wright, great-granddaughter of Mrs. Crocker.

It is hardly necessary to say that Deborah Crocker was a sister of John Doan, her resemblance to him is so strong especially as to the steady eyes. She, too, was a Founder of St. Paul's and she survived to see the parish grow to maturity at about the time of Bishop Leonard's consecration. On the window in memory of Mrs. Crocker, now in the "old church," is the saying of Christ, "I am the Truth and the Life" This was the great inspiration of her life.

INTRODUCTION

Country and village churches and their God's acre have cast a spell over the race from the days of Alloway's Auld Kirk of "Tam o' Shanter" and the church-yard of Stoke Poges made famous by Gray. Theme of poetry they have figured in art and sculpture, and about them have been woven famous stories of literature, from the earliest times. Gray's Elegy in chanting the course that all lives must run, in one verse describes the spell of the country church:

> "Save that from yonder ivy-mantled tower,
> The moping owl does to the moon complain
> Of such as wandering near her secret bower,
> Molest her ancient solitary reign."

I recall St. Paul's Church as it was first built and saw it ten years after it was completed. My remembrance of rustic Collamer with the church at its eastern end, is as clear as though I saw it yesterday. The quiet residential suburb was never incorporated under that name, though it was known by it so long that many regarded themselves as living in a hamlet. Collamer received its name in the following manner. In 1847, East Cleveland Township was formed, largely from Euclid township on the east and Cleveland township on the west. In 1849, President Zachary Taylor appointed Judge Jacob Collamer, of Vermont, Postmaster General of the United States. He soon established a post-office over seven miles east of the Public Square of Cleveland, on Euclid Road, in the newly formed township. The office was named after him, and a sign was put up over its door, reading "Collamer Post Office." For forty years the suburb remained unincorporated and records show that "Collamer" never was its legal name.

Among my acquaintances were residents of the post-office hamlet, seventy years ago. I can recollect them as far back as that time. It was a period when not a street or road of the region was paved. Often I drove out there on the plank-road along the north side of Euclid Street, and later rode through on the whistling "Dummy" that raced back of St. Paul's Church.

HISTORY OF ST. PAUL'S CHURCH

in

East Cleveland, Ohio

BORN IN OLD COLLAMER

Remembering many drives through shady Collamer in the first 70's I can say that I saw the quaint original church of the congregation. Built of rough stone, with cross above its gable, plain Gothic door and low step, it stood back of spreading trees at the side of what was then a country road. From the right, in the church-yard at the rear could be seen the few leaning tombstones of its first small burying ground. This was on the edge of a descent in the ground, shaded by woods. Before the church ran an unpaved sidewalk, and trees met overhead on deep, sandy Euclid Street. Altogether the quaint structure, with its overhanging elms and toppling head-stones, reminded one of the yew-tree-shaded churches of rural England.

The formation of the parish of St. Paul's in Collamer occurred in the following manner.

Bishop Philander Chase was consecrated Ohio's first Episcopal bishop at Philadelphia, February 11, 1819. In July, 1820, he started the long round of his diocese, which occupied him the year. Journeying as far south as Steubenville, he returned through New Lisbon and spent three weeks on the Western Reserve. With Mr. Searle, he visited Chagrin, now Willoughby, and Euclid. He reported that although new places, "the prospect was moderately hopeful." Twenty years later, the part of Euclid Avenue running through East Cleveland had become a shady, sandy avenue of homes. Trees met above the road. A few stores completed a rural place in Euclid Township, long the residence of noted families.

At the end of 1843, Episcopalians of the quiet community six miles from the Square signed an agreement. In the study of St. Paul's Church at the corner of Allendale Avenue, the 102-year-old document still hangs. It reads:

"Euclid, Dec. 11, 1843

"We, whose names are hereunto affixed, deeply impressed with the importance of the Christian religion and earnestly wishing to promote its holy influence in the hearts and lives of ourselves, our families and our neighbors, do hereby associate ourselves together under the name and style and title of the Parish of St. Paul's Church in the Township of Euclid, County of Cuyahoga and State of Ohio. And by so doing do adopt the Constitution and the Canons of the Protestant Episcopal Church of the United States of America." Then follow the faded signatures of H. C. Adams, Mary Strong, S. E. Strong, E. A. Strong, S. Y. Strong, D. Crocker, Sophia Doan, Mary T. Doan, A. O. Doan, Mary A. Crocker, S. A. Adams, Keziah D. Jaster, Mary A. Adams, Samantha Doan, Nancy Doan, Mary R. Doan, H. Slade, E. B. Doan, George Doan, Charles Hall, S. S. Adams, John Doan, Rodney Strong, Davis J. Crocker, I. N. Jaster, P. A. Condit, George S. West, E. W. Slade, Darius Adams, G. Doan, I. P. Doan, M. Sinley, H. L. Noble, S. C. Rollins, Charles L. Handerson, E. D. Barlow, William B. Broad, E. Adams, J. L. Van Deusen.

Soon after the signing a notice was circulated among the Episcopalians of the vicinity. Written with curling letters, it reads:

"The Rev. Mr. Bury of Cleveland will Hold Services in the upper part of the Academy in Euclid on Wednesday, the 3d day of Jan'y 1844, at 2 o'clock P.M., and after Service is Closed, he will Assist in Organizing a Parish, and All who are friendly to the Episcopal Worship are requested to be present on this occasion. Euclid, December 25th, 1843."

With Rev. Bury in the chair, H. L. Noble and L. L. Adams were elected "wardeans," and John Doan, Rodney Strong and E. W. Slade vestrymen. Rev. Bury presented six prayer books and a church almanac for 1844. That

afternoon the vestry met and three members gave the parish an altar Bible costing $3.25, and two blank record books. April 14 the treasury contained $2.61, and Messrs. Bury and Strong contributed 39 cents to make the total $3. On May 5, at the latter's house, the organization was completed, under the legislative act of 1843-44, notices having been sent by the parish clerk. In June, 1844, Rev. Lot Jones of New York City sent the congregation $5 for Sunday-school books, 24 prayer books and a bundle of Episcopal tracts.

Lay readers were appointed and Sunday services were held in homes and at old Shaw Academy, but on Feb. 24, 1845, at the Lindley home, three other leading members being present, it was decided to build a church. The western lot was given, now a part of St. Paul's site. Subscriptions were started. It was thought a church 32 by 40 feet with eighteen foot walls could be built for $500, but on March 14, 1845, a committee reported that a structure 27 by 37 feet with sixteen foot walls would cost $576.11. The larger plan was abandoned. On March 21, Mr. Noble's plans for a church, half of stone, the upper part wood with walls sixteen feet high, were accepted. Work was soon begun.

Interesting Facts about the Building of the Church

The disastrous panic of 1837 had still left many wrecks in 1844. In a new country, business was slow to recover from depression, and it is not surprising to learn from a list of subscribers to the first petition circulated in Cleveland, that such men as J. W. Allen, N. E. Crittenden, O. A. Brooks, W. B. Castle were compelled to tender their subscriptions in notes payable. Others donated time, labor, and goods. Mr. George Freeman individualized his gift by a contribution of four pairs of men's stout boots.

The records do not show, nor can any written document be found, which shows the date of the laying of the cornerstone. Church traditions say it was laid by Bishop McIlvaine, "probably" in the summer of 1845, as running his-

tory of the church states "that by the summer of 1845 work had progressed very largely."

In the original structure, the vestibule was within the church, across the front. From it a stairway connected with a gallery. The choir sat in the chancel, and nearby was a door leading to a small vestry room.

In the winter of 1843-44, the Legislature passed an act incorporating the parish. On Monday, May 5, 1845, the following officers were elected: Vestrymen, Rodney Strong, Jared Doan, M. Lindley. They were the second vestry of the church. A half-century later, in the summer of 1896, the officers were John Doan, senior warden; Allyn Walworth, junior warden; George Doan, P. H. Smyth, J. T. A. Holah, Clark D. Adams, A. Dawson, W. H. Brown, W. H. Gaylord, vestrymen. Of the thirteen original communicants of this parish in 1844, but two had survived to that year; John Doan, the most aged man in the parish, and his daughter, Cordelia Doan-Pelton.

Music from a Lovely Melodeon

Oral traditions recite that early in the forties, Miss Mary A. Crocker, later the wife of the efficient chairman of the building committee, was the fortunate possessor of a marvelous melodeon from which she discoursed miraculous music. It could be ensconced easily in a genteel, compact case and rendered portable, so that Mr. George Doan might bear the same hither and yon from divine service with the same care and watchfulness with which he guarded the exchequer of this parish for thirty years.

This marvelous melodeon stood two feet, seven inches when open. When closed it was only six inches high, two feet, five inches long, and thirteen and three-fourths inches deep. When it was closed it looked like a flat box of this size. It was, of course, carried under the organist's arm. This melodeon was sold by Field's Jewelry Store, No. 111 Superior Street.

In 1845, John Doan was licensed as the first lay reader. Then nearly 50, he lived down to the close of the 19th century. In 1846 Eli Adams filled the same office. For five long years this little devout band struggled on without a regularly ordained head. Not until the last month of 1848 do we find any trace of a rector, Rev. Eli Adams being then employed one-fourth of his time as local tenens.

September 25, 1865, Mr. Aldrich, on behalf of his wife and mother, offered to pay one-half of the cost of securing a rectory. On the 24th day of November, 1865, the east lot, on which is located the main church building of today, at the corner of Allendale, was purchased at a cost of $945, and the rectory was completed at a cost of $2500. For the grouping of church and pastor's house, at this period, see the picture on the next page. This rectory was moved in 1896 to the rear of the lot and converted into a parish house.

In 1871, the church was enlarged by the addition of a vestry-room and chancel; the whole building was repaired at a cost of $1,000. In the year 1885, very extensive repairs were made, including a slate roof, new fittings, and the introduction of the present memorial windows. These changes, including the vestry room, are also shown in this second picture of the church.

Plans for New Structure

The generosity of the heirs of Rodney Strong made possible the building of a new church. They kindly donated land enough to make the erection possible.

Trinity Cathedral subscribed $50 to the building through its missionary society, and later also gave a communion service costing $150.

In the early part of 1892 a new organ was put in place in the still occupied west half, or, the old church, and first used on Trinity Sunday. The cost of the organ was about $1,100.

St. Paul's Church of East Cleveland faced Euclid Avenue

Church of 1865, and frame rectory on the east, built that year. Also shows the vestry-room built at rear in 1871.

at Allendale. Vine clad, of Gothic architecture, the original structure is the western half. The first entrance at its center faced the avenue. Within was the old auditorium with its choir gallery, now looking down on a large reception room.

When work started in 1845, financing proceeded slowly. The small stone structure was long in completion. Subscription lists for building funds in Euclid Township totaled $224. One circulated in Cleveland footed up to $100.55. But the parish organizers worked on, contributing material and labor in addition to money. Besides those already mentioned, a listing shows;

"Deborah Crocker, $25; Davis Crocker, in labor, $5; H. H. Coit, material and cash, $10; John A. Slade, labor, $2; Samuel McIllrath, labor, $2; S. Parks, Jr., $1; Jonathan Taylor, Chatham, Middlesex County, Conn., cash, $100.

Steam Furnace Company Gave Money

Seven Euclid people gave $116.50. Cleveland men, including Moses Kelly, Dudley Allen, Dr. Ackley, John Shelley and John W. Allen raised the city subscribed fund to $177.10. Of this, the Cuyahoga Steam Furnace Co. contributed $7.55, while William B. Castle, of Ohio City, gave $2. During the building, meetings were held at homes or the Academy, while the vestry sometimes met in Rodney Strong's school room. There is no record when first services were held, but the church was sufficiently completed by 1847 to allow its use, though it remained unfinished for years—until 1860 it is said.

Adams First of Many Pastors

Apparently Eli Adams was the first pastor, as a contract shows he would give one-fourth of his time to the parish for one year ending September, 1849, for $75.* The vestry voted Strong, or his son Charles, "$7 salary for wood and

* Church records of early baptisms show that George Doane was baptized June 28, 1848, by Rev. Eli Adams. A comparison of these dates proves that he first preached in St. Paul's about two months after the first baptism.

Picture shows first church structure on the left. On the right is the new edifice completed in 1897

Vine-clad Saint Paul's about 1902. Later the cross was removed from the old edifice as well as the original entrance

taking care of the church" that winter. The congregation grew slowly. A women's missionary society of Cleveland was aiding the parish, but it was necessary to send messengers to New York City to solicit funds.

Rev. Mr. Adams officiated for several months during 1851. On March 24, 1856, Rev. Thomas Corlett was engaged as minister, devoting half his time to the church for $200. Dignified and bearded, he was a popular and capable pastor, but on Nov. 10, 1856, to the surprise of all, he accepted a Wisconsin pastorate. Horatius Slade, E. B. Doan, R. Salter, L. L. and Darius Adams, and a Mr. Mix were church leaders and they induced his return on Dec. 1, 1857. For almost ten years he continued as minister and an earnest worker in the parish. Funds were low and the pastor's salary remained small.

Rodney Strong donated land for a vestry at the northeast corner of the church. There were 29 communicants by 1859, though the church had not been consecrated. But June 29, 1860, papers were made out and accepted by Bishop McIlvaine.

The Rectorates of Mr. Charlotte and Mr. Lyle

On August 5, 1864, Rev. Mr. Corlett resigned. A month later his resignation was accepted. In the spring of 1865, Bishop McIlvaine sent Rev. N. P. Charlotte to the church and he remained until 1869. He was followed by the Rev. Mr. Lyle, who filled St. Paul's pulpit almost ten years, resigning in May, 1879.

Rev. Mr. Lyle was succeeded by the Rev. Mr. Chittenden, who remained seven years and three months, or until August, 1886. Rev. Mr. Chittenden was followed by Rev. L. C. Morgan. Mr. Morgan continued three years and four months, until his resignation on December 17, 1889.

On March 9, 1890, the Rev. E. H. Wellman became rector and remained until November, 1891. On December 12, 1891, Mr. Howard M. Ingham began serving as lay-leader. On March 13, 1892, he was called to the church and or-

dained deacon; and on ordination to the priesthood June 4, 1893, he became rector.

Rev. Mr. Ingham remained pastor until Aug. 1, 1896. He was followed by E. E. Esselburne on October 1, 1896. Rev. Mr. Esselburne remained until Oct. 1, 1900, when his resignation was accepted.

On January 1, 1901, Rev. J. M. Withycombe came to Cleveland to become the pastor of St. Paul's. He held his first service on January 13. On May 11, 1902, the Rev. Withycombe conducted service for the last time.

The next Sunday, May 18, 1902, Rev. F. B. Avery conducted services and had charge of the parish, until he was called by the vestry. He accepted the call, and became rector on June 1, 1902. He continued until Aug. 31, 1908, when his resignation became effective.

On the morning of November 29, 1908, the Rev. C. A. Langston said morning prayer and preached the sermon. This was his first official act as Rector of St. Paul's. Rev. Langston remained until December 1, 1912, on which date his resignation took effect.

Mr. Payzant's Fifteen Years

On February 1, 1913, the Rev. Arthur S. Payzant arrived in Cleveland to begin his work as rector of this parish. On February 2, the next day, he performed his first official acts in that capacity. From January 14, 1926, to October 1 of the same year, the Rector, Rev. Arthur S. Payzant was absent from the parish on leave granted by the vestry for travel and other purposes. His place during this time was filled by Rev. J. Frank Jackson, previously of Wooster, Ohio. Rev. Payzant returned and remained in charge for almost two years. Mr. Jackson, a native of England, became rector of St. Christopher's at Gates Mills, where he spent a very pleasant period shortly before his death. He was recorded as a saintly character.

On November 11, 1928, Rev. Mr. Gerald Campbell Clarke became rector, and still occupies the pulpit of St. Paul's.

NEW CHURCH BUILT AFTER 53 YEARS

By W. Howard Haynes

As the parish neared the half-century mark, plans soon took form to build a new church. Mr. Ingham was a leader in this movement and with the co-operation of Bishop Leonard, who had but recently assumed direction of the Ohio Diocese, funds were raised, plans were drawn and the job was well along in August, 1896, when Mr. Ingham was succeeded by Rev. E. Esselburne.

Begun in 1896, the new structure occupies a lot about 110 feet long, on Allendale road, by 65 feet wide, on Euclid avenue. With high roof to permit of the use of the Gothic style, the walls are of gray stone corresponding to those in the "old church." Entrance is through the door of the porch which gives easy access to both the new church to the right and the old one to the left. A pastor's study was provided in a convenient room above the porch.

Great activity on the part of the Building Committee under the direction of Judge P. Henry Smyth was shown by May of 1896, and the judge, who had come to live in the parish after a career on the bench and in the practice of law in Burlington, Iowa, was most successful in garnering funds. A Virginian by birth, Judge Smyth was popular, and he proved to be one of the most useful members of the parish.

The total cost was $8722.13, except for certain decorative features which were added later on. This was a time when the membership was still imbued with the spirit of the founders, only two of whom were living when the new project was begun. One of these, John Doan, died while the building was going on; his will provided that $1000 was to be paid in to the vestry for this purpose. Likewise, Darius Adams' Estate sent in $2000 which was provided for by Mr. Adams in his last will and testament. These two benefactions meant that more than a third of the total expenditures were in the treasury for church building and the

moving of the old rectory and its conversion into a suitable parish building. The acts of these two founders were a great aid to the committee and the advancement of God's work.

A fortunate event took place at this period when East Cleveland decided to widen Euclid avenue and the parish contributed a small portion of its land, just a few feet of the Euclid frontage, to help toward the completion of a more commodious highway, now one of the busiest in the whole nation. The parish was rewarded by the city with a payment of $923.85. Together with the amounts received under the two wills, this sum resulted in nearly half the building fund being raised.

John D. Rockefeller, then residing in Forest Hills, sent a check for $300. He was, of course, a life-member of the Baptist Church. Bishop Leonard contributed $50. And what is evidently a gift from the widow of Bishop Bedell is marked in the record book of the treasurer as $100 and credited to "Mrs. Bedell," without further entry.

Entry Book Belongs to Parish

The original entry book of the treasurer, Judge Smyth, which was for many years the property of Mrs. Grace Wright, his granddaughter, is now in the treasured archives of the parish, a gift from Mrs. Wright, one of the most useful members of the church in modern days. The donor is proud of the fact that this little book records the fact that $514 was obtained for the building fund by The Women's Guild.

As this was the age before the duplex envelope system, one of the ways of supporting the parish was the use throughout the year of certain pews by those who were able to pay. The amounts paid for "rent" varied from $10 to $60 per year, but then as now the member was not always in his pew on Sunday morning. Then, if the family was small, a person could, by special arrangement, rent a "sitting," providing for one or two members. The records

show that this custom went out of fashion Dec. 31, 1901, when it was decided that regular pledges would be made so that the expenses could be carried without difficulty, but from then on members were given seats according to the order in which they arrived for a particular service. Seats were "free."

Firms Who Got Contracts

The architects were Barnum and Coburn; the masonry was in charge of W. T. Paul; others with contracts: J. W. Chrisford, carpentry, J. W. Nixon, plumbing, Builders Supply Co., tiling, John Clark, sewer connections, Antonio Vincenge, labor, E. B. Tidd and Co., insurance, Holmes and Hickox, furnace and cost of installation ($148.35), Leonard Park, insurance, Mr. Birkenfeld, steps, Pulley and Robinson, cleaning, George Faulhaber, pews and altar rail ($661.70), G. H. Lytle and Co., "tinting the church," Cleveland Gas Fixture Co., brackets, William Bingham Co., "for hardware, less donation to church fund," Sterling and Welch Co., carpet, Saundercock for work on parish house (the old rectory) and Cavanaugh for moving it.

In addition to those mentioned above, the record book of donations as kept by Judge Smyth, shows the following contributors in 1896-97 to the building fund:

Mrs. Wilton
Mr. and Mrs. W. H. Gaylord
Dr. Quay
Arthur Dawson
Donald Parks
Allyn W. Walworth
Fred King
J. H. Smith
Mrs. C. E. Stanley
Mrs. C. E. Shanklin
George Doan, Sr.
John T. A. Holah
Mrs. E. W. Herrick
N. O. Stone
W. H. Quimby
Mrs. C. Wilson
Seth H. Doan
Charles M. Adams
James H. Cogswell
Judge P. Henry Smyth
Mrs. White
Mrs. George Doan, Sr.
Mr. and Mrs. A. L. Brown
J. L. Cavanaugh
Clark D. Adams
Mr. Curtis

Miss Antoinette Walworth	Harold Eddy
Miss Hawgood	Carol Kirkwood
Mrs. Hans Krause	Laura Adams
Mrs. S. L. Eddy	George Doan, Jr.
Ella Brown	Mrs. Den
Robert Girard	Miriam Adams
E. S. Page	Captain Stone
W. F. Dutton	

One of the items of interest because of the comparison with present-day costs is the fact that the janitor's wage per month in 1897, when the new church was dedicated, was $15. Now, the parish pays more than seven times that sum for the same service. One salary is no longer on the list — that of the organ boy who pumped at least four times each month in order to earn $2.

Pew Renters Nearly 50 Years ago

Under the old system of renting pews, which was one of the principal ways of defraying parish expenses, the year 1897 found these persons who were willing to pay each year for the privilege of having a regular pew, or seat at morning services: H. M. Brainard, J. D. Brown, H. Cooke, Clark D. Adams, Fred S. Borton, Seth Doan, George Doan, Mrs. S. Brainard, Mrs. Mary N. Colvin, W. H. Gaylord, J. W. Fox, F. H. Herrick (professor at Western Reserve University), T F. Huggins, Robert Girard, A. A. Fuller and Mrs. Foote, Miss Helen Govey, Miss Alice Govey, A. H. Kirkwood, Fred King, George H. Kelley, J. D. Ketchum, Fred Knight, H. C. Miller, D. McKenzie, E. V. Morgan, Elenore Morgan, E. S. Page, W. H. Rose, Ryerson Ritchie, H. B. Sawyer, S. C. Vessy (lately a vestryman), Mrs. G. Wilson, Miss Anita Wetmore, Allyn W. Walworth and Robert West.

Changes were made about this time in the plan of the old church, on the southwest corner of the site. The old entrance was abandoned and this space was used for a new memorial window. A mezzanine floor was put in on the

south side of the old church, providing for several rooms which are used for the robing of the choir or for classes in the Church School. Three rooms were built in on the first floor, one of which is now a chapel.

The type of congregation, aside from its interest in religion, in the years from 1890 until 1910, was what might be called gay. East Cleveland and even that section now known as Colonial Heights were made up of families which correspond to those now living, at least in many cases, in Shaker Heights or other fashionable communities. The Terrace Road continues to have some of the same persons abiding there who have lived there many years.

A considerable number of persons had moved to the neighborhood of St. Paul's from the city of Cleveland. One of these families was that of W. H. Gaylord, a member of the Bar of Cleveland, whose father lived in a very fine old residence, on the site just east of what is now the Guardian Building and opposite Taylor's Store. He was interested in the management of the old Sheriff Street Market, but in later years he moved with his family to Terrace Road at Prospect street into that interesting estate known for many years as "The Owls' Nest" at the crest of the hill.

Daughter Became a Countess of Sweden

Mrs. Gaylord was the daughter of Publisher Fairbanks, who had operated the Cleveland Herald. She was very active on the several women's committees at St. Paul's. Her husband had a body servant and they entertained a great deal. The church people appreciated what they did because their home was well adapted to the giving of Strawberry Festivals, attended by friends of the parish, many of whom were Clevelanders. It was the custom to string, just above the winding pathway up the hill, attractive Chinese lanterns. Everybody had a good time and considerable money was added to the coffers of the church.

For a number of years, Mr. and Mrs. Gaylord, with their daughter, made trips to various nations in Europe. On one

of these trips her daughter became engaged to Count Edgar Blusewitz of Sweden. They were married shortly afterward. Mr. Gaylord died soon after this event. But Mrs. Gaylord continued her interest in the Riviera when she was usually accompanied by the Count and Countess; the Countess still lives.

Mr. and Mrs. E. S. Page were living in the Colonial Heights area as well as the family of J. D. Brown, long active at St. Paul's. One of the daughters of Mr. Brown soon became the bride of Fred S. Borton, a banker who later became a member of the stock brokerage house of Borton and Borton.

The Henry Blossoms were contributors to the parish and their children were among the most popular in the Church School and in the Old Dutch Kitchen One of the sons was Dudley Blossom, who died recently, after an active life devoted in large part to charity and to public service.

George Doan's Sons Become Clergymen

Thomas F. Huggins and J. D. Ketchum were prominent and one of the most distinguished was George Doan, who had several children, two of whom became Christian ministers. Edward was for many years rector of an Episcopal church in Louisville, Ky., while Clarence was pastor in the Congregational denomination.

Ryerson Ritchie, a leader in the parish, was Secretary of the Cleveland Chamber of Commerce, and president of The American Trust Co. The Walworth family was very active during these years and of course, Mr. and Mrs. R. E. Metzger, Judge P. Henry Smyth and his wife, Mrs. Samuel R. Mason and Mrs. Grace D. Wright.

In one of Mr. Gaylord's addresses he referred to John Doan and Rodney Strong as the Boaz and Jachin of St. Paul's, having been "real pillars of the temple."

SYMBOLS TELL A STORY

By W. Howard Haynes

The church, all churches, tell a daily story. Even the building, in many instances, is made in the form of a cross. Sometimes, a Christmas Tower appears. In the one is typified the suffering and death of Christ and in the other is seen The Crown of Glory to celebrate His birth, God's gift to humankind.

There is no room for sectarian strife in sermons of this kind. The Catholic and the Protestant unite to praise them. Many of them are derived from old Jewish records. Unbelievers find it hard to disprove the truths therein presented.

A thrilling tale is unfolded as we watch the turning of the Church's Calendar, first Epiphany, Thanksgiving and Christmas. But as this ritual, so rich in song and story, welling up in men's hearts, is repeated in each new season, we must remember that in our church we do not need the written word, powerful as that is, in order to attune our minds to thoughts of the goodness of God. As long as we can see the symbols in the chancel, in the arches or in the stained-glass windows, we can be reminded of our greatest beliefs. It is no wonder that the minister, now and then, leads us in silent prayer.

St. Francis of Assisi! Do you know him as venerated saint? He was a great poet as well. His power and sense of the beautiful are found in his canticle to The Sun. Mayhap we hear it from the children's choir as they sing:

"Be Thou praised, my Lord, with all Thy creatures,
Above all Brother Sun,
Who gives the day and lightens us therewith.
And he is beautiful and radiant with great splendor,
Of The Most High, he bears similitude."

With St. Francis, who like Jesus, was most kind to little children, we may see the glory of our Risen Lord through

the stained-glass window. The symbols we see there are from most ancient days and these are everlasting.

The life of St. Francis doubtless impressed the Abbe Suger, French priest, who was inspired to produce the stained-glass window to serve the divine purpose of helping us to think of the "beautiful, radiant with great splendor."

By fusing molten glass with metallic oxides, the priest formed small pieces of irregular glass into many glorious colors. He then fastened them together firmly to make a holy picture which he had designed, or, perchance he copied from some great painter's work to make it immortal in glass. Then, when the new picture was placed in position the "great light from the skies" shone through and in almost every window were useful symbols.

The Tree of Jesse and the Seven Doves

In the great window of the Cathedral of Chartres is one of the finest examples of the work of Abbe Suger. It is called the Tree of Jesse. This wonderful scene is surmounted by the figure of Christ surrounded by seven doves to be symbols for all time of the seven gifts of the Holy Spirit.

As we go to morning service (30 minutes early, some Sunday) we may remember some of the writings of F. R. Webber, as found in his book on "Church Symbolism" and looking at the pinnacle of the Euclid facade, we will discover in stone carving a Pattee Cross, a very ancient design. It is the emblem of the redemption of the world by Our Lord and the sign of the Christian Church. We now enter reverently our own church.

Giving thanks for our many blessings, we may go to the chancel and there we are beautifully reminded of God's Love by the dim outline of the cross in the red stained-glass window above the altar. Our eyes are glancing upward, as well they may, as here it is that our architects have de-

signed a lovely wooden panoply, whereon many Christmas Eves has shone the bright Star of Bethlehem. I H S are the intertwined letters, meaning Christ, engraved on the altar, while the upper panel bears the lovely words. "Holy, Holy, Holy." As we think of the beautiful music, sounding hymns of praise, so often in the years gone by, the letters on the altar cloth read I H S, abbreviations for "Jesus Hominum Salvator," Jesus Saviour of Mankind. On the altar as an everlasting interpretation of the meaning of The Holy Communion rests a simple Cross in Glory.

Behind this Cross is the reredos, one of the most highly regarded in our diocese. Here we find in the upper panel on either side a carving of the Fleur De Lys, symbol of the Holy Trinity. In the central panel, just above the altar, are carved many crosses. While in the lower panels, right and left, is a finely proportioned Latin Cross.

Naming the Seven Gifts

Again looking at the altar, we may find the seven-branched candlesticks, one on either side; these tell us in their golden flames of the Seven Gifts of the Holy Spirit:

Glory

Blessing	Thanksgiving
Wisdom	Power
Honour	Might

Before leaving the chancel it will be noted that there are eight carvings of the Pattee Cross on the posts of the choir stalls. And each of the chairs for ecclesiastics bears the insigne of the beautiful Cross Patonce, showing the pointed arms.

Before we make the approach to the east and west windows of the nave, main body of the church, a pause should be made so as to see the carving on each of the sturdy oaken pews, the small Pattee Cross at the top of each end, on the lower part the same style of cross enclosed in a circle, the latter referring to our God Eternal.

Fortunately for us, the builders of 1896 were aware of the fact that the dark woodwork pointed to the necessity of having windows which would lend warmth as well as beauty to the sacred scene. Hence, we find the designers using a bright red for the crest and a fainter red for the lower part of each window. There are three panels for each window, depicting the Triune Nature of the Deity, as one looks to the rising or the setting sun.

There are two alternating designs; one is a small triangle, representing the Trinity; another is a lily, the sign of purity and often for the Virgin Mary; finally the circle, enclosing letters from the Greek word, meaning Christ. The other alternating design is that of the vine. Remember that the window is in three parts, or panels, so that there are three vines with many branches. R. R. Webber says of the vine:

"The True Vine represents our Lord Jesus. In a secondary sense it has been used as a symbol of the Christian Church which is made up of true believers, who must abide in the True Vine, Jesus Christ. He is the Vine and they are the branches."

The Story Handed Down through 50 Years

So we find spiritual inspiration through these stained-glass windows, resulting from the labors of our "faithful" of 50 years ago. Three colors seem to dominate the scenes, as the sun shines through, red, green and gold. Red is the color which brings to us thoughts of the Divine Love, Self-sacrifice, of Devotion and of Martyrdom; green stirs in us a feeling of hope, mirth, youth, prosperity and victory; gold (or yellow) brings to our minds thoughts of treasures in heaven, of spiritual achievement, and so of the good life. Pure white is the sign of faith, peace and serenity, also of joy, purity, innocence and light.

Think of how it must have pleased the Abbe Suger, who discovered stained-glass, when Winfield Scott wrote these lines:

"You have worshipped Beauty
with Itself,
As feeding fire with fire.
And in so doing
You have worshipped God.
You have worshipped God
With part of Him."

As we stand in the center-aisle we observe, as we face the south, that there are four main arches, one of the principal and certainly one of the most artistic features of the Gothic style. Now, turn to the east, and here we see five connecting arches running north and south. These contain some of the finest examples of carvings in all the church, forming two lovely Trefoils in each arch. The same scene will loom before us as we look to the west. The Trefoil is there to remind us all of the Holy Trinity.

Great Art Expressed in the Adams Window

If the sun is shining from the south, we may get the finest effect from a view of the "Adams" memorial window. To produce the best result there should be no artificial light within the church. Looking at this great work of art, it is not difficult to see that the designer must have been one with a soul. Choosing for his main theme the life and suffering of our Lord, he uses in the central panel a large red Latin Cross against a background of green. In the panel to the east we find in blending colors the letters I H S, the most celebrated emblem, except the cross, for the figure of Christ. It contains letters which are chosen from two Greek words meaning Jesus Christ. To St. Bernardine, of Siena, it is said to have meant "Jesus Saviour of Mankind," which is really the way we feel about Our Lord. In a most effective way the artist shows us another truth in the panel to the west of the cross, The Alpha and Omega, the First and the Last.

As we watch the picture develop we see The Crown of Glory, showing how our hearts reach out to God. And then

to either side in this upper picture we see a tree in full leaf, with what appears to be a bursting pomegranate at the crest. In this is depicted the Resurrection of our Lord and also of His faithful followers. There are four such trees.

This memorial was given by Mr. Clark D. Adams in honor of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Darius Adams and of his brothers, Seth D., Frank N., and Lucius C. Adams.

As we leave the new church, let us stop at the threshold. Looking at the nearest supporting arch we see one of the finest pieces of the art of woodcarving. It represents the Greek Cross, one of the few places where it has been employed in the edifice and it is enclosed in a circle. This picture is repeated on each of the eight supporting arches above the side aisles. With better lighting this view down both aisles can be made into one of the greatest examples of symmetry in our possession. In seeing the Greek Cross, we are reminded now that our little tour of St. Paul's is like a trip through the Holy Land, through Alexandria, through Greece, through Rome and through Italy and France and England, showing the spread of Faith in Christ and making us think of ourselves as Christian soldiers.

A Window Added Since 1897

Crossing the porch we now approach the door of what might well be called "The Church of the Founders." In the little robing room to the left, some 12 feet long, is the memorial to Mary Adams, one of the first erected in this building. It is attractive but not so richly adorned as some of the others. It is, however, one of the two stained-glass windows which could be seen from Euclid avenue before 1897 and it is significant because it shows the development in the congregation of a sense of the importance of stained-glass in church decorations and it is the first memorial to a member of the Adams family, Darius having been one of that small group of stalwart workers who signed the original call for the organization of the parish. The original "call" is now on a wall in the rector's study.

It was long the wish of Mr. Clarke, the present rector, to have a small chapel where services could be conducted for small groups and sometimes for weddings. This, he was able to accomplish soon after his arrival here. The chapel is the center of the three rooms on the south side of the old church. The altar is beautifully carved with several representations of the Nativity Rose, an emblem that does not appear in many other parts of our parish structures—and there are now three.

The chapel has the advantage of having as a background one of the windows which is descriptive of the old and the new parts of the Holy Word. On the left is a patriarchal figure, probably that of Moses; and to the right is that of one of Christ's followers, showing her bearing the basket in which were the five loaves of bread which were used by our Lord in performing the miracle of the "loaves and fishes" by which he fed the multitude. The blending of the colors in this window is a source of wonder and of pleasure. The window is "In Mem. —to D." It is believed likely that the donor intended this as a memorial to Deborah Crocker, a sister of John Doan.

The Credence Table in the chapel is in memory of Jennie C. Taylor and was presented in 1929 by her son Harry D. Taylor, many years a devoted vestryman of this parish. The Eucharistic Candlesticks were given by Mrs. Harry D. Taylor as a memorial to her sister, Nell C. Wells.

Her Faithful Service Still an Inspiration

In the last 25 years Mrs. Adelaide G. Benedict was one of the most regular attendants on Sunday morning, but especially in the performance of her duties in the British War Relief and the American Red Cross. Despite her physical ailments she was always thinking of her duty toward others and showing in so many ways her love for her church and for the God of us all. As a memorial to her son, Allan Benedict, she gave the two Altar Vases for the chapel. She herself will be long remembered in St. Paul's.

In the early days, probably about 1890, Judge P. Henry Smyth and his wife, Mary Ann Crocker Smyth, presented the memorial window now in the room just west of the chapel. Again, let us regard this as one of the real treasures of our parish. It is best, of course, on a bright, sunny day because of the shades of red and gold which dominate the scene. One figure is said to be of Our Saviour and the other of the Angel Gabriel, showing the horn beside him. It is in memory of Deborah Crocker, Mrs. Smyth's mother, one of the founders, and of the grandchildren of Mrs. Crocker, Mary Grace, Sarah Henrietta and Henry Shelton Smyth. There is written on this memorial one of the greatest sayings of Christ, Ego Sum Veritas et Vita, "I am the Truth and the Life."

On another window, as we face the west, is to be found the memorial to S. and M. Strong and to Rodney Strong. The letters I H S, taken from the Greek words meaning Jesus Christ, are to be seen as well as the open book meaning the Holy Bible, or God's Word for mankind.

Near the Strong window is another given in memory of C. W. Slade and Eliza Doan. Besides the main figures, let us note the five-pointed star within a circle which conveys the idea of Eternity, Completeness and Perfection; and Mr. Webber, in his famous book on this subject, says that the star should never be used as a decoration during the Christmas season, but rather at Epiphany. He points out the fact that the wise men arrived many days after the birth of Christ. In this same window is to be seen the symbol of the cross within the circle, or our Eternal Saviour, Christ.

Special Chapel in Church School

There is one more chapel and this is for the use of the church-school children. We go now to the northwest corner of the school, or parish house. The altar is the work of Mr. John Mason, and the cross was given by Mr. and Mrs. Sweet. The missal desk is the gift of the Girls' Friendly Society.

The windows of the parish house each contain what appears to be an emblem. But a search of books on church symbolism does not reveal that it has any religious significance. If on some future occasion the parishioners have in mind any improvement for this part of the church's property, it might be appealing to them, as appropriate, to have some fine symbol to represent St. Paul. His shield shows a Bible behind which is a cross-hilted sword.

Surrounding the Baptismal Font are eight carvings of the Cross Pattee, while near the base are found beautiful figures of the Quarterfoil, reminders of the Four Evangelists.

DESIGNER OF THE ADAMS MEMORIAL WINDOW WAS JOHN LA FARGE

W. H. H.

It was believed for years that the parish "had something" in the famous Adams Memorial stained window which has been one of the most beautiful features of the new church, erected in 1897. But who was the designer?

Mr. Clark D. Adams was the donor and it was given in memory of his parents, who were among the founders. The writer was convinced several months ago, as he looked at the window on a nice sunny day that the work was of unusual merit, something, perhaps, that is scarcely equalled in the county, at least. It was art and at the same time a real exposition of the principles for which the Church stood. It was all symbolic, but it had a wonderful blending of colors, so it required either a great art critic or some close relative of the donor in order to know who the designer was.

As no known relative of Mr. Adams was able to supply the answer, Mr. William M. Milliken, director of the Cleveland Museum of Arts, was invited to take the time to visit the church, and he said he would be very glad to do so.

Upon entering the church the director requested that all lights be turned off, so that he could get the full effect of the sunlight as it shone through the window at 10 o'clock in the morning. It was a rare occasion, indeed, in the generally bad weather of the last winter and spring. Mr. Milliken enjoyed a good view and he evidently appreciated the value of the work which he examined in detail for several minutes. Then he declared:

"I must say that this is in the manner of John La Farge. It is beautiful."

This was a fine lead, but it did not preclude the possibility that this was a mere copy by some lesser artist. So, the Metropolitan Museum of Art, in New York, was asked if it could trace the record through a catalog then in its possession. The reply came swiftly that there was no catalog extant, but they gave the name and address of the grandson

of La Farge, who has been lately engaged in the preparation of a catalog of his grandfather's works. Henry A. La Farge is a well recognized critic of art and lives at "Edgehill," Mr. Carmel, Conn.

The grandson was given a general description of the window and the information that it had been installed in 1897. He replied that there were a number of distinctive features to look for and that the matter of attributing the work to a copyist, was ruled out because that particular type of artist did not try to sell so-called "La Farge" works until nearly 1910. One of the points to be determined was whether, or not, there was a half-inch yellow border about the whole scene. The great artist used this almost invariably because he thought that it gave a softening effect when there were many reds, greens and blues in the field as a whole.

Mr. Thomas W. Darwell, the sexton, was asked to bring his "great" ladder into use. The writer climbed the ladder and he looked long and hard to find any sight of a yellow line. But Mr. Darwell, a very optimistic soul, thought he recognized the long sought pigment near the top of the window; and he thought also that a good cleaning of the window had not taken place for "ages." So he said, "Take this cloth and give it a good rubbing at the border." And the yellow line shone forth brightly.

Further descriptive material was forwarded to Mr. La Farge, including the statement that what seemed to be four pomegranates at the top of the upper panels were colored orange instead of red, the natural color. And in his reply it will be noted that the critic gave a most plausible explanation of the use of the strange color for this fruit, which is a symbol of Christ's Resurrection and that of His True Followers.

Mr. La Farge is quite positive that the window was designed by his grandfather, who was one of the really great American painters. The critic has explained that when his ancestor was designing a window he prepared the sketch

on a small board and that the work was done in water colors. The small picture was then filled with notations, at the border, showing the workers in glass whether to use "crackled," "clear" or "plated" glass at any given point.

The record, thus far, shows only two other windows in all of Greater Cleveland, that of "Jacob Wrestling with the Angel," which is at Calvary Presbyterian Church, at 79th Street and Euclid avenue; and the other is at The Cleveland School of Art, the title being "A Bowl of Peonies."

One of the finest pieces which came from the brush of La Farge was the painting of "The Ascension." It is to be seen in the Church of the Ascension, of our fold, at Fifth avenue and Tenth street, in New York City. The canvas is placed high above the altar and is so large that the full effect may best be observed by standing about 30 feet from the rear of the church. As the artist had nearly completed the work, he invited some friends to come for a private view in his studio. One of them, bolder than the rest, said that "aside from the Saviour, you have omitted the chief figure, that of the holy Mother." Upon that suggestion, La Farge asked his own mother to sit so that he might fill in the missing figure.

The final letter of "attribution" written by Henry A. La Farge is as follows:

"Edgehill"
Mount Carmel, Connecticut
June 11, 1945

Mr. W. Howard Haynes
Haynes Publishing Co.
Cleveland, O.

Dear Mr. Haynes:

Thank you for your letter of the 29th and for the photograph of the window in St. Paul's Church, East Cleveland, which I was very glad to see.

On the basis of this photograph, together with your description of the color scheme and other data, joined with

Mr. Milliken's expressed opinion, I have no hesitation in attributing this window to John La Farge.

Various characteristics in the general style lead me to this conclusion: the dignity of the design, the general approach to the decorative scheme, all of which are very much in keeping with the work of my grandfather. He had a peculiar feeling and instinct for such classic restraint and simplicity, combined with great refinement of detail, proportion, and a richness within the simple setting. The symbolism is there, too, authentic and full of meaning, but not over-emphasized, more (one might say) as an excuse for beauty than for didactic meaning. For this reason, a good deal of freedom in the color and form may be found in the symbolic objects represented for instance, the pomegranates above, as you have noted in previous correspondence, are not red, but orange, in color.

You will note, however, that the foliage around this is also purely conventional in form, with very little attempt at realism. It should be remembered here that in a work of this kind (as in any work of art) the *total* effect is the main consideration, that is, unity of impression, to which all details are subordinated. Here, the Eucharistic Cross is the central theme, everything else being an appropriate setting for it, and it is quite possible that during the development of the design, it was found that the use of red in the pomegranates, also, would detract from the Cross as a central theme, would 'compete' with it, which would be a good reason for employing another color. Red is a very powerful color, and its use is difficult to manage. Also, it occurs to me that the background of the upper panels is red (as I note in one of your letters), which would preclude the use of red in the fruit.

Thus, in the development of a work of art, one may note how its growth is like a living organism, subject to certain conditions, which are the theme depicted, the setting and purpose, and the materials used. Hence, certain departures from Nature are to be found in art, but, rather than de-

tracting from the work, they often add to it by lending the appearance of *legend*, allegory, and the supernatural to the subject represented.

The general character of the workmanship and the type of glass used also seems to support the attribution to J. La Farge, because of the great variety and the quality of the glass used throughout. The use of "crackled" and "translucent" glass, in conjunction with clear glass, was the particular innovation introduced by him, where clear glass only, had until then been used in the art of stained glass. By this innovation, tactile values were arrived at in glass, and a much greater richness of color. "Pressed" glass was another type of material which La Farge introduced; that is, glass pressed or molded into various shapes, for instance in the shape of jewels through which the light would pass in prismatic effects.

In this window, "pressed" glass appears to have been used in the Cross, for greater richness and emphasis. "Crackled" glass appears to have been used notably in the pilasters, for texture, and in the pomegranates; translucent glass is used in the arches and also in the light background to the Cross and in the side panels; clear glass is used in the thin yellow stripe at the extreme outer edge of the window openings and in other places, for sharp contrasts and accents of light.

Another type of glass introduced by La Farge was brought about by the principle of "plating" (not to be confused with plate glass). This consisted of superimposing two or sometimes three sheets of glass of different colors one over the other for attaining special color harmonies. It would be impossible to tell whether "plating" was used in this window without actually examining it closely, but even if not used here, it would not be conclusive as to the authorship of the window because "plating," as practised by La Farge, was more generally used in windows where there were figures, to give greater depth to shadows, accentuate form, and for special affects in light, etc.

In this window, however, the design is purely decorative and symbolic, and "plating," a complicated and expensive technique, would not be necessary.

On the basis of all these considerations, I feel we are on safe ground in attributing the work to John La Farge. It would be interesting, in the light of this evidence, to be able to add to it some documentary evidence, which, unfortunately, I am unable to procure because I have never had access to the records in my grandfather's studio. But I have no doubt as to the correctness of our conclusions.

Among my records of windows attributed to John La Farge, I find the mention of two other windows in Cleveland. Unfortunately, I have no description of them as yet, but only the name and location as follows:

1. Jacob Wrestling the Angel (Calvary Presbyterian Church, Cleveland)
2. Stained Glass Window (Cleveland School of Art.) This window is said to be designed by La Farge but executed by Tiffany Studios in 1906.

That is all I have the record of, but I dare say there may be others, some perhaps in private residences. I know of several in Illinois, notably Chicago, and there are others in St. Paul, Minn., and in St. Louis, but my records of these scattered works are very incomplete.

If you should happen to see Mr. Milliken, I wish you would show him the letter, and see if he would agree with my conclusions, especially as he has seen the actual work.

I hope this letter will not seem unnecessarily long and detailed. I have merely tried to give you my reasoning in arriving at the conclusion which appears probable upon first impression.

Finally, I wish to thank you for bringing this work to my attention. I shall certainly include it in my list.

Sincerely yours,

Harry La Farge

P.S. May I keep the photograph, and do I owe you anything for it?

MEMORIALS AND GIFTS, ST. PAUL'S CHURCH

An Era of Beautiful Gifts

Dates for some of the events and happenings that follow are not obtainable

In the fall of 1904, a desk was placed in the middle aisle by the Young People's Guild of St. Paul's, as a memorial to Ezra Benton Wright, who was a faithful member of the choir and Young People's Guild.

A lectern Bible was given by Miss Evelyne M. Avery as a memorial to her father, The Rev. John T. Avery.

An Altar Prayer Book and some Hymnals were given by the Rector, Mr. Frederick B. Avery, as memorials to his mother, Mrs. Darah A. Avery, and his brother, John T. Avery, Jr.

Three-branch side lights for the altar and a music case for the organist were gifts from Mr. J. T. A. Holah.

A chancel passage way from the choir room to the church was paid for by proceeds from musicals at the chapel, and the Rector's name was added by a special inscription.

Improvements Become General

A new kitchen was erected by the Ladies' Aid Society, and funds were raised by Rev. Avery, who also had the driveway paved, the parish house painted, and the interior of the church decorated. This was a thank offering. Mrs. E. M. Avery, at the same time, furnished the gas fixtures and piping for the Ladies' Parlors; and Mr. W. S. Keller gave similar fixtures, and paid for the piping in the chapel.

The brass cross for the Altar was given by Mr. J. T. A. Holah, on March 31, 1909, as a memorial to his mother. Mr. Holah himself designed and made this cross.

From 1909 until 1914 various changes in the structure took place, all being paid for by the church offerings, or by small contributions of the parishioners.

On January 18, 1914, two brass plates, suitably inscribed and lined for receiving the offerings of the congregation, were presented by the junior warden and his wife, Mr. and Mrs. T. A. Huggins. These plates were given as a memorial to their eldest daughter, Elsa, and were received and blessed by the Rev. A. S. Payzant. On Easter Day, April 12, of the same year, two other plates, identical in pattern with those mentioned above, and for the same purpose, were presented by Mrs. Cyrus T. Stanley, Mrs. Frank Chamberlin, and Mrs. Burt Chamberlin, as a memorial to their mother, Mrs. Mary Hart Coleman. These were given to meet the needs of the growing congregation. On July 26, 1914, a processional cross for the choir was received. It was given as a memorial to Mrs. Eva Foote, an earnest and faithful member of the parish, and a powerful influence in the Sunday-school. The cross was designed and largely made by her brother-in-law, Harry M. Foote, Superintendent of the Sunday-school. It was presented by her brother, Harold Withycombe, her sisters, Mrs. K. M. Foote and Mrs. J. F. Reichert, and their husbands.

In September, 1915, the parish was the beneficiary to the amount of fifty dollars, by the will of John T. A. Holah. This sum was to be used as the Vestry saw fit. It was applied to complete the payment on a fire and damage insurance policy, which amounted to $21,500 and was good for four years. During the summer of 1915 the old rectory was entirely remodeled. Expense of this was met by subscription funds from friends outside of the parish.

Reredos Received in 1917

In the spring of 1916, Miss Antoinette Walworth offered to present a reredos to the church. Plans were submitted by various firms, one being finally approved by the donor and the vestry alike. These plans were sent from R. Yeissler of New York City. After numerous and unavoidable delays, the reredos was received. Set in position on December 30, 1916, it was received and blessed by the Rector

on Sunday, January 7, 1917. It was made of three pieces of oak, simple in design, and it harmonized with the altar. It added much to the beauty and dignity of the sanctuary. This reredos was presented as a memorial to the donor's parents, John and Mary Walworth.

On Easter Day, April 8, 1917, the Rector received and blessed a Chalice and Paten. These were the gifts of Mrs. Elizabeth Strong, widow of the senior warden C. H. Strong. The Paten was considerably larger than the one that was used formerly, which was given in 1897 by the Daughters of the King. The chalice was a duplicate of that given by the same organization, and on the same date. The vessels were needed for augmenting the Communion service which had already been in use to meet the large and increasing number of communicants, especially on the great festivals of the church.

A Litany Desk Book, presented on March 9, 1919, by Mrs. F. H. Fairfield, was received and blessed by Rev. Payzant. This was given in memory of her son, Harry B. Fairfield.

On Sunday, October 31, 1920, the Rector received and blessed a silver Ciborium which was the gift of the Girls' Friendly Society, to replace the smaller and very much worn one presented by the Daughters of the King many years before. The G. F. S. had intended to present this on Easter Day of that year, but it had not been ready, and the Society held it over for their Corporate Communion in October.

Silver Flagon Replaces Cruets

On Easter Day, April 20, 1924, Mr. C. Philip Goergi presented a silver flagon to the church in memory of his wife, Mrs. Maude Goergi. This was of great help in the larger Communion Services, for which the little cruets, in use for many years before, had been inadequate. The flagon was used for the first time in the celebrations on that Easter Day.

During 1925, under the direction of the parish branch of

the Woman's Auxiliary and by means of personal gifts from women of the parish, the sum of one hundred thirty-six dollars and fifty cents was raised as a memorial to the late Mrs. Sarah L. Eddy. Mrs. Eddy, who died on April 28, 1924, in her eighty-second year, was for many years president of the society, and upon resignation due to ill-health, she was made president emeritus until her death. The sum mentioned, raised as a tribute to her beautiful character, was added to the endowment of the parish, to be known as the Sarah L. Eddy Endowment Fund. In October, 1927, two additions to the Endowment Funds of the parish were made. One of fifty dollars was given by Mrs. Mary Sherman, in memory of her mother, Mrs. Elizabeth Shapland Dart. The other, amounting to six hundred dollars, was given in memory of Mary Jane and James Ogram, by their children. These two gifts were always to be known as the Dart and Ogram Endowment Funds. These, together with the previously existing endowments, now amounting to approximately fifteen hundred and twenty-five dollars, were largely invested by the Cleveland Trust Company on a trust basis. During the winter of 1927-28, the Sarah L. Eddy Endowment Fund was increased by the gift of one hundred dollars from her brother, The Reverend George Smythe, D.D., historian of the diocese.

Funds Reach $1650 in 1928

In May, 1928, the Dart Endowment Fund was increased by one hundred fifty dollars, the further gift of Mrs. Mary Sherman. The last gift was in memory of her father, Michael Dart, her brother, William Dart, and her sister, Mrs. Harriet Whitehead, and Mrs. Whitehead's husband, David Solomon Whitehead. This total fund, now amounting to two hundred dollars, was to be changed to the Dart & Whitehead Endowment Fund from the Dart Endowment Fund. This gift raised the endowment funds of the parish to a little over sixteen hundred fifty dollars, half of this amount having been contributed during the 1927-28 season.

It is interesting to recall that Mrs. Charles Hendrie, of Denver, Col., gave our church the beautiful altar, now in use. The altar was given at the opening of the new church in 1897, and is in memory of her parents, Rev. Eli Adams, first rector of the parish, and Mrs. Sarah Crocker Adams. The altar is of oak and the famous symbol, I H S, standing for Our Lord, is on its face. This is surmounted by the words, "Holy, Holy, Holy" interspersed with small crosses.

One of the most useful gifts to the church as well as to the parish hall and church school was the set of about 30 oak chairs and tables contributed by John J. Hebor, Herbert King, Leonard Reichert and S. C. Vessy. This was done in 1940.

In 1942, Mr. Hebor was chairman of a committee which undertook to raise funds for the purchase of a new carpet for the new church. The campaign was well conducted and within a short time the sum of $1200 was pledged. The money exceeded the estimate by several hundred dollars, so the new bulletin board was bought with the surplus. This board serves as a constant reminder to the passersby that St. Paul's extends a welcome hand if they will but Enter, Rest and Pray.

STORY OF THE OLD DUTCH KITCHEN

By W. Howard Haynes

(In this article, the author gives interesting facts regarding the first rectory building, and its final use as a dining hall and kitchen. It also gives additional information about the present Parish Hall erected in 1922. —Editor)

Nobody who remembers St. Paul's in the period of 25 years before 1922, will ever forget The Dutch Kitchen, which was the name of the very useful century-old house which had been the rectory until the present church edifice was built in the "Nineties."

This rectory was moved from its position at what is now the corner of Euclid and Allendale in 1896, to a location a few yards back of the new church. No rector occupied the house after that time, but it became a scene of great activity. If you wanted to visit a church-school class after entering the church it was necessary to go out of doors. Many ladies found, on rainy days, that their bonnets became droopy after such an experience. But it is not recorded that their spirit was in the least dampened—and that was the thing which counted.

A Compliment for Mrs. Gaylord

Mr. Walter Shaw, former vestryman, said: "The church may not have had many members, but those who were there enjoyed a social life which was unique. Entrance to the Dutch Kitchen was by means of a door leading from the porch on the second floor. The first floor, or basement, was where the good food was prepared and the dining room was there also. Mrs. William Gaylord was for many years in charge of the dinners which were served there, and it was her plan to have 48 persons sit down together. Those who had to wait on one of these gala occasions were having a good time on the second floor, where there was a

wonderful fire-place and everything to make it cozy and comfortable."

Mrs. Gaylord managed to give everybody plenty to eat and the service was so efficient that there was little delay in getting the second "Forty-eight" downstairs for the next table. It was customary in those days to wind up the evening with a dance. There was always a group who could lead even the difficult "square dance." One of these terpsichoreans was William Robertson, tall and graceful, who had lived in Richmond for a time, so it is likely that he would be asked, before the dance closed, to lead 'the Virginia Reel.' His sons and daughter were soon to come along in his footsteps in the practice of this entrancing art.

Many important meetings were held in the "kitchen." And the third floor was so reconstructed that a basket-ball game could be played without interference of the old ceiling. The whole floor was made into a single room.

When Mrs. Payzant made a tour of the world with her husband, she brought back women's garments from many of the countries where her ship had berthed. She was invited to show these garments in St. Paul's and the exhibition attracted much favorable comment. Soon the other congregations heard about what she had done and the exhibition was given in many parts of Cleveland. Mrs. Payzant was very gracious about this and it afforded hundreds of persons the first opportunity of seeing beautiful clothes just as they would be worn in the countries from which these came.

The Days of Working and Borrowing

It soon became the universal sentiment at St. Paul's that more commodious building arrangements should be made. The Daughters of the Church were most active in the raising of funds along with a special committee from the vestry. There was a donation of $10,000 from the National Headquarters of the Church. The Daughters conducted an enthusiastic campaign, raising thousands with the aid of the

vestry. Besides this money it was decided to borrow $17,000 from The Cleveland Trust Company. The parish was willing to place a first mortgage upon the church properties as security for the payment of the loan. The total raised for the project was about $50,000 counting interest.

The plans called for what was to be in reality a three-story building with special thought being devoted to having adequate rooms for the Church School for many years afterward. The structure was to be placed immediately in the rear of what is now called the church parlor. As the old building was of stone it meant that the north wall had to be "shored." Many bodies had been interred in the parish cemetery and permission to re-inter the remains had to be secured from relatives of the deceased persons.

Indoor Sports and Dining Hall

Many problems had to be solved as the first floor, or cellar, was intended for recreation purposes. One of the primary reasons for the major improvement was to provide just the right sort of floor for basket ball and other sports. And at the same time, it was planned to use this particular room as a place where large suppers could be served. So, the recreation hall needed a very high ceiling, some 40 feet, and the kitchen was to have a ceiling of corresponding height. The kitchen was equipped with the latest conveniences so that on a single occasion as many as 300 persons could be provided for at a meal. Alongside the kitchen was to be a boiler room so that plenty of steam heat could be dispatched to all parts of the new building as well as to the church parlor. It was found later that the old fire-place in the parlor was very convenient especially on very bad mid-winter days.

Many Classes in Comfortable Quarters

The second floor of this new building was to be even with the one in the church parlor so that the general effect would be like one structure. The main floor was the auditorium and stage with provision for many small rooms for individ-

Saint Paul's Church at the northwest corner of Euclid Avenue and Allendale, in 1930
The third memorial window may be seen in the old church which took the place of the old entrance

ual classes. This was true also of the third floor, or balcony, as regards school rooms, which could also be used for meeting places of the several societies. This was connected by a hallway leading to the rector's study, just over the "porch" at the front; this porch served as an entrance to both the church and the parish-hall-to-be.

So, the "Dutch Kitchen" was no more. But, St. Paul's Church had accomplished the biggest job from the standpoint of its ability to serve East Clevelanders since the erection of the church edifice in the nineties. Putting into effect these plans cost about $46,000, nearly all of which was raised among the people who made up the parish. Heavy interest charges were greatly reduced before 1931. Much credit is due to Mr. Cyrus Stanley, long the treasurer of the vestry, and to his able assistant and fellow vestryman, Mr. Ernest A. Pulford. The special building committee was comprised of Mr. Edward A. Thompson, chairman, Mr. Fred King, Mr. Walter Shaw and Mrs. Samuel Mason.

"Daughters" Were Real Raisers of Funds

In the paying off of the mortgage in connection with this improvement, the "Daughters" during the period of eight years after 1922 raised about $1000 each year for this purpose alone; and this was done after many parties, bazaars and other entertainment which showed the unselfish devotion of that organization. The vestry felt a deep appreciation for this splendid aid. But there were lean years, too, as well as prosperous ones, and the Cleveland Trust Company, the lender, was most lenient. The following record of annual payments on the principal of the loan (interest was in a separate account) shows:

1922	$ 425	1928	1000
1923	3400	1929	890
1924	2125	1930	1160
1925	1825	1931	500
1926	1700	1932	none
1927	1350	1933	none

1934	none	1940	60
1935	none	1941	100
1936	$114.53	1942	50
1937	759.26	1943	none
1938	none	1944	1480
1939	61.21		

Of the $17,000 bank loan all had been paid in 1931, with interest, except $2625. This indicates that if the parish had entered the depression with a debt of $10,000, it would have required the payment by the members of an additional $3750 in interest alone. A dangerous condition had been avoided.

The vestry, at that time, was a solid front in favor of the enterprise. It was natural that Mr. Edward A. Thompson, junior warden and secretary of the Church School, should have shown a keen interest; and he was ably seconded by Robert Wyatt, vestryman. Mr. Thompson was secretary of the school for 16 years. Mr. Harry Foote was superintendent of the school, and he was followed by Mr. J. Scott Case and Fletcher Collins when Mr. Payzant was rector. The immediate benefit to the Church School was shown by a large increase in the enrollment which soon became 275, with an average attendance of 200. It was the policy not to restrict instruction to children of the Protestant Episcopal fold.

The work of construction was begun in the spring of 1922 and was completed late in the fall of the same year. The builder was the Forschner Company; the architect was Herman W. Maurer. In reality Mr. Maurer, a Clevelander, superintended the construction and in so doing made fifteen or more contracts with firms engaged in various branches of building. He has designed several hundred churches during his career, many of them in the vicinity of Cleveland.

The dedication of the parish hall was conducted by Bishop William A. Leonard, and a supper and bazaar brought the event to a successful conclusion.

REV. THOMAS CORLETT

First Regular Pastor of St. Paul's Church

Rev. Thomas Corlett served in St. Paul's Episcopal Church of East Cleveland eight years and four months, commencing with his work on March 24, 1856, and completing his pastorate on August 5, 1864.

Rev. Thomas Corlett, the first clergyman of St. Paul's Episcopal Church of East Cleveland, was one of the best-known Episcopal clergyman in the county. Mr. Corlett spent most of his life in Cleveland and its vicinity, coming here in 1827. He was the chaplain of the Early Settlers' Association, by whose members he was held in high esteem.

Mr. Corlett was a native of the Isle of Man. He was brought to this country when he was an infant by parents who had been identified with the church in that island over which the good Bishop Wilson had presided.

Looking Up the Poor and Bringing Them to Church

In his younger years, Rev. Corlett was ordained to the diaconate and the priesthood by Bishop McIlvaine. At one time he was an assistant of the rector of Trinity church and did remarkable work in looking up the poor and bringing them to church. Then he became the rector of St. Peter's, and later had charge of St. Paul's, Collamer, then Euclid.

Later in life, his health would not permit him to have care of a parish. Nevertheless he always was a missionary, visiting the sick, comforting the afflicted, and burying the dead. Rev. Corlett was a very modest and unassuming man. All who knew him could not help but love him.

As a priest, he was true and faithful to all the duties of his office.

On the evening of August 30, 1889, at 8 o'clock, at his home, No. 819 Bolton Avenue, now E. 90th Street, Rev. Thomas Corlett passed on. Mr. Corlett had been sick for

several weeks, but his death was a shock to hundreds of Cleveland people, to whom he was very well known.

His funeral services were conducted by the Knights Templar according to the ritual of Masonic knighthood. C. A. Woodward, Esq., acted as prelate. He was buried from Emmanuel church, with Rev. Albert Putnam conducting the funeral services. The remains were deposited in the vault at Lakeview Cemetery, while the impressive burial service of the Templars was read. The pall-bearers were: Sir Knights James McMahon, C. C. Lyman, S. C. Kane, W. A. Smith, T. M. Irvine and H. M. Case.

His death was a sad and painful affliction to his family and friends, as well as to his brethren in the ministry.

REV. ARTHUR S. PAYZANT

Few have forgotten Rev. Arthur S. Payzant, who was Rector of St. Paul's Church for fifteen years. He was one of the best liked pastors of the church and parish. The long period of his administration of the affairs of the church is one of the most prosperous and expansive for St. Paul's. An earnest worker in its behalf in every year of his ministry, his splendid preaching and constant efforts in behalf of both the Church and the Sunday-school resulted in an enlarged and very sociable congregation, and an equally well attended Sunday-school. All of his parishioners regarded him as a friend and a staunch up-builder of every branch of the work of the church. His departure was regretted by all, and all have since cherished his memory.

Mrs. Mary Payzant, his wife, was his never-failing assistant. A woman of great culture, refinement, and ability to entertain; her memory is also cherished by all those who attended St. Paul's during the period of Rev. Payzant's pastorate.

On the following pages is a short sketch of his life history.

Rev. Arthur S. Payzant

Rector from 1913 until 1928; now at Emmanuel, Boston

PASTOR PAYZANT

Made St. Paul's a Leader in Diocese

The 13th Rector of St. Paul's Church, East Cleveland, the Rev. Arthur Silver Payzant, was born March 7th, 1884, in Halifax, the capital of the Province of Nova Scotia. He took his A.B. at Dalhousie University, in Halifax, and also obtained his Master's degree there. For his theological studies, he attended the Episcopal Theological School, Cambridge, Mass., from which he graduated in 1909 with the degree of Bachelor of Divinity, cum laude. During his senior year in the seminary he was ordained deacon.

His first year in the active ministry was spent as conate. His first year in the active ministry was spent as a curate at St. George's Church, Stuyvesant Square, New York City. There, in October, 1909, he was ordained Priest by Bishop Courtney who, as former Bishop of Nova Scotia, had confirmed him. From New York he went to Erie, Pennsylvania, as Priest-in-Charge of Trinity Church.

Ancestors Early Protestants of France

Here he remained from 1910 to 1913, becoming the first Rector of that church when it achieved its independence of the mother parish, St. Paul's. Soon after going to Erie, he married Miss Mary P. Payson, also a graduate of Dalhousie University. Their marriage united two strains of French Huguenot blood, an ancestor in each case having been forced to take refuge on the Island of Jersey, and later on the family having come to the new world. Mr. and Mrs. Payzant have one son, Arthur Randolph Payzant, at the time of this writing a physician with commission in the United States Navy and serving in a base hospital overseas. On February 1st, 1913, having been elected Rector of St. Paul's, Mr. Payzant, with his wife, took up residence in East Cleveland. With the growth of the parish in the years following, a new parish house was needed. Built under Mr. Payzant's leadership, this was finished in 1923, being

dedicated by Bishop Leonard in that year. In 1926, the Vestry voted the Rector extended leave of absence for travel abroad, from which he returned to the parish October 1st, after eight months. In June, 1928, Mr. and Mrs. Payzant moved east to Beverly, Massachusetts, he to become Rector of St. Peter's Church there. As one of his first responsibilities, he led that parish in the sale of their old property, the acquisition of new land in a more desirable location, and the building of a new church and parish house combined. On December 1st, 1937, at the invitation of a friend of many years standing, the rector of Emmanuel Church, Boston, he became Associate Rector of that parish, where large fields of work were placed under his care — work among young people, the bulk of the pastoral visiting, as well as many of the services. At the time of this writing, it is the seventh year of this ministration at Emmanuel Church.

Founded Chapter in Guild of Health

At various times, Mr. Payzant served as secretary-treasurer of the Cleveland Clericus, and as president of that group; as president of the Ministers' Association in Beverly; and as President of the Massachusetts Clerical Association. On numerous occasions, both he and his wife have lectured on their foreign experiences and observations, in several instances for the benefit of the parish where they were temporarily located.

As a Progressive, Mr. Payzant established a chapter at St. Paul's of The American Guild of Health, headed by Rev. Franklyn Cole Sherman. It was recognized as a helpful movement in the church, and it was not antagonistic to the practice of medicine, but held that both might work together under God's guidance.

Rev. Gerald Campbell Clarke
About the time he came to St. Paul's

REV. GERALD CAMPBELL CLARKE

Our Present Leader Arrived in 1928

The Reverend Gerald Campbell Clarke, B.A., L.T.H., was born in Wellington, Ontario, Canada, September 15, 1889. Strangely enough the baptismal register of the parish church reads "Jarrold" Campbell Clarke. His parents, David Emory Clarke and Melissa Jane Jones, were second or third generation Canadians of English and Welsh-Irish stock. Gerald was the youngest of six children, two of whom died in infancy or childhood. When he was two and a half months old the family moved inland from the quiet little village on the shores of Lake Ontario to the busy lumber mill town of Trenton at the mouth of the Trent River on the Bay of Quinte.

Two Ministers in One Family

When he was nine his mother died, leaving an indelible stamp of a saintly character who wanted her youngest as well as her eldest son to enter the sacred ministry of the Church. This was proving possible in Franklin's case, but when the father died a few years later and Gerald was fifteen or sixteen, it seemed unlikely that the younger son, who with his brother Eric, only one and a half years older, were shouldering the responsibilities of the father's enterprises, could be spared from business to complete his education. But "God moves in a mysterious way," etc., and by the year 1915 Franklin was a settled rector of a parish in the Diocese of Ottawa, and Gerald, having just been ordained, was a curate in the city of Toronto. Both had graduated from Trenton High School and from the University of Trinity College. Trinity became affiliated with the University of Toronto soon after Franklin's graduation in 1903, and Gerald received the degree of Bachelor of Arts from the University of Toronto in 1913 and graduated from Trinity College in 1915.

During the last year of his course at Trinity Gerald took

Rev. Gerald Campbell Clarke,
before the altar of St. Paul's Church

on the additional duties of lay assistant to the Rev. Canon F. G. Plummer, rector of St. Augustine's Anglican Church, and when in 1915 he was ordained to the diaconate, he continued his duties there as junior curate, the Rev. Harold McCausland, who subsequently became rector at Bay City, Michigan, being senior curate. Soon afterward Mr. Clarke was ordained to the priesthood.

In 1916 he was called to be the assistant minister to the Rev. Canon G. S. Anderson at St. Matthew's, Ottawa, a church of about a thousand communicants. Before leaving Toronto Mr. Clarke had become engaged to Miss Edith M. DeGruchy, one of Canon Plummer's best young workers and daughter of a prominent Toronto business man, John DeGruchy, Esq. They were married at St. Augustine's, Toronto, in 1917, and on March 8, 1918, their first child, John Franklin, was born in Ottawa. In 1920 Mr. Clarke received the offer and accepted the call to be the senior assistant and later priest in charge of St. Augustine's, Toronto, the Rev. Mr. McCausland having resigned. On October 2 of that year a second child, Gerald James, was born in Toronto.

Came to the United States in 1926

In 1923 the bishop of Toronto, wishing to unite two neighboring parishes of which St. Augustine's was one, Mr. Clarke accepted a call to the parish of Christ Church, Campbellford, Ontario. From there in 1926 he moved to St. Andrew's, Youngstown, Ohio, being influenced in his decision by the Venerable Gerard F. Patterson, Archdeacon of Ohio, whom he had met for several successive summers at the resort of Jackson's Point, Ontario.

In 1928 he was called to be rector of St. Paul's, East Cleveland. During his incumbency of nearly sixteen years the debt on the parish has been paid off. Several memorials and endowments have been presented. In December, 1943, a valuable property at 15904 Hazel Road was acquired for a rectory. This was made possible by a gift of $5000 from

Mr. and Mrs. Boyd E. Hart, Mr. Hart being senior warden of the parish. The balance due on the rectory is being paid off gradually.

At the time of writing of this biography both of Mr. Clarke's sons were serving overseas in the Canadian Army, the older, John Franklin, a lieutenant in a mechanized section of the Governor General's Horse Guards, and Gerald James, a pilot officer in the Royal Canadian Air Force. Both boys graduated from Shaw High School, East Cleveland, and John had been attending the University of Toronto when he enlisted in 1940 and Gerald was in Fenn College, Cleveland, when he enlisted in 1942.

The eldest son, John Clarke, was killed in Europe at almost the same time that President Franklin D. Roosevelt died. Memorial services were held for the President and for John Clarke at St. Paul's. In both cases the rites were celebrated by Bishop Tucker of the Ohio Diocese.

Mr. Clarke has served on various diocesan committees and commissions and was a member of the Diocesan Council for several years, and president of the East Cleveland Ministerial Association.

BISHOP PHILANDER CHASE

In an age, many years before the Iron Horse came lumbering across the Allegheny Mountains on the tracks of the Baltimore and Ohio, the man first responsible for the Protestant Episcopal Church in Ohio, Bishop Philander Chase, was making what he called quick journeys to Columbus, Zanesville, Steubenville, Cincinnati, Sandusky and Cleveland.

That was the amazing first shepherd of the Diocese. His likeness as he sat upon a horse, equipped for all kinds of weather, was the emblem for each delegate to the General Convention which met in Cleveland in 1943, the very first time when the national church had held its triennial meeting in this metropolis. It was a fitting tribute to one who had labored faithfully to establish our church in what was then one diocese for the entire state of Ohio.

Many Revolutionary Soldiers Still Lived Here

It was then nearly 40 years since the last shot was fired in the Revolutionary War; in one battle, fought at Vincennes, in this state, when Geo. Rogers Clark, of Virginia, administered a decisive defeat to British Arms, a victory was won, according to many historians, which fixed the boundary between Canada and the United States at the Great Lakes instead of at the line of the Ohio River.

As the Northwestern Territory progressed, with its first capital at Marietta, Ohio, and including land even west of Chicago, many of the critics of the early leaders of our Church believe that we made one of our greatest mistakes —we did not follow the early Covered Wagons into the newly won western country. But other Protestant denominations thought and acted differently. Many of them became well established before Bishop Chase began his work here.

It seemed to the Bishop that his selection as leader of the new diocese was beyond question, according to canonical

law. But Bishop White set up an objection. The Ohio leader was his own best advocate, however, and he was able to convince the House of Bishops that every compliance with church law had been fulfilled. Therefore, there was rejoicing here, when consent was given for Bishop Chase's consecration. This took place at Philadelphia on November 11th, 1819.

There could be no doubt of the spiritual power which the new bishop brought to his efforts. He was opposed by many persons in various parts of the country, but few were able to make him appear in an unseemly light so far as his faith in the Healing Power of Jesus was concerned.

Spent Years in the South

In his Autobiography, the Bishop told of his being sent, early in his career as a priest, by the Bishop of New York, to New Orleans in order to see if a parish of our Church might be established there. As many of the people were of French or Spanish descent, the Roman Catholic Church was already very strong in that community. But Rev. Chase, as he was then, in 1807, found many devout persons who were anxious that he decide to come to labor among them.

As he had preached several times and had met many of the people, a group was formed which was large enough to start a congregation. He was given a formal call to be their rector in a new parish, and the men on the vestry, in their letter to Rev. Chase said that "they would agree to pay him $2000 and would furnish a house for him, free of rent." Among other remarks the vestry clerk stated that two wardens had already been chosen by the new vestry.

As so often happened, when Rev. Chase was confronted with a new situation he studied it from many angles. He was pleased with New Orleans; thought the people were delightful; that the opportunity for the Church to serve was excellent. But he replied:

"I am much pleased at your invitation to become your rector, but I cannot say that I will accept until you have

elected your wardens in compliance with the rules of the Protestant Episcopal Church in America. These persons can not be chosen by the vestry, but by the congregation."

That was the rule, and a meeting of the congregation was held immediately in order to carry out Rev. Chase's instructions.

A young Negro came to the door of Rev. Chase's home, shortly after the future bishop began his work in New Orleans. The clergyman was asked to buy him (the slave) from the then owner in Maryland. Rev. Chase liked the boy and he arranged with the owner to buy the slave who then became the house man for the Chase family. The price paid for the slave was $500 and it was only a short time later that the boy conceived the idea that he would get a job as a sailor aboard a schooner which was just sailing for England. He was a runaway; was later freed.

Bishop Chase was so impressed with the folly of the Slavery System, which then prevailed in the country, that he henceforth made up his mind that he would oppose such traffic in human beings. This doubtless had a profound effect on his work in Ohio when he finally became a member of the episcopate. Within 42 years after he came to Ohio the Civil War was fought and slavery ceased to exist after Lincoln's Emancipation Proclamation.

Like the Days of Our Lord

Soon after the Bishop came here he was asked to visit Steubenville on the Ohio River. A considerable number of persons wished to be confirmed, and there was no clergyman on that side of the river to prepare them for confirmation. As the Bishop arrived he heard that there was a leader among them who was a sort of "elder" and had become a member of the Church many years before. The elder was ill, confined to his bed. As the Bishop approached the front door of the home and it was opened to him, he uttered the words "Peace Be unto This House"; and as he greeted the sick man, named Finley, he said the man's face

lighted up and he seemed greatly relieved as "he received the bishop's blessing and listened to the prayer for his recovery." The confirmation services for the group were held in the elder's sick-room, as in the ancient days, in simple surroundings. The Bishop said afterward that all clergymen, as they visit the sick, should utter the words as stated above, as the saying was both biblical and canonical.

He felt a great interest in the Mohawk Indians near Sandusky. Upon one of his visits there he induced the chief to let him take under his guidance six members of the tribe, who were young and in need of education. There was a school near the bishop's residence and he was able to obtain aid from Congress in order to help pay the expenses of the young tribesmen. The appropiation called for $100 apiece for the six students.

It was a great pleasure, when the Bishop discovered that the Mohawks had obtained in 1787, through the British Society for the Propagation of the Faith, a translation of the Liturgy of the Church of England, of part of the Old Testament and of the Gospel of St. Mark. Bishop Chase was bishop, pastor and friend. For several years after 1819, he had within the diocese only 3 priests to help him.

Americans Opposed Aid from England

But the achievement of the first bishop of Ohio which will long be remembered by the laity as well as the clergy, was the co-operation he obtained from prominent persons in England in building Kenyon College and in establishing a seminary, Bexley Hall, both at Gambier, Ohio. Lord Kenyon, Lord Gambier and Lord Bexley and many others, including the famous Hannah More, were quick to see the advantage in having in Ohio a well-financed institution of general learning as well as one devoted to theological training. It was felt that the young men, sons of Ohio pioneers, would be much more willing to work among their own people in the Church than would those in the eastern part of

the United States. The two schools would be a strong incentive to those at home to apply for matriculation.

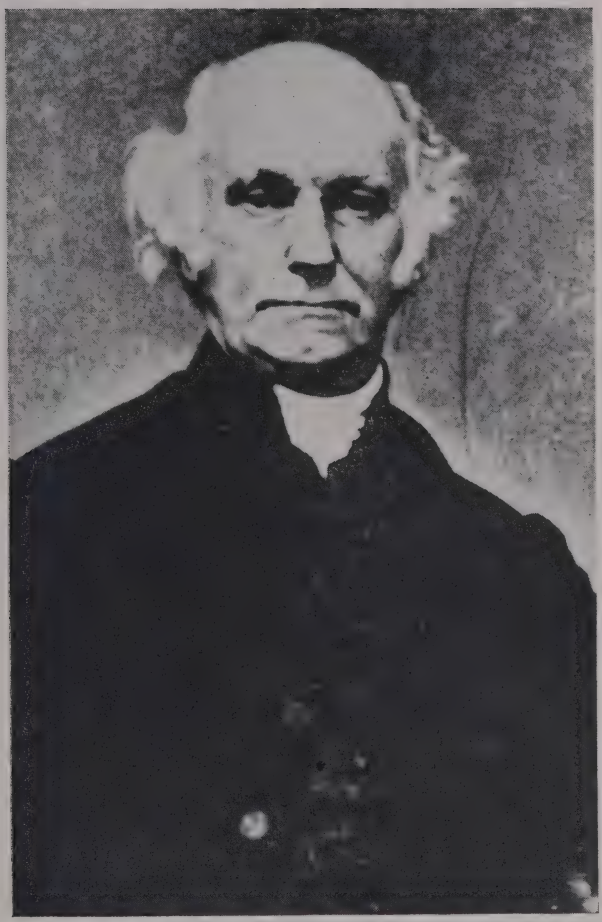
"But the path was stormy; enemies in America arose on every hand," said Bishop Chase, "but with the help of Providence, we shall overcome them."

His friendship with persons high in the political life of the growing country was such that he enlisted the aid of Henry Clay, of Kentucky, who later became a trustee for the two schools. Clay was one of the great leaders and ran on the Whig tickets four times for the office of President. But strange to say, a large part of the difficulty arose from persons in the various counties of Ohio who were displeased because the Bishop wanted to choose a site in Knox county on the beautiful high ground at Gambier.

It must be said of Bishop Chase that he was no "milk and water" Christian. In his "'Reminiscences" requiring two large volumes, published in 1848, he gave his side, as well as the opponent's side of many controversial questions. One of the tendencies in England in his day was to go over, as he said, "to Popery." He wrote to Lord Kenyon that he hoped the movement would be arrested and the Englishman replied that he was glad to know the Bishop's views, which he endorsed and was made happy by the fact that "the American Bishop was doing so much to maintain the true Protestantism."

Bishop Chase became the head of the Diocese of Illinois on Sept. 28th, 1836, where he became interested at once in the building of a new seminary. This was 102 years before the consecration of our present Bishop Tucker, which took place at Richmond, Virginia.

The death of Bishop Chase occurred in 1852 after serving 16 years as Diocesan in Illinois, where his second seminary was called Jubilee College. —W. H. H.



Bishop Charles P. McIlvaine

Second leader of Diocese.
It was said of him "He gathered a Sunday-school among the poor and the sick"

BISHOP CHARLES PETTIT McILVAINE

No more striking figure of the Episcopal Church in Ohio can be found than that of Charles Pettit McIlvaine, the second Bishop. Born at Burlington, N. J., January 18, 1799, the son of Joseph McIlvaine, an eminent lawyer and a senator of the U. S. from 1823 until his death in 1826. His parents attended St.Mary's Church, but owing to the scruples of his mother about children receiving the sacrament of baptism he was not baptized in his infancy. As a young man he graduated from Princeton in 1816; his mind had already turned toward religion. He and some fellow students had started three or four Sunday-schools about Princeton, which were among the first in this country. He returned to Burlington and gathered a Sunday-school there among the poor and sick, and gave house to house lectures and conducted Bible classes. In the fall of 1817, at 18 years of age, he entered the theological seminary of the Presbyterian Church in his college town. At that time there was no Episcopal theological seminary there. For 18 months he was a student in the seminary. In 1820 he was made a deacon and took charge of Christ Church at Georgetown, D.C. Ordained priest the next year, he became the rector of the church. Here he remained four years, attaining a high reputation as a preacher. Many of his congregation, which included Henry Clay and John C. Calhoun, came from Washington on Sundays to hear him. He was twice elected Chaplain of the United States Senate. At 26 he was appointed by Calhoun, then Secretary of War, chaplain and professor of ethics at West Point. At the famed military academy the officers were polite and kind, but a most chilling antagonism toward the gospel prevailed. No one seemed moved by his preaching, but one by one a few of the cadets, and sometimes an officer, came to him for religious advice. He started to hold meetings for prayer in his study, on week days, and the room was crowded.

His style of ministry succeeded and he became very popular with the officers and cadets. In 1827 he left West Point and was made rector of St. Ann's Church, Brooklyn, N. Y., where he remained until he came to Ohio.

During this time he held degrees in University of the City of New York. In 1831 he received calls to St. Thomas' Church in New York, and St. Paul's Church, Boston.

He was tall, graceful, and handsome and of decidedly refined appearance and manner. Bishop Chase resigned in 1831, and Mr. McIlvaine was elected Bishop of Ohio to succeed him. But the confirmation of the latter as Bishop did not take place until 1832. In St. Paul's Chapel, New York, on October 31 of that year, he was consecrated as Bishop of Ohio.

Enlisted Britons in the Building of Bexley Hall

The West was a new experience to the 33-year-old Bishop, who had always lived in a region that had been civilized for two centuries. He found he had to endure many hardships, traveling up and down the country. Many parts of the state were forest and wilderness where people lived under roofs in primitive conditions. Much of his travels were on horseback, and it was difficult to find lodgings. Many times Bishop McIlvaine stopped at remote taverns in his diocese, and many a long journey from parish to parish was made on horseback, through dense woods. Much interested in the affairs of Kenyon College at Gambier, in the mid-summer of 1833 he took up his residence in the college town, with his family, as president of the institution. He encountered much opposition by the trustees, but after ten years, during which he devoted all his spare time to the welfare of the college and twice saving it from financial difficulties, in 1846 he removed to Clifton, a suburb of Cincinnati. In the first years of his residence at Gambier, he visited England, and secured donation of $12,000 to build Bexley Hall, which though occupied in 1843, was not completed until 20 years after it was started. Two years be-

fore he gave up his residence in Gambier, he secured donations of $35,000 for paying off college debts. In raising these funds he fairly earned the title of second founder of the college.

After moving to Cincinnati. he took part only in the main affairs of Kenyon College, but retained his presidency in a general management of the theological seminary. In the late fifties he was instrumental in securing money for the building of the Ascension Hall.

Bishop McIlvaine was one of the famed Bishops of Ohio. No ecclesiastic was more widely known and respected. He took a deep interest in the founding of St. Paul's Episcopal Church in East Cleveland, and admitted it to the diocese on application. He made some of the earliest confirmations in the church. A list of those he made on May 16, 1844, included many of the Doans and other founders of the church. Their names follow:

Jared P. Doan	Anne O. Doan
Mary R. Doan	Catherine Dutton
Sophia Elizabeth Strong	Mary Crocker
Mrs. Rufus Dutton	Eli Adams
Emeline Amelia Strong	S. A. Adams
Deborah Crocker	Sophia Ann Bartlett

Bishop McIlvaine also consecrated St. Paul's Church. He officiated at the funeral rites of President Abraham Lincoln on the Public Square in Cleveland April 28th, 1865. For forty years after coming to Ohio, he took a most active part in promoting the Episcopal Diocese and went on a visit to Europe in 1872, when he was received by Royalty. He made a tour of the continent. Taken ill, in Florence, Italy, he died in that city March the 12th, 1873. His body was taken to England and on Easter Monday was brought to Westminster Abbey, where it rested for four days. On April 18 a solemn service was held in the Abbey, attended by distinguished men as pall-bearers. He was buried from Christ Church in Cincinnati.

Bishop Gregory T. Bedell

Third Bishop of Ohio was educated in Virginia

BISHOP GREGORY T. BEDELL

The Third Bishop Established the Virginia Tradition

Almost equally with Bishop McIlvaine, this third Bishop of Ohio, shared the distinction of being one of the most historic divines of the Episcopal church, at a period when it had reached a growth that indicated that it was greatly to expand. Bishop Bedell was also one of the interesting members of the clergy, and many are living today who remember him. I knew Bishop Bedell sixty years ago, and was a guest at a banquet he gave at Gambier. At that time he was regarded as the patriarchal leader of the Episcopal church in Ohio. His benevolent character, unassuming manners, and steady control and guidance of the diocese were well known. He was regarded as a talented leader as was his predecessor, Bishop McIlvaine.

Ordained by His Great Uncle

Bishop Bedell was born at Hudson, New York, Aug. 27, 1817. His father became a pastor of St. Andrew's Church, Philadelphia, in 1822, and the parish under his control became one of the leading ones of that city. Bishop Bedell was an only son. As a youth he spent eight years at a school at Flushing, Long Island. In 1836, he graduated from Bristol College, now almost a forgotten institution. He then graduated from the Theological Seminary of Virginia in 1840. On July 19th of that year, he was ordained deacon by his great uncle Bishop R. C. Moore of Virginia, and on Aug. 29, 1841, he was ordained a priest.

For three years pastor of Holy Trinity at West Chester, Pa.; he was then called to the Church of the Ascension in New York City. While as pastor of the latter church, he attained a widespread reputation by his sermons. The church was filled to overflowing with those eager to hear his wonderful voice. Bishop Bedell was appointed Bishop Coadjutor of Ohio at the convention of the diocese of 1859. Bishop McIlvaine had been in poor health for a year, and was then absent. In the convention it was voted to have

an assistant Bishop appointed. At first it was thought that the diocese might be divided into two parts, but this resolution failed of adoption.

From Oct. 13, 1859, he continued to act as coadjutor to Bishop McIlvaine, until the latter's death in 1873. In 1861 and in 1866 Bishop Bedell confirmed two classes at St. Paul's in Collamer; a list of these will be found in this book under the title of "Early Confirmations."

After his consecration in 1859, as Bishop Coadjutor, Bishop Bedell made his residence at Park College, Gambier. Later he owned a residence in the college town. He was instrumental in securing funds for building the Church of the Holy Spirit, one of the prominent buildings on Kenyon campus.

In the absence of Bishop McIlvaine, Bishop Coadjutor Bedell delivered an address on the Civil War that thrilled Ohio with patriotism. This was in 1862.

Bishop Traveled Abroad for Year

When, in 1873, he became Bishop of Ohio, though but fifty-six years of age, he was already in poor health. Bishop Bedell made a second health-seeking trip abroad from November, 1874, until October, 1875.

One of the great events in this state took place in 1874 when the counties of Ohio were divided into two parts to make the Northern and the Southern dioceses. The former retained many of the small counties and included Cleveland, Toledo, Lima, Akron, Canton, Youngstown and Steubenville; while the latter was given jurisdiction over territory to the south, generally, of Route Forty, with Columbus, Dayton, Cincinnati, Springfield and Portsmouth.

Bishop Bedell died in an apartment hotel in New York City March 11, 1892. He was laid to rest in the college cemetery at Gambier, beside his three children, who had died in infancy. In the succession of Bishops of Ohio not one was more devout or more beloved than was Bishop Bedell.

Bishop William A. Leonard

The Fourth Head of Diocese lived 82 busy years

BISHOP WILLIAM A. LEONARD

The Service of Leonard and McIlvaine Akin in Years

William Andrew Leonard was born at Southport, Connecticut, on the fifteenth day of July, 1848. He was the son of Wiliam Boardman Leonard, who was a prominent banker of Brooklyn, N. Y., and Louisa Bulkley Leonard. His ancestors were among the earliest New England settlers. While still a young boy, he came to Mount Vernon, Ohio, to live for a time with relatives. He attended St. Paul's Church, and was a member of its Sunday School. While still several years under military age, he enlisted in the army, to do his part in the Civil War. However, his parents cut short his military career, and his mind soon turned toward the Church Militant. He attended Phillips Academy, Andover, and St. Stephen's College, Annandale, and in 1871 he graduated from the Berkeley Divinity School.

Founder of Libraries

He was ordained deacon by Bishop John Williams, at Middletown, Conn. This was on May 31, 1871. He was ordained priest by the same Bishop at Stamford, Conn., July 21, 1872. While deacon, he served as an assistant minister at the Holy Trinity Church, in Brooklyn. From 1872 until 1881 he was rector of the Church of the Redeemer in that city. While he was rector of this parish, he filled a number of diocesan offices. In 1880 he founded the Brooklyn Free Library; he had always thought of founding and enlarging libraries. In 1881 he became rector of St. John's Parish at Washington, D. C., and continued in that pulpit until he became Bishop. He was elected Missionary Bishop of Washington Territory in 1880 because of his success as an administrator in his parishes. In 1881 he was elected Bishop Coadjutor of Southern Ohio. Both of these elections were declined by him, leaving him free to serve the Diocese of Ohio, which called him as bishop later.

Bishop Leonard was consecrated in St. Thomas' Church,

New York, on the twelfth of October, 1889, by Bishops Williams of Conn., Doane of Albany, Whitehead of Pittsburgh, Paret of Maryland, Courtney of Nova Scotia, and Vincent, Bishop Coadjutor of Southern Ohio. He became Bishop Coadjutor of Ohio at once. Four days later Bishop Bedell's resignation was accepted by the House of Bishops, and Bishop Coadjutor Leonard became Bishop of Ohio. He immediately came to his diocese and took rooms at "The Stillman," in Cleveland. His first annual convention met at St. Paul's Church, Mount Vernon, in May, 1890.

Cathedral a Beautiful Monument to Him

To recapitulate all that Bishop Leonard accomplished in his two score years as bishop would be impossible. His first step was to make Trinity Church on Superior Street, cathedral of the diocese. In his first ten years he visited parishes each year, in reorganization work. In the next decade came the building of the new Trinity Cathedral on Euclid Avenue at East 22nd Street, which remains a great and lasting monument to his energy and ecclesiastical influence. Regarding St. Paul's Church in East Cleveland as one of his special charges, he officiated at many of its ceremonies, preached frequent sermons there and became known to all its communicants. The 40th anniversary of his consecration was celebrated in 1929. Slowly declining in health, in the mid-summer of the following year he was stricken with a final illness while at "Kokosing," Gambier, and died peacefully at 5 o'clock Sunday afternoon, September 21, 1930.

COADJUTOR FRANK DU MOULIN

When Bishop Leonard had been in charge of the Diocese for nearly 25 years, he began to feel the burden of visitations to the 44 counties which comprised the Diocese. He asked for a Coadjutor.

This wish was realized when the Rev. Frank Du Moulin, then dean of Trinity Cathedral, was elected by the Convention. His consecration took place in Trinity on Jan. 8, 1914. For seven years he had held the post of dean and had endeared himself to many persons throughout the Diocese.

His father was Bishop of Niagara and it was upon the anniversary of his father's birth he chose to be consecrated.

He was graduated from Trinity College, at the University of Toronto in 1892 and was a well-known preacher before he came to the United States.

But he came to Cleveland many years before he was chosen as dean of Trinity. As rector of Emmanuel Church from 1897 to 1899 he gained in popularity so that St. Peter's Church, Chicago, called him in 1899 as rector, and he remained there eight years.

When Bishop Charles D. Williams of Michigan left the deanship of Trinity, Rev. Du Moulin was invited to take his place at Trinity.

Bishop Du Moulin's eloquence was acknowledged, far and wide, and one of his annual forums was in the old theatre meetings during Lent where he usually conducted the final services during Good Friday. These meetings represented the combined Protestant denominations of Cleveland, except the Lutherans. The Bishop was most impressive, and he did a great deal to break down the feeling, then existing, that the Protestant Episcopal Church was not really Protestant at heart. He was broad in his churchmanship, but he believed that the Lenten spiritual uplift was something that all Christian churches needed. What he said on those occasions showed the entire community that he want-

ed to be of help. Those noon-day meetings were usually crowded when the Bishop was on the program.

He resigned October 1, 1924, because of poor health. But a few years later he accepted a pastorate in Philadelphia.

—W. H. H.

BISHOP WARREN LINCOLN ROGERS

A little known fact about Warren Lincoln Rogers, fifth Bishop of Ohio, is that he was a third cousin of Abraham Lincoln. He regarded Lincoln's example as so great and fine that very early in his own life he determined that he would try to conduct himself so that he would bear in mind the needs and the sufferings of the common people and be a credit to his great kinsman.

He knew what it was to be poor. His parents, as he passed through boyhood, were not able to give him all that he required, so as one of first jobs he became a newspaper carrier. He held various positions, sometimes in the Y.M. C.A., until he was able to attend the seminary in Michigan, Detroit being his home. From there he went to Union Theological Seminary. He put himself through the University of Michigan.

His Wife Died Many Years Ago

His first pastorate was at St. Thomas Church, Detroit. From there he went to Pittsburgh and later to Jersey City. By this time his power as a preacher was well developed and his old friends in Detroit sought to have him return as Dean of St. Paul's Cathedral. He was born Nov. 14, 1877, near Trenton, N. J., and his wife was Miss Helen K. Speakman, of West Chester, Pa.

It was soon after the last World War that he was invited to broadcast his sermons. His efforts were so effective that he attained a national reputation. Among the first to make use of this modern means of preaching to millions instead of to hundreds, he became popular here, and it was found in Ohio that Bishop Leonard, having devoted himself to traveling and bearing the full responsibility of the diocese for some 35 years, was really in need of assistance. So the Standing Committee made the recommendation to the Convention, early in 1925, that Dean Rogers be invited to become Bishop Coadjutor in the Diocese of Ohio.

His consecration took place in St. Paul's Cathedral, Detroit, on April 30, 1925. But before this took place, the future bishop spent many hours in prayerful consideration. He was happy in his work in Michigan, but it was true that the opportunity for him in Ohio was greater. It must be borne in mind that the position of Bishop Coadjutor carries with it the right to succeed to the bishopric upon the death or retirement of the old bishop. If he had been chosen a Bishop Suffragan, that would not have been the case.

In telling about his difficulty, Bishop Rogers said later, that a friend sent him a note in which he made this suggestion: "It is human to say yes; it would be divine to say no."

"But," continued the bishop, "my friend was thinking of the honor of the office. There is honor, indeed, but I felt I belonged to an army, and here was opportunity for service in which I could multiply myself. Though I tried for three weeks to find a reason for refusing, I could not find it."

Bishop Leonard found in the Coadjutor not only a man of parts, but a fine collaborator. Bishop Rogers did most of the traveling to the different counties of the diocese while the administrative work, unless it was something assigned to the Coadjutor, was done by the Diocesan.

Upholder of Masonic Order

It was soon discovered that the new bishop was not only willing to work in his chosen field, but he participated also in the special life of the city. He made his home at the University Club, where he maintained a large library. Most of this pertained to religious topics, but he deligted in poetry and detective stories as recreation. He was now a widower.

Not long after his coming to Ohio his fine work for the Masonic order was given special recognition. He was given the honor of becoming a Thirty-Third Degree Member.

The number of parishes which required visitations was becoming larger and by the time he had been in Ohio several years he announced that within 6 months he had trav-

eled 33,000 miles. And this did not mean that he always rode in Pullmans.

Finally, in 1930, the cordial relationship which had existed between Bishop Rogers and Bishop Leonard ended with the death of the latter. The new situation placed more responsibilities upon Bishop Rogers, and he now had to prepare for his enthronement.

An odd occurence took place in Cleveland when this ceremony was held at Trinity Cathedral. He had been consecrated at Detroit, but the new situation now was that the diocese had but a single head, only one bishop, instead of two. It was believed, therefore, that it would be well to have an enthronement, but it was discovered that the form of service was not provided for in the books of the Protestant Episcopal Church of the United States. So it happened that Bishop Rogers was enthroned according to the ancient rites of the Church of England, the parent body.

According to Ancient British Rites

There had not been, at least in recent years, an enthronement in our cathedral in Ohio. Members will recall the great ceremony that took place in England in the spring of 1945, when the new Archbishop of Canterbury was enthroned. There was the gorgeous miter, or bishop's hat, the magnificent cope, or cloak in ecclesiastical style and very costly; then there was the crozier, an outgrowth of the shepherd's crook used by the master of the flock, but now a symbol for the chief shepherd of souls. It marks the head of the diocese.

All this came to Bishop Rogers. But there was one difference as compared with the ceremony this year in England—there was no throne of St. Augustine here. It was some 700 years since this saint from Rome was sent to the British Isles to lead the Christian movement in that area. The seat he occupied was of stone and it was the same one upon which sat the new Archbishop of Canterbury. The church in the early days had two saints of the same name,

the other being the one who lived and worked in Africa and who, perhaps, was the more famous of the two.

It was a far cry from the simple services of the Baptist Church to which Bishop Rogers adhered as a youth. He was never ordained a minister of the Baptists, but he preached as a young man a number of times in churches of that denomination. His maternal grandfather, Warren Lincoln, was one of the best known divines of the Baptist Church in New England. It was Bishop Herman Page, of Michigan, who persuaded Bishop Rogers to join the Protestant Episcopal Church and to enter its ministry.

Being a modest person, Bishop Rogers declared afterward in a public meeting, that the elaborate and very costly vestments worn by him during the enthronement ceremony would never have been worn if the matter had been left entirely to him. He explained that Mr. W. G. Mather had made a gift of the vestments to the Bishop and consequently he felt that it would be gracious on his part to wear them.

What Bishop Rogers said on that occasion was more important than the form of service. He realized the honor which was being bestowed upon him but he showed that he wanted to advance the Church of Christ in a democratic membership and that there was to be no throw-back to feudalism in what he did or said. Here are his words:

Did Not Believe that Bishop Was to Make Law

> "I do hereby promise to respect, maintain and defend the rights, privileges and liberties of this church and diocese, and to rule therein with Truth, Justice and Charity, not lording it over God's heritage, but showing myself in all things an example to the flock. So help me, God. Amen."

A statement of this kind would give one pause. And the congregation, gathered from all parts of the diocese, yes, even from the nation, forgot about the scarlet robes and surplices, mingled with the scholastic decorations of the

members of the great procession and pondered the real meaning of the bishop's words.

There was much work to be done. The new bishop had to bring about changes in various parts of the diocese. Was he to act with more justice than of charity? The people remembered that he said he hoped for God's help in "setting an example to the flock in all things."

In addition, the people learned that Bishop Rogers had a background of some close relatives who were faithful members of the Society of Friends, commonly known as Quakers. The simplicity of their service was even more pronounced than that of the Baptist Church of his parents and of his grandfather.

These things had left an unmistakable mark upon the Bishop. He was never unapproachable or austere. But he was filled with zeal and the diocese moved forward. Despite the radical reduction in contributions starting with 1930, the work of the ministers continued, or if somebody was lagging behind, the Bishop saw to it that enough aid was given so that the emergency was tided over.

Active on the National Council

In about 4 years after he had been admitted to the House of Bishops an announcement was made that Bishop Rogers had been elevated to the National Council, a body which the General Convention had charged with the general supervision of the whole church in collaboration with the Presiding Bishop. This meant that he had much more traveling to do.

He was recognized as one of the great preachers. But hie health was failing, and by 1938 it became necessary for him to be relieved of most of his administrative duties. He died at "Kokosing," near Bexley Hall, that fall, and there was great bereavement among those who knew him.

—W. H. H.

BISHOP BEVERLY DANDRIDGE TUCKER

One of the outstanding accomplishments of Bishop Beverly Dandridge Tucker, sixth in the line of succession in the Diocese, has been the influx of younger clergymen here and the revival of the missionary attitude which in reality has been for many years a characteristic of the Church in Virginia, his birthplace. The past seven years have been busy.

A short acquaintance with any minister from that state will reveal that, at least in his early career, he spent much time in the missionary field. Often this work was carried on within Virginia. In the old days this was very important, as the state line, to the west, corresponded nearly to the location of Ironton, Ohio, almost directly south of Columbus. Wherever the county was sparsely settled, the Episcopal Church was very apt to have a missionary, or one who visited that location at least at certain times in the year. And the seminary of that state used its young men for that purpose on many occasions.

Opportunity for Young Men

The two ideas, using young men and to spread the gospel more vigorously and thoroughly, may be said to be the two main interests of Bishop Tucker. He is not much given to what is termed church pageantry.

The Tucker family and their forbears generally have been persons who have known how to get along with people. Some have been great statesmen, such as the Randolphs. Others have been lawyers of distinction. Bishop Tucker's mother was Anna Maria Washington, and she was among the last of that family to live at Mt. Vernon, before it became a national shrine.

But for a long time now, the Tuckers have furnished a large number of the leaders in the Church, including Henry St. George Tucker, the Presiding Bishop, who has been in Cleveland on several occasions.

At the start, Bishop Tucker determined to conduct the conventions in the diocese with the greatest amount of dispatch possible. For most of their history the conventions were held for two days. There were many long reports of committees; there were night gatherings; many persons who were delegates from great distances were put to extra expense and were worn out by oratory. The Bishop changed this to a system of two sessions, all in one day.

Bishop Tucker is a graduate of the University of Virginia, but he studied also at Oxford, England, and holds a degree of Master of Arts from the latter institution. He studied theology at the Virginia Seminary at Alexandria. He was honored with a doctorate of divinity in 1920. He taught several years in the seminary.

Just fifty-six when he came to Cleveland, he has brought about many changes in the Diocese. His preaching is looked forward to when he announces a visit to a given congregation. While there are many things to remind one of the people of his native state, particularly his good humor and wit, his style in the pulpit is easy, and he deals with the fundamental doctrines in a way which rank him high in public esteem. His accent reflects his Oxford training.

Likes to See Happiness

The fact that Bishop Tucker is tolerant of others' beliefs has helped him in the progress of his own Diocese. He sets the pace for all pastors. He holds that a minister should find it a very happy life when he knows that he is "going about the business of our Lord."

So, it was not surprising that the Cleveland Federation of Churches gave a testimonial luncheon for him on November 21st, 1938, just after he assumed the bishopric. This was presided over by Rev. Robert B. Whyte, of the Old Stone Church, and was addressed by Rabbi Abba Hillel Silver.

Mrs. Tucker was the daughter of Dr. William Minor Lile, of the Law School at the University of Virginia, and she, like her husband, is related thus to some of the famous of

The Law, including John B. Minor and Berkeley Minor, both teachers and writers at the university. The Tuckers have four daughters and one son. Their home is at 2521 Fairmount avenue.

The Bishop is president of the Board of Trustees of Sweetbriar College and is a member of the trustees of these institutions, Kenyon College, Lake Erie College, Western Reserve University and Chatham Hall, Va.

His honorary degrees include a Doctor of Divinity from the University of Richmond; Doctor of Laws from the University of Alabama; Doctor of Sacred Theology from Kenyon College; and Doctor of Laws from Western Reserve University.

That the Bishop is acquainted with military life is shown by his record in World War I, when he served as chaplain for the 17th Engineers, A.E.F. Base Hospital No. 41. He has been most enthusiastic when the Ohio Diocese has responded, as it has, to the request for aid to the chaplains in the present war.

One notable event in the Tucker family since their coming to Ohio was the marriage of their eldest daughter, Maud Carson, to Ensign Walter Harding Drane of the U. S. Navy, which took place at Trinity Cathedral in 1940. The ceremony was conducted by the bride's father. They went directly to Pearl Harbor in the Hawaiian Islands, and Mrs. Drane was present when the Japanese attack took place in December, 1941, her husband being away at that moment on sea duty. She was the house guest of the Episcopal Bishop and his family and escaped any harm.

Father Served as Bishop Also

Bishop Tucker's father was the Rt. Rev. Beverly D. Tucker of the Diocese of Southern Virginia. He and his wife had a most unusual family of thirteen children and the missionary spirit was their dominant characteristic. The present Presiding Bishop spent many years as the Mission-Bishop for Japan; another son, is Dr. Augustine W. Tucker;

then there are Rev. Herbert N. Tucker and Rev. F. Bland Tucker, serving in the Diocese of Virginia; other sons are Richard B., Lawrence F., and Ellis N. Tucker. The daughters are Mrs. Luke M. White, wife of a clergyman, Mrs. Geo. Winthrop Lee, Miss Lila W. Tucker and Mrs. Malcolm Griffin. Another son was J. Randolph Tucker, a lawyer, who died in April, 1945. Mr. Ellis Tucker and Dr. Augustine Tucker were stationed for many years at St. John's University at Shanghai, the former as a teacher of mathematics, the latter as a physician.

Bishop Tucker was called "a beloved citizen of Virginia who is now to assume the still greater dignity of the episcopate" when he was consecrated on Sept. 28th, 1938, at St. Paul's Church, Richmond, Va.

There were 26 clergy from Ohio and 123 clergy from Virginia, 10 ministers from other denominations and 51 laymen who took part in the services. The consecrator was his brother, Rt. Rev. Henry St. George Tucker, the Presiding Bishop of the Church.

Bishop R. E. L. Strider, Coadjutor in the Diocese of West Virginia, the preacher on this occasion, said "that we are here today to give the Church's blessing to one who is to be an apostle to the modern world. Only the Master can make an apostle."

Thanked God for Dr. Patterson

One of the characteristics of Bishop Tucker of Ohio is that he rarely fails to recognize a loyal servant of God among the clergy. When Archdeacon Gerard F. Patterson decided to retire as Archdeacon the Bishop said of him: "'that if a man is faithful to the task committed to him, if ministry is faithfully discharged, the light of it can never be hidden under a bushel. It is bound to shine and attract. He is one of the Church's leading presbyters. As the Bishop of Ohio I salute him and give thanks to God for the Archdeacon's great service to the Diocese of Ohio."

When the resignation was received, the Bishop announced

that he would not immediately fill the position, and by this means the Archdeacon was permitted to retain his title. The Rev. Braxton Bragg Comer Lile was chosen as Canon Missioner, to be, under the Bishop, in charge of missions and dependent parishes. He also said that, with the Archdeacon, Mr. Lile would presently be inducted as a canon of Trinity Cathedral.

After calling on the parishes of the Diocese to support missions within the Diocese, Bishop Tucker said:

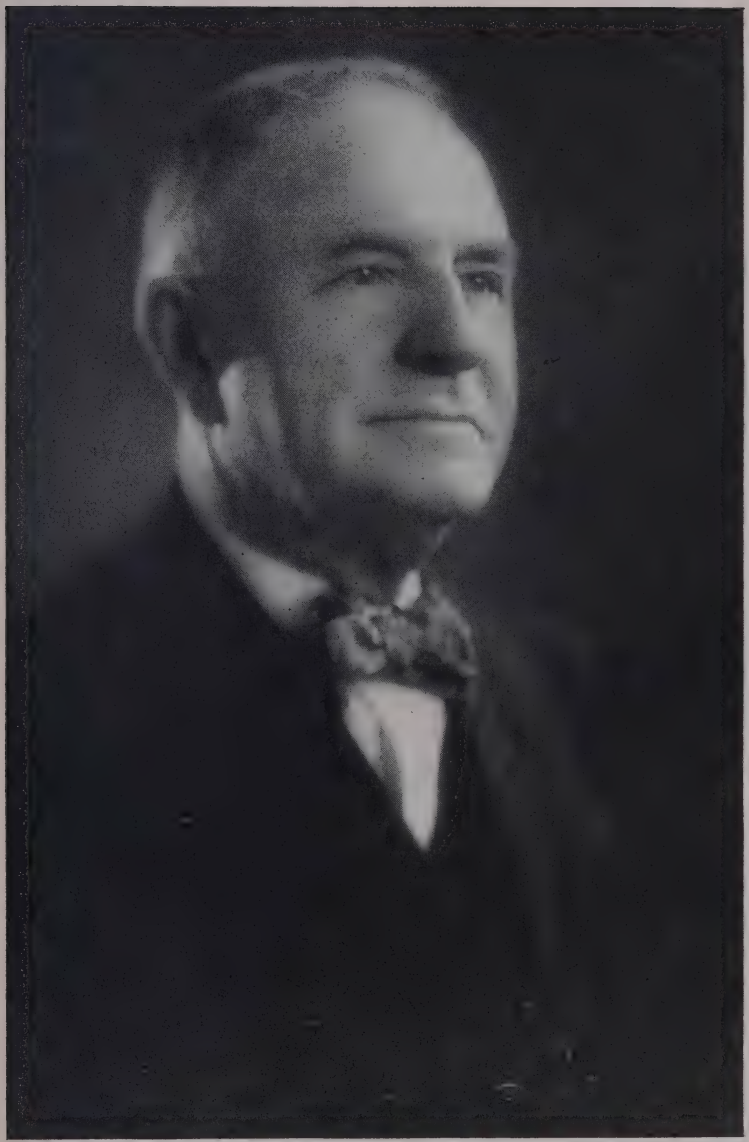
"If I had thought of the Church only in terms of diocesan boundaries, I could never have brought myself to leave Virginia for Ohio. I am now jealous of the Diocese that she shall become more conscious of her union with the mission of the whole Church."

On Tuesday, May 16th, 1939, not a year after the coming of the Bishop to Ohio, he said at the annual meeting of the Woman's Auxiliary:

"In speaking of the diocesan family and its relation to the whole church, Ohio is too much afflicted by the blight of parochialism. I appeal to the trouble-makers of the parishes, the members of the Woman's Auxiliary, to get after the rectors and vestries to increase the responsibility of Ohio people to the General Church program."

Unless we extend the field of Christianity, as it now stands, our Bishop believes that we have not yet come to know "what it is to be a Christian."

—W. H. H.



Frederick King

Born February 28, 1852 Died July 28, 1943

FREDERICK KING

By a Friend.

W. Howard Haynes

If the architect of the great cathedral where Frederick King, then a mere lad, had studied the organ, could have known of the 70 years of faithful service which he gave to St. Paul's, far across the Atlantic, he would have realized what his contribution had been to The Living Church.

And this would have been true also of the organist in that cathedral because Mr. King was many years organist in that oldest unit among our church buildings, now known as the "parlor." But for a long time when he was being educated in England, "Father" King, as he was affectionately known in Ohio, walked 5 miles from his home at Burgess Hill in Sussex county in order to take his music lessons. His home was just 10 miles from Brighton and 35 miles south of London in the popular South Downs section. It is not unlikely that right through this spot many thousands of Allied soldiers have marched to take their part in the Invasion of 1944.

Choir Popular in County

So, one of the earliest acts of Mr. King, after he came to East Cleveland to live in 1873, was to offer his services as organist to our church. As the organ had no electrical devices it was necessary to have a wind-man to operate the hand-pump. The choir soon became one of the popular ones in Cuyahoga county. There was much more "dressing" for Sunday services in those days than in 1943, so the church was visited by hundreds of persons from Cleveland, the men in their silk hats, tight gray trousers and Prince Albert coats; the ladies in their feathered bonnets and frocks of silk or satin.

Mr. King was soon surrounded by some excellent singers. Among these was Miss Mary Welton, soprano. It was she

who, in later years, became a benefactor of the parish, as in her will she provided for many things including a trust which meant, among other items, that the church-yard would always have proper care. Then there was Miss Helen Ogram and Miss Wight. A nearby wagon-maker, Mr. Charles Mizner, was the basso while Miss Lizzie Hawgood was contralto. The tenor soloist was Mr. Thomas Frohock, a former Englishman, who was then employed in Mr. King's general store at the northeast corner of Euclid and Coit road. Mr. Frohock was an unusual person and his cultural manner was much appreciated in the thriving village of about 2500 persons. It was the pleasure of Mr. King to recall that after Mr. Frohock had gone to Columbus, when ne entered business in his own name and prospered, that the latter had been helped toward his success by his stay in East Cleveland.

For 50 Years a Vestryman

Mr. King's store was known as "King Brothers." The other partner was Mr. Thomas King, who died in 1940. They retired from the store to go into the coal business and this was continued until about 1912. It was as a volunteer that Mr. King served as organist and he continued in that capacity until the building of the new church in the nineties. But he continued his interest in the choir, and during many years was "the" music committee. His membership in the vestry was for over 50 years and he had been either junior or senior warden about 33 years.

He was truly an American despite the fact that the land of his birth was England. His parents, Mr. and Mrs. Frederick King, brought him to live in America shortly before the Civil War. They lived in Albion, Mich., where his father was a brick manufacturer.

But the start of hostilities in 1861 meant that building operations were brought to a halt and the family went back to England.

Mr. King was still a young boy when that second crossing

was made, and in 1873 he decided to again try his luck in the United States. Altogether he made five trips across the ocean.

Success in business was so immediate that all of his brothers and sisters as well as his parents came soon afterward to live in East Cleveland.

The home of his parents was at Doan and Euclid. In those days much of the property extended as much as a half mile or more north of Euclid avenue. As his parents were pleasantly situated, he selected a place next to theirs, where he built a fine home. Many persons, including the Kings, realized the excellent opportunity for the growing of grapes and in this the elder King was proficient.

So, on Nov. 9, 1880, the young merchant was married to Miss Emily Samantha Doan, a daughter of Norton Doan, whose ancestor had been one of the founders of St. Paul's parish. Their children are Herbert D. King, Paul King and Kenneth King, the first named having served as vestryman of the parish over much of the same time as his father. Mr. Kenneth King was for many years a member of the St. Paul's choir, where his father had so faithfully served in the last century.

Appreciated Persons Who Were Faithful Members

At the time of his death Mr. Fred King's record as senior warden and vestryman had been so long that it is doubtful if the diocese has ever produced a man with a service so remarkable. His life span of 91½ years was almost equal to that of the parish itself. His spirit was steadfast and buoyant in his declining years, so that after several illnesses he would appear at his accustomed place, looking just as cheerful and active as before. It was said of him that he made a special appeal to those members who, from time to time, moved away from the parish, but remained within driving distance of the church. To such a person he would say, again and again, "It is so nice of you to continue to

come to St. Paul's even though you have moved many miles away."

Not many men have given such genuine service to the East Cleveland and Cleveland Heights Cemetery Association as was the case with Mr. King. He became a trustee in 1905 and remained so until the time of his death. During a large part of that period he had served also as treasurer.

His interest in music was so great that he owned an organ, a piano and a violin, each of which he played. In late years it was the piano which he used when he wanted to play certain favorite hymns. And this is among the fond memories of his son, Paul King, with whom he lived at 1832 Page avenue in those years following the death of Mrs. King. He died Sept. 28, 1943.

Liked to See a Growing Parish

But it was St. Paul's parish which occupied his mind during most of his long life. And the good which it could accomplish in the community and throughout the world was his aim. The work of his parish was his medium for spreading the Christian faith. His was a constant watching for growth from Sunday to Sunday, not in any narrow sectarian way. He was pleased when old friends returned and he told them so with that never-to-be-forgotten cheery smile. He loved a Te Deum and it might be said that he was one in the true sense of that phrase.

ROLL OF HONOR

World War I

In 1918 All but Two Were Volunteers

The Great World War began with the invasion of Belgium by Germany in the summer of 1914. The United States threw in its lot with England and her allies in April, 1917. At first, volunteer recruiting was accepted. When this was found to be an inadequate method, a selective conscription was adopted. The following representatives of the parish of St. Paul's gave their military services to their country, only two being conscripted: Lucien D. Coman, Jr.; Wm. G. Havens; Spencer C. Stanley; Fred Gipson; Ralph Holah; Guy Lindsmood; Cecil French; Thaddeus Beggs; Leland Johns; Kenneth R. King; L. Welles Comstock; George S. Greenleaf; Wm. T. Dodd; Morgan S. Ketchum; A. Ed. Cornwell; Chas. Cornwell; E. Bentley Harmon; Benjamin Clark; Henry Shupe (killed by a bomb three days after Armistice was signed); Lloyd Bentley; Chas. L. Clark; Robert T. Rowland; Harold M. Eddy; Norman Sanborn; Leonard W. Foote; Leonard T. Vessy; Thos. B. Crockett; Marcellus Shrock; T. Fred Huggins; Harold Robinson; Edward Parsons.

Two Girls Entered Red Cross

Two daughters of the parish gave their services in Red Cross work. They were Emma Coman (in a camp at Chilicothe, Ohio), and Lucy R. Hilliard (in France).

On Sunday, May 29, 1921, the War Service Flag, which had hung beside the pulpit since shortly after our first representative had enlisted for service, was taken down, with an appropriate ceremony by Rev. A. S. Payzant. Following this, he unveiled a bronze tablet bearing the thirty-nine names of our representatives. This tablet had been purchased by funds composed chiefly of contributions received from members and friends of the parish; the balance had been made up from the parish treasury. The memorial tablet was placed at the end of the center aisle, near the main entrance of the church.

EARLY COMMUNICANTS OF ST. PAUL'S CHURCH

Descendants of These Still Revere St. Paul's

The first record of communicants of the church were those of three of the Doan family, two of the Strong family, and one member of the Adams family. All are dated January 3, 1844, when John Doan, Sophia Doan, Cordelia Doan, Rodney Strong, and Mary Strong transferred their membership .from old Trinity in Cleveland, and L. L Adams joined the church from St. John's, west of the river.

The second group of communicants recorded were: Jared P. Doan, Mary R. Doan, Ann O. Doan, Sophia E. Strong, Emmeline Amelia Strong, Deborah Crocker, and Emmia Steverson. These joined May 16, 1844.

On September 25, 1846, two communicants were received. They were Eli Adams and his wife S. A. Adams.

Two years later, four more communicants joined. These were: Mrs. Rufus Dutton, Catherine Dutton, Sophia Ann Bartlett, and George Doan.

On June 1, 1885, James Perry, Ann Perry, and Harriett Salter became members. They had been attendants of churches in England, but united with St. Paul's in Euclid on that date.

Records show that on June 1, 1855, there were 24 communicants within the church.

April 20, 1858, six new members were recorded. They were Miss Sohpia Ann Bartlett, Thomas Corkill, Christiana Corkill, Jane Noakes, Mary Ann Quilliam, Elizabeth Bouner, and Richard Green.

Thomas King, Emily King, Ann Elizabeth Davis joined the church on February 24, 1859. These three members were also from England.

In 1860, Mary A. Lloyd, Sarah McEacharn, Timothy Doan, Sarah A. Francis, and Margaret Wight became members.

On June 1, 1861, John Edward Parker, Ellen Parker, and Ellen Anderson from Ireland, joined St. Paul's.

FACTS REGARDING THE BUILDING OF THE CHURCH SCHOOL AND PARISH HALL IN 1922-1923

A High Point in 50 Years of Progress

(This account is taken from actual church records)

In 1920 a new building, an addition to the western or parish hall was talked of. In the spring of that year subscriptions of approximately $23,000 were raised within the parish, or from immediate friends, payments to be made in three years. In July, 1922, work was begun with approximately $15,000 on hand, and a promise of $10,000 from the Nation-wide Campaign in the Diocese. A loan was also secured shortly afterwards from the Cleveland Trust Co., of $17,000. The building committee was Edward A. Thompson, junior warden and chairman; Clement Whittier, Walter L. Shaw, J. Scott Case, superintendent of the church school, and the rector, Rev. Payzant. The architect was Herman W. Maurer. Quit claim deeds to the property back of the parish hall were secured from all but two of the Rodney Strong heirs—the name of one of these being unknown. The frame addition erected in 1914-15 at the back of the parish hall was wrecked. The hall, which is today the old, or western structure, was improved. The main auditorium of the old church was made a parlor. At the rear of the building, the new addition was built. It was some sixty feet square with three floors, which contain the present dining hall, gymnasium, kitchens and rear stairways. The cornerstone of the new building was laid by Rev. Payzant on Saturday, September 16, 1922. The old rectory in the rear of the church, a frame building long a fire menace to the property, was sold and removed, allowing space for future enlargements of the edifice, which were being spoken of.

The ground taken up by these improvements included the ancient small cemetery of the church. It had been entirely uncared for for some years by relatives of those bur-

ied there. Others who never belonged to the congregation were also interred in the cemetery. The burial plot had been condemned by the town authorities for some ten or twelve years. The quit claim deeds noted above covered this small burying ground and it was vacated at this time by due legal process, and according to all requirements of state law made the property of the parish. Such remains as were found in the old Sawtell burial lot, at the request of relatives, were reinterred in Lakeview Cemetery. All others were placed in the East Cleveland Cemetery in a lot bought by the parish. The entire premises back of the church were graded and made presentable. On the evening of Wednesday, January 31, 1923, the new building being almost completed, it was dedicated by the Rt. Rev. William A. Leonard, Bishop of the Diocese. Addresses were made by the Bishop, the Rector, Dean F. S. White of Trinity Cathedral, and the Rev. J. M. Withycombe, registrar of the diocese and a former pastor of the church. The Men's Club had given a dinner just before the dedication ceremony and the club and guests were addressed by Mr. Tom Lewis, chief probation officer of Juvenile Court. The following Sunday, the church Sunday-school occupied the new quarters for the first time. The total cost of the new building with all its improvements was approximately $42,000, exclusive of interest on the mortgage loan, a heavy burden.

The small amount still unpaid on the mortgage note debt was paid off in January, 1944.

In December, 1923, a chance occurred to purchase a lot back of the church property which would square off its entire plot cornering on Euclid Avenue and north Allendale road. The purchase price of this rear lot was $2,500. It was financed and bought through the efforts of the vestry.

EARLIEST MARRIAGES

Mr. Perry Weds Miss Strong—1846

The first recorded marriage in St. Paul's took place on January 1, 1846. Mr. Hanson A. Perry was married to Miss Emerline A. Strong by Rev. Richard Bury. From that date, until July 3, 1867, there were sixteen marriages; ten of the ceremonies were performed by Rev. Thomas Corlett. Rev. Eli Adams officiated as pastor at two, Rev. Bury at two; and Rev. N. P. Charlotte, at two.

On May 24, 1846, LaFayette Pelton was married to Cordelia Doan by Rev. Bury.

The first marriage ceremony performed by Rev. Thomas Corlett, was that of P. Henry Smyth to Mary A. Crocker on January 15, 1851. The couple went to live in Burlington, Iowa. Judge Smyth returned to East Cleveland about 40 years later and managed the campaign for the building of a new church in 1897.

The first by Rev. N. P. Charlotte was that of Edward Slade and Samantha Doan. This took place on November 3, 1865.

EARLY BAPTISMS

56 Baptisms in 21 Years

The records of St. Paul's indicate that the first baptism in the church was that of Scott Doan, son of Jared P. and Mary R. Doan, by Rev. Bury, on May 18, 1845. From this date until May 31, 1866, the records show fifty-six baptisms in St. Paul's.

The baptism of George Doan, son of Timothy and Polly Doan, on June 28, 1848, by Rev. Eli Adams, leads to the belief that he was not a lay reader at that time, but an ordained minister. But this conclusion is not certain, as early bishops probably permitted wider powers in that day to lay readers in Ohio than is now the case.

EARLY CONFIRMATIONS

The Fold Was Still Small in 1860

From 1844 to nearly 1860, early records of St. Paul's list thirty-one confirmations. In the list are found the names of Mrs. Dutton, wife of Rufus Dutton; Catherine Dutton, daughter of Rufus; Sophia Ann Bartlett, George Doan, Samantha Doan, Elizabeth M. Petrry, Mary Ann Adams, wife of Darius Adams; Mary H. Corlett, wife of Rev. Thos. Corlett; Elizabeth Jane Doan, wife of George Doan; Timothy Doan, Mary Doan, Sarah A. Francis, James Gerard, Sarah Haycox, Mary G. Seaber, Margaret Wight,* Margaret A. Doan, Mary A. Quilliams, John W. Doan, and Eliza Doan.

The confirmation of other members in this period will be found in the short biographies of bishops.

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* The seven names preceding this mark are those of two classes confirmed by Bishop Bedell, in St. Paul's Church in Collamer. The first four were in a group confirmed June 3, 1861. The last three names given were confirmed on Good Friday, March 30, 1866.

RECORD OF DEATHS

Those Who Passed on to Larger Life

The first death recorded in St. Paul's congregation was entered as that of "Mr. Brainard," on March 5, 1851. No other clue to the identity of the member is given, except that the deceased was from Wisconsin.

The first fully recorded death is that of Jared P. Doan, May 9, 1853. He was then 39 years of age.

From that date on there were twenty-six deaths in the parish until 1867.

HISTORIC SKETCH OF WOMAN'S AUXILIARY

(Prepared by an active member)

The following gives some interesting facts regarding the women's work in the church. It contains all that is available from the church records, and includes information regarding the formation of the Women's Auxiliary of recent times, and its accomplishments through several years.

The first authentic record that we find regarding the work of the women of St. Paul's Church is a reference in a report given on our 75th anniversary: "A Ladies' Mite Society was formed in 1856. The duties of this organization were: Missionary work, raising money for a new carpet, care of the vestry (Sacristy).

The missionary work is now carried on by the Women's Auxiliary to the National Council, which is a national organization, and of which every baptized woman is automatically a member. Our Woman's Auxiliary meets on the first Thursday of each month. This past year we gave $50 to the mission work of the church, sent a box containing new and used clothing valued at $83.52 to a Kentucky mission, sent $144.17 to the United Thank Offering Fund and through the Church Periodical Club distributed books, magazines, and recreational material, valued at $145.51, to various institutions.

The fund for the carrying on of the missionary work is dependent upon the receipts from the coin cards. A coin card will be mailed to anyone wishing to help in this way.

The Daughters of the Church were organized in 1896 at the time of the building of the "new" church, for the purpose of raising money for church furnishings. They continued this work for many years and through their efforts furnished the parlor and fully equipped the kitchen besides giving $1000.00 each year toward the retirement of the mortgage on the Parish Hall. Since the depression,

this has had to be discontinued and the money which has been raised has been given to the church budget.

Four years ago, the Woman's Auxiliary and the Daughters of the Church united under one executive committee, but each has its own treasurer.

Two years ago, a Red Cross Unit was formed and all women of the parish and their friends were asked to meet each Thursday to help toward the war effort. This past year, $25.00 was donated to the Red Cross, 149 garments and 1981 sewed articles were completed for the Army, Navy, Hospitals, and Humane Society.

More workers are needed, and a sewing machine which could be loaned for the duration would be much appreciated.

Following are the Officers and Chairmen for the Woman's Auxiliary, Daughters of the Church, and the Red Cross Unit:

President—Mrs. Harry D. Taylor
1st Vice-President—Mrs. Glenn A. Cutler
2d Vice-President—Mrs. Fred A. Cheadle
Secretary—Mrs. Dan F. Williams
Daughters of the Church Treas.—Mrs. Walter L. Shaw
Woman's Auxiliary Treas.—Mrs. S. P. Kline
United Thank Offering Chairman—Mrs. Gerald C. Clarke
Fourth Subscription Representative—Mrs. K. R. Knapp.
Flower Committee Chairman—Mrs. Grace Harmon
Red Cross Sewing Chairman—Mrs. Glenn A. Cutler
Red Cross Knitting Chairman—Mrs. Ralph Neat
Red Cross Refreshment Chairman—Mrs. John Mason
Mission Box Chairman—Mrs. F. Easley
Church Periodical Secretary—Mrs. Dan F. Williams

ANNUAL MEETING OF THE WOMAN'S AUXILIARY

January 5, 1922

Vibrant Words Reveal Power of Women Members

By Mrs. S. R. Mason, President

Occasionally we are asked, "What is the Woman's Auxiliary?" It is one connecting link between our own little parish work and the great outside world — for the uplift of other people.

To compare it with the home, it is that part of the family's giving which is not selfishly centered on ourselves alone. We all know that on the first Thursday of the month the Woman's Auxiliary is called. What have we done? We have sewed, we have enjoyed a good lunch, we have gone through the details of a business meeting.

Let us enlarge upon it; we have put the stitches into new garments or gathered together second hand ones, which sums up about $200.00. This has meant for the purchasing and needle work Committees very careful buying, cutting, overseeing of serving, packing, appraising, and sending off to four places, Morgantown, N. C.; The Stove Room, Cleveland, and Red Cloud, Neb. Our thanks are certainly due these faithful committees. So much for our handwork.

To prepare and serve and perform the drudgery following a luncheon, warrants us in altering slightly the couplet

"To serve a meal as in Thy Name
Makes that and the action fine."

We do appreciate this service, Mrs. Eddy.

Special Fund for Bishop Leonard

What was all that money for which Miss Walworth collected in the Fall? To do our bit that way, too. With it Bishop Leonard may place money where he thinks it is needed in Ohio. The Bishop Leonard Fund — with it we help pay for publishing, stamps, etc. The Expense Fund— with it we help Mrs. Warstall, Diocesan Secretary, in an

emergency. The Contingent Fund — outside of Ohio we send $15 to pay Mrs. Joyner, at Glen Alpine. With it we help pay scholarships in Alaska and South Dakota. With it we help pay our own Missionary in China. With it we send to Corbin, Ky., and St. Mary's Hall, Shanghai — in all $90.

What do the little blue boxes mean this year? $70 to be given at the Convention, 1922, in Portland, Oregon. For first woman worker after 1 10 has been set aside a permanent Trust fund, the interest to be applied to the support of retired United Offering workers—also the sum of not less than $10,000 to be devoted to Missions Buildings.

What was the Emeny Fund to which we gave $27? The income of it is to be used for missionaries home on furlough, for board, medical care, study, or recreation.

What about the Rev. Bates and family? That is our part of our year's work that certainly makes our heart glow. Undertaken with some misgivings, each meeting has been a revelation.

One thing after another was offered by individuals, and not all from the Auxiliary members either; until only about $18 came from our own treasury and the articles sent amounted to $125! Such interesting letters of appreciation and gladness have come from Mr. Bates and daughter.

Words fail me to speak of the enormous amount of work done by the church Periodical Club.

Fine Progress Made by Mrs. Chapman's Club

How Mrs. Chapman has worked — early and late — keeping us in such close touch with her soldiers, her hospitals, her everything — far, far beyond any other year— $651! These combined amounts come to $1155.45.

Never have we come anywhere near that. Last year it was $656.35. And, remember, this is the year when we have given most into the church in other ways. Building Fund — Bazaar — and the like. Moreover, we have looked

to our own education — for five or six weeks last Lent in our Mission Study class we earnestly studied the status and needs of those of other tongues, mission fields, and hospitals under Mrs. Collins' leadership.

How have we touched outside organizations? First, at the Diocesan Convention held in Lakewood last January, only four of us were there. May there be many more this year. Then, the Cleveland Region has conferences monthly, which a few of us attend, mostly some of our officers. At the April one we were asked to serve the tea, at Trinity, which we did. At the October meeting Mrs. Payzant was hostess at our luncheon tables, and three or four served. Six or seven of us were there. Lastly, one of our officers, Mrs. Douglas, is a new member of Mrs. Payzant's Parish Council. In one other we forwarded our votes in favor of establishing a National House of Church Women. We are patting ourselves on the back.

Editor's Note. In this report Mrs. Mason has mentioned the enthusiasm of Mrs. Chapman for her work. This was the more remarkable as Mrs. Chapman was then an invalid and remained so for several years. But, even so, she was a leader in the Guild of Health. It was unforgettable to attend a meeting at her home and to see her cheerfully taking part as she sat in her wheel chair. And she thus afforded Mr. Payzant inspiration which was a great help in his ministrations.

AUXILIARY ANNUAL REPORT—PARISH MEETING

January 8, 1923

Blue Boxes Express Thanks for God's Favors

By Mrs. S. R. Mason, President

We are a group of about 35 women. Some people think a missionary society does nothing but sew for poor missionaries. We do that and we do it with our whole hearts, sending out no work shabbily done. Results this year show up well. We collect old garments and send to far corners of the earth.

In April so urgent an appeal came from the Near East asking for $60 to keep one child alive one year that we undertook it; our S. S. gave $30, we $30 and a man of our church $10, so $70 were sent.

Later. when the appeal came for clothing for the same, mainly through the offorts of our Missions Discussion's leader we sent a goodly lot valued at $——.

Drawing Power of Cup of Coffee

We have a president-emeritus, Mrs. S. M Eddy. She, seeing keenly the social effect — the drawing power — of a cup of coffee, graciously presents it to us each meeting, and around this center our wonderful luncheon committee assembles.

Then, since missionaries must have salaries, scholarships expenses, hospitals built — we put our hands into our purses and sent $90 in cash. Next year it's going to be more! Besides this we have little blue Thank Offering boxes. Whenever we are especially thankful for anything, into these go our pennies, nickels, dimes, dollars. Our combined thankfulness came to $60.

Words fail to tell of the work of the Periodical Club. It is our most far-reaching, continuous and enthusiastic department. All honor to its Librarian, Mrs. Chapman. It includes not only all our memberships, but many others

in the church who give old and new magazines and Christmas cards to be sent to hospitals near and far.

We not only give to missions, but we *study* them. Through Lent we have such interesting sessions that one has to wait one's chance to speak in many discussions.

Building operations have not hindered us. The chairman of the Purchasing Committee, Mrs. Hudson offered her home, and work proceeded as usual.

With all honor to ourselves as daughters of the church this year, yet, let me say that this has been also the largest ever for the Woman's Auxiliary. Our grand total is $1,570.70. $202.00 of this in cash. But in this the Periodical Club overwhelmingly leads.

Aren't there some of you women, not active, who want to join us? We need you. The work needs you.

ANNUAL REPORT OF WOMAN'S AUXILIARY

February 1, 1923

Parish Hall Project Did Not Stop Missions

By Mrs. S. R. Mason, *President*

And now a little resumé. Let me as your president express our appreciation of the year's work. We have met together eight times. From our reported number of thirty-five, I think we have averaged an attendance of twenty-five.

The building work hindered us not at all, for as you know, Mrs. Hudson's generous offer of her home permitted us to go on just as usual. I feel like saying "Well done, good and faithful servants!" for we must remember, this has been the big year of the Parish Hall building, when all St. Paul's women wanted to do their full share toward financing it.

You all know what we have done along that line. But—and note this carefully — we have not left the other missions undone. Our total gifts to missions the past year have been the biggest ever! And the two organizations composed largely of the same women!

Mrs. Chapman Served Daily

Our total increase over last year is $408.00 And we were handicapped this fall, too, by Deaconess Gadsden's uncertain list. Our overwhelmingly greatest increase has been through the Periodical Club. Much, much honor is due Mrs. Chapman's indefatigable daily efforts.

Almost every year some new requests come to us. This year our largest unusual effort was for the Near East. Money and clothing combined making $131.00 to them. Then toward missionaries' salaries, scholarships, hospitals, mission houses we drew from our purses $90, as you have heard. And for our women workers by our Thank Offering, $64, turned out of our blue mite boxes. Aren't there some of you lacking one, who want one?

Into it you put your pennies — or your dollars — whenever you are specially thankful that you escaped that automobile accident, pneumonia, that your cake turned out well, your boy got an "E" on his grade card.

Educationally, our mission discussions grow more interesting each succeeding Lenten time. Mrs. Collins contributing so wonderfully in her leadership of these meetings.

Some of us profited by and enjoyed the Summer Conferences at Gambier. Some of us go to the Conferences held at Trinity. Our society served tea there last Monday. Some of us —9— attended the Diocesan Convention last month.

Then we pledged $10 toward a Ford automobile to be used by a missionary in Cuba. Also $10 to the work of Bishop Mosher in the Philippines. Altogether we have voted to pledge a hundred dollars for the coming year.

Since this is our first meeting in the new parish house, may I look backward a bit? We have the records of our Women's Society reaching back to 1858 — 65 years.

Mite Society Started Early

In those days it was called a Mite Society. Its efforts were directed mostly to parish needs, helping to pay the minister's salary, furnishing the little vestry room, buying carpet and the like, pledged for missions. On the membership list were many Doans: I believe the name does not now appear on our membership list, though there are several descendants. My mother's name was there on the records of 50 years ago. She is now and has been for years our Director of the United Thank Offering. — Miss Mary B. Welton — over 50 years of constant active service for this church. With her were associated three others still living, Miss Ede Santret, Mrs. Stella Adams Shanklin and Mrs. Sarah Ogram Adams. Those were the days of Rev. Thomas Corlett.

Going forward 25 years we were just moving into the Parish House, renovated from the old rectory. On the

lower floor was the really beautiful Dutch Kitchen — its blue and white china and big fireplace. Above, the comfortable sewing room with the rag rug donated by Mrs. Smyth, Mrs. Wright's grandmother, desk by Mrs. Eddy, etc. Of the membership of that day nine still "carry on": Mesdames Eddy, Stanley, Mason, Roberts, Wright, Chapman, Misses M. Walton and S. Melton.

At that time we pledged $10 to Board of Missions.

That Parish House was torn down this winter. In those days we did auxiliary work only during Lent, and were part of The Woman's Guild. These were the days of Rev. E. E. Esselburne.

Moving forward to 10 years ago, the record of January says there were 25 members present, and our guest of the day the Rev. A. S. Payzant. The names of the officers have a strangely familiar sound—Mrs. Eddy, Strong, Mason, Roberts, Hudson and Adams.

Of those on the roll call there are 18 now still active in the Auxiliary.

Our pledge then was $40, now $100.

We were then just starting the Mission Study classes under Mrs. Findley, and our work was done in the addition to S. S. room, this year torn down.

These were the days of the Rev. A. S. Payzant.

May our new Parish House ever prove to be the bee-hive of which the Bishop spoke last evening.

PRESIDENT'S REPORT OF WOMAN'S AUXILIARY OF

January 3, 1924

Five Ways for All to Help

By Mrs. S. R. Mason

In these reports just given — so carefully made out — we have heard facts and figures, and again facts and figures. What do they mean to us interested listeners? Just this— that we are like the hand — work out in five ways, as it were with five fingers.

1. We give of our money to the National Board of Missions.

2. We give of our money to the United Thank Offering.

3. We give of our money and goods to the Church Periodical Club.

4. We give of our needlework to the missionaries and stations.

5. We give of our time and thought to study Missions.

How do we active missionary workers give of ourselves and of our money?

They Met Ten Times in Year

In this resumé of the year's work I shall repeat facts and figures of preceding reports, but even then when we are telling our families this evening of the meeting, we will have forgotten the figures.

Ten times this year we have assembled ourselves together. We added June to our monthly meetings, omitting only July and August. I think we have averaged twenty-five in attendance.

We have set aside this first Thursday of the month for sewing. Incidentally and not to be overlooked — we do a little Social Service by the friendly touch of personal contact — we are all interested in one another.

At the beginning of last year we did some sewing for in-

stitutions. This fall in helping the clergyman at Cody, Wyoming, we are making it possible for him to do better work. This is appraised at $98.29. And we have tied six comforts for extra pay. That's one finger.

Then, we pay our dues, annually $1.00. We sign our names to a paper passed every fall, voluntarily giving, as we are able, toward the pledge we make for the missionary work at large. This year $100.00 ($125.50 received on pledge paper). That's two fingers.

Then, near our dressers is a framed poem about a little blue box. Every time, or sometimes, when we are thankful for a blessing, a recovery, escape, maybe, we drop into this little blue box small change. Twice a year this is collected, and this United Thank Offering of the Diocese last year, Miss Mather reported, kept 202 women workers on their jobs.

This year we have been thankful $68.00 worth. That's three fingers.

Through the Lenten season we devoted two or three hours a week to Missions discussions led by Mrs. Collins, and for this we read and prepare at home. Then some of us — a few — take the "Spirit of Missions" and the Auxiliary Year Book. That's four fingers.

Value Placed at $1834

At all times through the year we are sending magazines of our own direct to some one else. We are laying aside Christmas and Easter cards, records, old magazines, clothing, books, etc., for Mrs. Chapman; also a little money now and then. The appreciation: sometimes pathetic letters received attest the wonderful value of the Church Periodical Club. More than $1500 this year. That's five fingers.

A summing up of $1834.

We want to express our heartiest appreciation of the endless work Mrs. Chapman has done, so enthusiastically, so capably, so untiringly! May she long be spared to continue it. Also, of the delightful lunches served always by Mrs.

Wright and Mrs. Shaw. Also, of the painstaking purchase of our materials and sending off of boxes by Mrs. Hudson. Also, of the careful, perfect cutting, distribution and oversight of the sewing, by Mrs. Case. Also, of the arrangements perfected for our missionary enlightenment by Mrs. Payzant. Talks and Missions Discussions. Also, of the thoughtful, continued personal touch of our Honorary President, Mrs. Eddy, furnishing us each a cup of coffee complete, herself unable even to be present.

Two or three times a few of us have met with Cleveland societies at Trinity; once this year our society served "Tea" there following a conference.

Do the figures of this year show progress over those of 1922? Nearly all do.

Periodical Club Leads the Way

The United Thank Offering shows an increase of about $4.00. The Diocesan pledge of $10.00; the C. P. C. of about $300.00; for various reasons our box work was less by about $40.00.

Now that these reports are fresh in our minds — where are our weaker places? Where shall we lighten the muscles?

May your retiring president make three suggestions: Our membership is reported at 35. For years it has run about that. That means people who have paid annual dues. Should it not be 40 in 1924?

We have filled every demand upon us for sewing, but have we done quite enough?

Then finally: Do we know enough about missionary matters — shall we not inform ourselves more fully?

1944 PARISH ORGANIZATIONS

The Vestry—1944

Chairman ..... The Rector
Clerk ..... Mr. Kenneth R. Knapp
Treasurer ..... Mr. Dan F. Williams
Senior Warden ..... Mr. Boyd E. Hart
Junior Warden ..... Mr. Sidney Speed

Mr. David R. Booth
Mr. Frank Conway
Mr. Byron Evans
Mr. W. Howard Haynes
Mr. E. A. Headland
Mr. Wayne H. Lewis
Mr. Wayne H. Lewis, Jr.
Mr. David Shields
Mr. Howard Vaughan
Mr. Charles Williams
Mr. E. J. Wood

VESTRY COMMITTEES

Finance Committee

W. H. Lewis, Sr., Chairman
Boyd Hart
Sidney Speed
Dan Williams
Kenneth R. Knapp
Chas. Williams

House and Grounds Committee

Rector
David R. Booth
Frank Conway
E. A. Headland
W. Howard Haynes
David Shields
Howard Vaughan
Chas. Williams

Publicity Commtitee

E. J. Wood
Frank Conway
E. A. Headland
Wayne H. Lewis, Jr.

Men and Boys Committee

David R. Booth
Frank Conway
Byron Evans

Music Committee

W. H. Lewis, Sr. — E. J. Wood

Every Member Canvass

H. Wayne Lewis, Jr., Chairman
Frank Conway — W. Howard Haynes
Byron Evans — David Shields

Ushers Committee

W. Howard Haynes — Byron Evans
Sidney Speed — E. J. Wood

Church School

Superintendent ..... Mr. Howard Vaughan
Secretary ..... Mrs. L. G. Leighton
Treasurer ..... Mrs. Wachalec

The Choir

Choir Director ..... Miss Carmela Cafarelli
Organist ..... Mr. J. Zerbe Bayliss

The Parish House

Chairman ..... The Rector
Secretary ..... Mrs. H. D. Taylor

The Colonial Guild

President ..... Mrs. A. A. Fohl
Vice-President ..... Mrs. John Mason
Secretary ..... Mrs. Glen Cutler
Treasurer ..... Mrs. F. W. Mayer
Sunshine Fund Secretary ..... Mrs. Andrew Speed

The Garden Group

President ..... Mrs. Fred Ruoff
Secretary ..... Mrs. George Rourke
Treasurer ..... Mrs. Joseph Chadwick

Daughters of the King—Senior Chapter

President ..... Mrs. Gerald C. Clarke
Vice-President ..... Mrs. Claud Cronburg
Secretary ..... Mrs. John Hughes
Treasurer ..... Mrs. Rollin Rendlesham

Daughters of the King—St. Agnes Chapter

President ..... Elizabeth Conway
Secretary ..... Marilyn Shields
Treasurer ..... Blanche Morris

Emanon Club

No officers

The Senior Young People

President ..... Myrtle Edwards
Secretary ..... Phyllis Jean Shields
Treasurer ..... Bruce Bletso

The Women's Guild

The Woman's Auxiliary
The Daughters of the Church

President ..... Mrs. Harry D. Taylor
Vice-President ..... Mrs. Glen Cutler
Secretary ..... Mrs. Dan F. Williams
Mrs. D. B. Lutton
Treasurer ..... Mrs. W. L. Shaw
Mrs. Sylvester Kline
United Thank Offering Secretary .... Mrs. Gerald C. Clarke
Periodical Club Secretary ..... Mrs. Dan Williams
Mission Box Secretary ..... Mrs. Maude Easley
Sunshine Fund Secretary ..... Mrs. Grace Harmon
Red Cross Sewing and Knitting ..... Mrs. Glen Cutler
Mrs. Ralph Neat

Boy Scouts

Scout Master ..... David R. Booth
Assistant Scout Master ..... John Graver
Committee Chairman ..... James Whitacre

WORLD WAR II HONOR ROLL

ST. PAUL'S P. E. CHURCH, EAST CLEVELAND

Parishioners on Fighting Fronts in World War II

Ackley, William
Allen, John M.
Allsapp, E. W.
Arden, Milton W.

Baker, Douglas C. R.
*Baker, Kenneth D.
Beale, John D.
Beck, Carl W.
Benjamin, Jack
Berger, John Lewis
Bird, Jack
Blair, James
Bletso, Bruce N.
Bradley, E. H.
Brewer, Bradley G.
Brewer, Edward
Brooksmith, P. C.
Brumagin, C. James
Byers, Edward F.
Byers, James A.
Byers, Richard H.

Cadiou, Gerald E.
Cadiou, Herbert R.
Campbell, John D.
Carbeau, William R.
Carson, H. C.
Carson, R. B.
Childs, Maynard H.
Childs, Robert
Christianson, Ross
Clark, Marguerite
Clarke, Gerald J.
Clark, Marguerite L.
*Clarke, John Franklin
Cook, Desmond L.
Cook, Phillip G.
Cormach, Raymond
Cormach, Wallace
Cutler, Dr. John C.
*Cutler, Frank A.
*Cutler, Harold

Davis, G. F.
Davis, William E.
Duff, James G.
Duke, Leonard W.
Dunning, W. S.

East, George R.
Ellicock, Dan
Etheridge, Frederick Gordon
Evans, Bryon W.
Evans, Charles H.
Evans, Elizabeth M.,
U. S. Army Nurse
Ewald, James David

*Killed.

Fisher, Robert J.
Fix, G. Curtis
Fix, Oliver L.
Flannery, Edward E.
Fohl, Warren

George, Rev. Robert A.
Giek, G. A.
Gottran, Bruce
Graham, A. J.
Gottran, Frank, Jr.

Hairstan, Mary Roberts
Hall, William A.
Harrell, Gordon M.
Harrington, Janet H.
Harris, Robert D.
Harris, Shelbert
Havens, George
Heckler, Janet
Heckler, Janet
Heckler, William
Heim, Stephen A.
Henderson, C.
Henderson, Richard
Hetherington, William J.
Hoffman, Charles
*Hook, Jack
Hooper, Bernard
Hunscher, Charles
Hunscher, Ernest
Hunscher, Robert L.
Hunscher, Samuel T.

James, Clifford P.
Johnson, James B.

Ketchum, Morgan
King, Ben A.
King, Fred J.
King, Robert D.
Knapp, Ralph M
Knapp, William G.
*Kurtz, Duane

Lawrence, Phil H.
Lindgren, H. E.
Llewellyn, Albert
Llewellyn, Murray H.
Lucas, George A.
Lye, James G.

Mabee, John H.
Mager, John H.
Malbon, Harriet E.
Mason, John
McCauley, James B.
McClure, Jane Veronica
Morris, John
*Mayer, John Harrison

Nachtigal, Frank
Neesley, Glenn E.
Neesley, John David

Perry, John G.
Pitman, David A.
Pizzi, John
Pizzi, Marion
Polmer, Richard

Rapp, John
Richley, John A.

*Killed.

Robertson, H. L.
Rose, Edward P., Jr.
Rose, Richard C.
Rushworth, James

Schirra, Robert K.
Schirra, William A.
Seaman, Richard
Sedgley, Richard M.
Seymour, R. C.
Shott, Bernard E.
Silbereisen, John L.
Skogman, Glen
Smith, Leonard
Southwick, Norman
Spate, Jack C.
Speed, Andrew
Speed, R. C.
Steer, John O., Jr.
Sutherland, Bill M.

Tepel, Albert
Teasdale, Robert M.
Thompson, Donald M.
Thoss, John
Tresch, R. E.
Tresch, W. H.
Trevarthen, Frank
*Tucker, Lannie
*Turk, Donald
Turk, Roy Stanley

Umstead, George J.
Uhl, Peter

Vandermade, Minor

Wank, Donald E.
Wank, Howard B.
Webb, Luther
Wismer, Kenneth D.
Wismer, Robert L.

Young, William Charles

Zimmerman, Leo R.

*Killed.

1945

THESE MEN DIED THAT WE MIGHT LIVE

Kenneth D. Baker

John Franklin Clarke

Harold Cutler

Frank A. Cutler

Jack Hook

Duane Kurtz

John Harrison Mayer

Lannie Tucker

Donald Turk

ST. PAUL'S FIGHTERS

FRANK A. CUTLER

Perhaps the time will come again when great deeds will be performed, as they have been, by members of St. Paul's Parish, in this current war. We hope that the grief and suffering, brought about, will not occur again and that the victories of the future will be those we can be proud of because we shall have learned to live in peace, God grant, with the rest of mankind.

There have been some 154 men and women who have put on the uniform of their country, or have joined the Red Cross in order to be of aid to those who have been doing the fighting. No word has come to indicate that every one of these parishioners has not done his or her part to bring about a final victory.

Some have been placed so that they could play a spectacular part, but none of these would detract, if they could, from the record of those who did their jobs without special recognition. There have been nine who have given their lives.

Some Samples of Heroic Work

It will be a special pride of the parish to know at least some of the brilliant work which has been done by these men and of the things which have been said about them in terms of praise; and to suggest what was in the minds of the fighters as they went about their daily tasks.

In the early days the Church had its martyrs. It is not too much to say that in this war rather than in any other more men died because of their religion. Cardinals and pastors and rabbis were treated in the most undignified manner; some of them suffered and died in prison camps just as did the unlucky military captives. Slow starvation was the fate of many in the concentration camps and prisons. To the military and civilians, it was the Most Cruel War.

But the Church and the Civilization and the Government of the United States would have been wiped out, or made almost impotent, except for the kind of offensive war which has been conducted. The interim, about two years, before we could begin operations, on a large scale, within the German orbit, was spent in instilling "the will to destroy the enemy," as far as his military power was concerned. This began with the successful invasion of North Africa in December, 1943.

The attack by air, however, was something which got under way in a most telling fashion earlier than anything else in our battle against Germany. The R. A. F., with a gallant and efficient force, had held off the enemy and inflicted great losses upon them, but as Ernie Pyle has said, the American airmen, when they started in force, did more damage than had the R. A. F., with their limited numbers, in two years of fighting.

The Daring Cutler Family

If there was superb planning as to equipment in the United States, then there was a glorious development of fighting spirit among men who did not "want to war against anybody" until the attack came from Japan. And among the great soldiers of the Air Corps, in the fighter command, who answered the call to "strike hard" was Captain Frank A. Cutler, son of Mr. and Mrs. Glenn A. Cutler, 2007 Torbenson Drive, Cleveland, for many years members of St. Paul's.

For a long time he had been a choir boy. He had also played football and piled up a fine record in that sport. So, he joined the Air Corps early. And he was promoted through the grades until he became captain. This, in itself, was a great feat, when one considers the large number of men who had competed for these appointments. In 1943, with his squadron of the Eighth U. S. Air Force, he demonstrated a leadership which marked him as a man to command when there was a particularly hard job to perform.

Gen. Eisenhower's thought was that the Air Force could so affect the enemy that when the big invasion took place on the continent, in France, the attackers, among the ground troops, would not have the same losses as they might suffer, if the airmen did not do a magnificent job of putting Germany as nearly out of commission as possible from the standpoint of industrial production.

It was during the five months preceding D-Day, in June, 1944, that Frank Cutler did his part in carrying out the orders of the Supreme Allied Commander. If bombers were to blow up factories, then Fighter Commands had to be there to protect the bombers from the German fighters. Soon Cutler was gaining fame in this great assault. He became the first Clevelander to be called an Ace, as he had shot down five enemy planes. Medals started to come his way; news came to this city frequently about his exploits; the fight continued and on a single flight he accounted for three ships of the enemy, a rare event, indeed. Then, on April 13th, he suffered the loss of a finger, when his ship was nearly destroyed.

No Time to Stop Flying

In the hospital in England, having lost much blood, he had time to think over his situation. He looked around the room in which many wounded pilots were being treated. Somebody had told him that he could easily be 'grounded" because of his lost finger. But his mind had long ago been made up about his duty.

Once, he had been taken out of "the line" and transferred to ferrying new planes across the Atlantic. He found this a terrible bore and after several weeks he had asked his colonel to take him into combat duty. He was restored to his old duties.

So, his short time in the hospital, seeing the suffering of the injured, renewed his detemination to rejoin the Fighter Command. And at this time he wrote to:

"Dear Mother and Dad: I hope you won't grieve over this

injury, since I have not felt too bad about the loss. I did a lot of thinking while I was in the plane with a tourniquet around my left wrist, held in place with my right hand and flying the plane with the stick between my knees.

"This accident hasn't made me the least bit afraid of the enemy. I am very eager to get back into the fight again. I want you to feel that my injury does not bother me or change my outlook on life."

Just a few months before, Frank Cutler had been writing to his parents about how proud he was of his brother Harold, who had been killed in 1943 while in training for the Air Corps. He said:

"You must know, as I do, that Harold in his short time in the service had lived a lifetime, judged by that of the average man."

He Downed Five Germans on a Single Mission

On April 11th, 1944, he said that he had just returned from a brawl over Berlin (just about 2 months before D-Day for the rest of the army) and he led a fight of considerable proportions. But as a little diversion he left the squadron and descended upon different airdromes, damaging a Junker-52 and destroying a Junker 88. He then exploded the boiler of a locomotive engine. He shot down another plane from the air; destroyed two others at tree-top level. His ammunition was gone, so he went back to England. This record for one flight has rarely, if ever, been repeated.

A friend, Capt. Martin E. Corcoran, of the 486th Flight Squadron, the one in which Cutler served, said of him:

"Just after his release from the hospital, I met Frank in London. He was in high glee as he had been granted permission to fly again. On his last encounter with the Germans, about 150 of them, he led his flight into one mass of Germans — and when it was over Frank had disappeared."

The German airmen were still strong—and D-Day only a few weeks off.

Dr. C. W. T. Baldwin, of the Medical Corps of the British Army and father of the wife of Lieut. John F. Clarke, also of our parish, had entertained Frank Cutler at his home. He wrote to Mrs. Cutler as follows:

"It will always be a pleasure to me to have known Frank. During his stay with us, we had long confidential talks, made easier by the fact that I was once (1918) an officer in the R. A. F.

"Frank interested me greatly. He was such a deep thinking and purposeful lad, his outlook on life so essentially clean and just.

"I know he meant his service and sacrifice to be dedicated to a GREAT PURPOSE, a purpose that will soon be attained, and, if used well, may give the world another chance.

"I reminded him that he could be grounded because of his wound but he said, 'I must get back into the air again.'

No Victory until Luftwaffe Was Broken

"We both knew that the Luftwaffe was still strong and that no victory could come until this power was broken. He fought them fairly and sometimes against odds. I think you must have a great happiness in thinking of Frank. There is so very much that I hope you will realize to help you all in your sorrow."

The Washington Government has forwarded to Mr. and Mrs. Cutler, the parents of Frank, a number of decorations which he had won and these are described by his commanding officer, Major Dan Higgins, of the 486th Flt. Squadron, Eighth Air Force, as follows:

Silver Star with One Oak-leaf Cluster
Distinguished Flying Cross with Three Clusters
Purple Heart
Air Medal with Five Clusters

KENNETH D. BAKER

Again, like many others, lost in this war, the career of Kenneth D. Baker, of 1156 Monarch road, South Euclid, died of a Japanese bullet, came to an early end on October 20, 1944. He was only 27.

A son of Mr. and Mrs. William T. S. Baker, members of our parish, Lieut. Baker was among those real fighters of the 19th Infantry who helped to keep the word of General MacArthur to the Philippine people—"I shall return." Lieut. Baker backed MacArthur in New Guinea.

It was a matter of long preparation. The general was ordered to leave Manila in the early part of 1942, just before the surrender to the Japs, by Gen. Wainwright. It was just about two and one-half years, after battling their way, by land, air and sea, before it was possible for the American leader to even begin to keep his promise to come back to the Philippines. Americans and Australians joined in this big undertaking, at a time when the prospects for early victory looked very slim.

Died Leading a Gallant Charge

And among the first to land on the shore of Leyte were the men of the 19th Infantry. The part played by Lieut. Baker is best told by Lieut. P. J. Bailey, adjutant of the regiment, who wrote:

"He was killed by Japanese sniper fire at approximately noon, on San Pedro Beach, near Palo in Leyte Province.

"He made the initial landing on Leyte with the assault battalion. His unit was advancing from the beach. When he was hit, he died instantly. He was buried in our military cemetery, near Palo, the service being held by our chaplain.

"Your son had been with our regiment just a short time, but he had made many friends among officers and enlisted men. His untimely death came as a severe shock to all of us and we all extend our heartfelt sympathy."

The Japs were soon driven out of Manila, but the battle

is still in progress in other parts of the islands. The battle in Leyte, however, was the first after the general's return and the gallantry displayed by Lieut. Baker against intense opposition did much to encourage his fellow soldiers to carry on to ultimate victory.

One of the remarkable points about Baker was that he was gifted in many fields. He got his preliminary education at Hawken School, then in Shaker Heights. From this private school he went on through Brush High School and then to Western Reserve University. He finished his college work at Howard College, Birmingham, Ala., in May, 1942, and immediately went into the army. He set a record among St. Paul's fighting men by actually training in fourteen camps. At that time he was a special service officer. He held a record of 90 flying hours while in the Air Force.

Baker inherited the old English fondness for outdoor exercise, and he was well known as a football player at Brush Hill. He continued this sport in Howard College and added basket-ball and tennis. In the army he starred as a boxer.

Mr. Baker, father of Lieut. Baker, has long been connected with St. Paul's Parish. So has his wife. He has spent 23 years in teaching the youth of Cleveland and its suburbs, having been connected with East Technical High School, Rawlins and Hawken School, a private institution, where he remained ten years. The family now lives at 1156 Monarch road in South Euclid. The father recalls a very pleasant experience of 12 years as a teacher in France.

Won Purple Heart Decoration

Their three sons attended Hawken School. Besides Lieut. Baker, the youngest, the others are Dr. Reginald W. Baker, of Dora, Alabama, and Douglas C. R. Baker, who has served in Army Intelligence, and is now in Europe in the Army Section devoted to Civil Government.

Lieut. Baker is survived also by his wife, who was Miss

Oma Dee (Vicki) Bowman, of Haynesville, La., where she now resides. Not long ago, there was sent to her the Purple Heart decoration which had been awarded by the War Department to her husband.

Two memorial services for Lieut. Baker were held shortly after the news of his death in action, one at St. Paul's and the other in the Methodist church at Euclid, where he also had many friends.

On June 24h, 1945, Mr. and Mrs. Baker gave to St. Paul's a memorial altar of beautifully carved oak, corresponding in quality to that used on the altar in the main chancel.

It is the product of the Liturgical Arts Guild, Inc., of Cleveland, well-known wood carvers for ecclesiastical purposes. The altar is placed just to the right of the pulpit, as one faces the chancel. It is five feet long, three feet, three inches high and almost two feet in depth. Upon the altar rests a wooden cross, 21 inches high, 7½ inches wide; with a candle stick, 11 inches high at each side. These candle sticks are also of wood except for the holders which are brass.

Upon the face, or front, of the altar is the principal carving which is that of a cross in circle, representing Our Lord and Eternity, with these words upon the arms of the cross, "For Thee Christ Died." In addition, there are carvings of four crosses, each enclosed in a circle. The work is enhanced in beauty by Gothic Tracings.

The wooden cross on the Mensa Board of the altar bears this inscription, carved I H S; and there is found a rosette at the end of each arm. A brass plate bears the name of Lieut. Baker and the names of the donors, members of his family.

It is expected that two small American flags will be standing on the altar. The background for the memorial is a dark red velvet cloth, with tapestry border; it was a wedding gift to Mr. and Mrs. Baker 38 years ago.

JOHN FRANKLIN CLARKE

One of two sons of St. Paul's rector and his wife, John Franklin Clarke, served more than five and one-half years in the present conflict, and lost his life as the battle was being waged in Holland, on April 15, 1945.

Here was another instance of real determination to play his part. He was born in Ottawa, Canada, and while he had received his early education in East Cleveland, he felt that he should participate in the war even if he had to join the ranks in order to do so immediately. So he left Canada with the 48th Highlanders in April, 1940. It was not long after this that he got in his first blow—the German assault by air found him manning a Bren gun, and he brought down a plane with almost his first shot.

Very soon he was in training at Sandhurst, the West Point of England. And he was graduated as a first lieutenant in 1944. One of his first assignments was in December, last year, when he went to the army of Field Marshal Alexander for the fight in northern Italy. His was an armored unit and it was not long after this experience began before he was ordered to join the forces of Field Marshal Montgomery in Belgium and Holland. This was a part of the Allied Line, where the fighting was hardest and especially so when the "Battle of the Bulge" threatened to drive the American portion back to Paris. General Eisenhower asked "Monty" to put on the pressure from the north, so that the men at Bastogne might be relieved. The British commander directel a large number of American troops as well as his own during this very dangerous phase of the war. The job was superbly done and it was about this time that "Monty" told the Germans that "they were thoroughly beaten."

Comes to Think Like a Man

John Clarke fell just about three weeks before the Allies announced the Unconditional Surrender. He had been in some of the hardest battles, as an Armored Division such as

his was generally right in the thick of the tumult and often furnished the spearhead for important advances.

Besides doing his bit, as the British call it, and giving his life for the maintenance of Anglo-Saxon civilization, John Clarke had become a man in his thinking. He was but 16 when he finished the last course at Shaw High School, and two years later he entered Trinity College, University of Toronto, where he was studying medicine. The war struck before he could finish his course. His mind was centered on entering the fight and after he had gone through military training in Canada, he found himself in England the following spring. He was carrying a gun instead of a doctor's kit.

Pushes Medicine Back into Second Place

It was C. K. Chesterton's "The Hunting of the Dragon" that he liked to quote. He felt that the Nazi leaders were real enemies of mankind and that they had marked England for special attack. He remembered these lines from the poet:

> We knew that his shining tail had shone
> In the white road over the hill:
> We knew that the clouds were flakes of flame,
> We knew that the sunset fire
> Was red with the blood of The Dragon
> Whose death is the world's desire."

Among all the distractions and noises of battle, Clarke kept on thinking, not about his own promotion or the lure of worldly gain after the war, but about religion. His father and mother received a letter from him, which, no doubt, they will always cherish. He had been long in uniform; his memory went back many years to what he had seen in Canada and the United States; his studies in medicine were being pushed back into second place; he was among soldiers, who were also expressing their feelings about what type of church had done them the most good; there must

have been many of them who said that they did not go to any church.

The question on his mind was "Why does this condition prevail?" And the answer, though not in the language of the clergy, must give pause to every member of the "cloth" and should carry weight among laymen who are thinking of the future and want to see the people coming back into the "fold." He wrote:

"I'm so glad you had a good attendance at Easter, Dad. I firmly believe that opportunity is knocking at the door of the Church. More and more people are saying that a return to Christianity and the application of Christian principles are the only bases for a lasting peace and a decent life for everyone.

"I think that the ground is ready for sowing, but not for haphazard, old-fashioned broadcasting methods. The Church herself is going to have to pull up her socks and produce something better than she has been using for the past one thousand years.

"In the world today, if I may change metaphors, the best merchandise available will go unsold if the salesmanship isn't good.

"Christianity has something that everyone wants—and yet, too few people are made to listen long enough to realize it. I said and meant 'listen,' not hear.

"I heard a sermon a couple of weeks ago which made me want to get up and talk myself. The preacher (about 85) preached Christianity as Security. Isn't it that thought that has contributed largely to the present milk and water brand of Christianity? People take the wrong meaning from the word. They assign it to the present, not the future. Christianity does not present us Security and Peace —not on this earth. It presents a fighting challenge, an offer of continuous conflict between the worst of enemies and the best of causes—for the King of Kings.

Evil Is Never Passive

"Whether we like it or not, evil is present here on earth and it isn't passive. You can't destroy it by ignoring it. You can only take up arms against it and fight it, actively, continuously, every day of the week—or, you can accept its presence, shrug your shoulders, say it's none of your business and 'pass by on the other side.'

"If you do, or honestly try to do, the first, you are a Christian—if you do the second, I don't care if you do go to church every Sunday, give one-tenth of your income and belong to the vestry, you are not a Christian."

LONNIE TUCKER

The death of Lonnie Tucker, Lieutenant in the Air Force on Sept. 18th, 1942, was a most distressing event to members of St. Paul's who knew the family of the officer's wife, Mary Roberts Tucker. Her parents are Mr. and Mrs. Robert Roberts, of 817 Eloise drive.

As Miss Roberts was a Lieutenant in the Army Nurse Corps, she met young Tucker in the camp where he was training. They were married August 1, 1942, and her mother, Mrs. Roberts, was about to visit the young couple, when his death took place in a crash of a bomber in which three others lost their lives.

Mrs. Tucker has since given two Prayer Tables in memory of Lieut. Tucker, so that his record of service to his country will be, in the years to come, preserved in St. Paul's Church for the benefit of his family and friends.

Lieut. Tucker's home was in Jacksonville, Texas. His death added to the large total of those who lost their lives in training camps of the Air Corps. That training, however, played a most important part in the preparation of the United States for its part in he war. Even many monhs ago, the Air Force was one of the largest of the army, as it contained more than 2,000,000 men. There are not many

army leaders who would have predicted the successful invasion of Europe without the work of the Air Force, prior to and during the invasion.

She Married Again in Army Air Corps

Continuing her work in the Nurse Corps, Mrs. Tucker met Lieut. John Townes Hairston, also of the Air Force, whose home was in New Orleans. They were married on March 3, 1944, and make their home in Meridian, Miss. They have a young son whose name is John Townes Hairston, III. It happens that Lieut. Hairston's camp is near his grandmother's plantation in Mississippi.

Mr. Roberts, father of Mrs. Hairston, fought in the British Army in the last war, although he was born in Philadelphia, Pa. As he was on a visit to England, when the troops began to move into camp, he decided that he wanted to do his part regardless of the fact that the United States had not yet become an ally of Britain, France, Russia and Italy. He is now active in Masonic work in this county.

DONALD PULFORD TURK

In Grateful Memory of
DONALD PULFORD TURK
Who died in the service of his country at sea off coast of Florida, 7 February, 1944.

He stands in the unbroken line of patriots who have dared to die
That freedom might live, and grow, and increase its blessings.
Freedom lives, and through it, he lives—
In a way that humbles the undertakings of most men.
—*Franklin D. Roosevelt*

That was the word from the President which came to Mrs. J. Stanley Turk, long a member of St. Paul's Choir, shortly after the passing of her illustrious son.

The high measure of appreciation from the head of our nation impels one to consider whether our own part in the war is enough to merit "the blessings" brought us by the sacrifice of such men.

Before the shock of the receipt of the telegram telling of the death of Donald, Mrs. Turk had received three days earlier a statement from the War Department that her son, Roy Turk, had been seriously wounded. He also is in the Air Force, but is well and is now grounded and on duty in this country.

Was About to Be Married

Donald Turk was about to be married when he entered his last flight. That day he had given word to his fellow fliers that Cupid had paid him a visit and that the wedding plans were all made. It was a moment of much rejoicing, especially to Donald, who then realized how highly regarded he was by the men of his flight.

Being 6 feet, four inches tall and an affable type, he was popular with all who knew him. As he was growing into manhood, his home was in Wheeling, West Virginia, where he served in the sanctuary of St. Matthew's Church when the present Bishop Robert E. Lee Strider was rector.

Later he attended Allegheny College for two years; then spent two more years at Western Reserve University. As soon as the war was over, he had intended to return to Reserve to take the course in medicine. His brother was already studying dentistry at Reserve.

Mrs. Turk has not been lacking in friends. She has received many letters of sympathy since Donald's passing, among them one from the president of Allegheny College, who greatly admired the character and ability of Donald. Another was from Vice-Admiral J. S. McCain, deputy chief of U. S. Naval Operations (Air); he said that Mrs. Turk might well be proud of the loyalty and patriotic service of her son. He offered the deepest sympathy of the officers and men of the Service.

The circumstances of the loss of Ensign Turk have been best described by his chum, Ensign William Hugh Robinson, who was one of the eight members of his flight. They were performing in the Navy's Hellcat Bombing Diver and were momentarily expecting orders to prepare for going overseas. Mr. Robinson is a native of South Carolina. He wrote:

Fellow Officer Describes the Final Flight

"As I had been rooming and flying with Donald every day, I truly loved him as a man would. He was much like a brother to me, and I looked up to him. Don't know why, but I did.

"On Feb. 7th, the day he announced his engagement to us all, we had our flying in the afternoon. Well, the first hop was a dive bombing hop, and we were all dropping one hundred-pound bombs for the first time.

"We took off about one o'clock and proceeded out to sea (Florida), and I was the last one loaded with a bomb. When I joined up in the formation, I was flying wing on Don. He and I were in the last section of the formation. Lieut. Clark, then, put all of us into a column, and that put me directly behind Don. We all made a semi-circle turn at 6000 feet. Finally, Clark went into his dive. We were all supposed to drop our bombs in the spot that Clark's bomb hit. Then the next fellow after Clark went down, and so on, one after another.

"Don made his approach turn and had started his dive. I momentarily lost him, as I was still making my turn. When I started my dive, I saw Don a considerable distance below me and *thought it about time for him to start pulling out,* but instead he kept on going straight down.

"I wondered what was wrong; his plane kept getting smaller and smaller until it looked like a miniature. All of a sudden his left wing just tore off into space—the rest of the plane did a right snap, half-way around and vanished. Well, I could not believe my eyes. I just could not

imagine that such a thing could happen. Maybe you could understand what I felt like.

Could Not Believe His Own Eyes

"I wondered if it had been real and actually happened. When I pulled out I searched in vain to see Turk joining up with the formation, but couldn't see him anywhere. Guess this sounds strange, not to believe my own eyes. But that was the case with me.

"I did not know whether to use my microphone and shout May Day (Crash). Or, what to do. Then, in a second, Clark came over the air with 'Who's missing?' Then I shouted 'Where's Turk?' There was a dead silence which I shall never forget. Then Clark started calling for Turk over the air. There was no answer.

"I pray each night to him, along with God, and know that he is still with us in spirit."

Ensign Turk, a credit to his famly, his Church and his country, was a relative of Ernest Pulford, for many years a vestryman of this parish.

JACK MAYER

"Some persons pray that they will be wounded, so they can get a couple of months' rest. For myself, I want to stay here and take the works, but my main objective is to win the fight and come back home."

Lieut. John H. Mayer, of Company A, 134th U. S. Infantry, did not live to see the end of Germany, but it is clear that he was willing to face what he had to endure and to make the most of it. He was not looking for an easy way out.

As he considered his own position in France and Belgium in December, 1944, he must have remembered the fight put up more than 25 years ago by his father, F. W. Mayer, when he fought against the Kaiser's Army. It had become a family tradition and Jack was equal to the task.

Members of the congregation of St. Paul's will recall that as Lieut. Mayer was a young boy in the parish he was frail, but wiry; he was still like that when he joined the army. And it is pleasant to recall that it was not long before he was recommended for Officers' Candidate School. He passed with a good record.

It was not long before he recalled that, when he felt able, he wished to marry Miss Shirley Morris, also of this parish and the leading soprano. The time had arrived. The ceremony was performed, Jack went back to camp in Georgia, and St. Paul's lost the services of his bride, who established a home for him near the training camp.

Von Runstedt Forgot to Figure on Soldiers Like Jack

But by the fall of 1944 Lieut. Mayer found himself in the thick of the scrap, as Von Runstedt began his Battle of the Bulge. Jack Mayer was attached to General Patton's Third Army. He wrote his mother on December 11th that he was all right, but full of mud. "I'm going like a Zook Force. You would duck in the mud, too, if the Krauts were throwing the 88's at you."

It did not bother him to see the German dead or wounded, but it was something else when he saw the same thing happen to his own men. On the 22nd of December he wrote, when the battle was at its height:

"Days and weeks jammed together; — I'm the only officer in the company, so I'm in command — I don't relish the job, but I'll give it my best, as I have always done in the past."

The fight progressed and Jack was telling his parents that he had just written them a six-page letter, giving all his experiences of the past thirteen weeks. Then he reflected that as an officer, he had to censor his own letters, so the long epistle was destroyed. He said it was for the best. But he was sorry it had to be.

On Dec. 31st he could write "that the war is not cooled down, but is really pretty hot, as your papers have probably

told you. These Krauts dug out with everything they had —it is just a final fling. But they hit the line hard. I've been compelled to sleep full-field (all dressed and carbine by my side). We don't trust the Krauts; they are using all their tricks. I saw a couple of dead ones in G I clothing— and with our guns."

Mayer Sees Germans' Final Fling

But Jack's outfit surprised the enemy in a night attack and they brought in 400 prisoners. "Five officers tried to escape, but now they will sleep for a long time."

What he needed most, he said, was a good bath, change of clothes and some mail.

But in all this fighting and the terrible winter weather, Lieut. Mayer "became slightly ill" and he was sent back to General Hospital 48 in Paris on Jan. 7, 1945. He was really sick, and after making a brave fight of it, died on March 12th of this year. He was buried at Solers, France, in U. S. Military Cemetery. His grave number is 112, row 6, plot E. Services were held by a Protestant Chaplain.

His wife, Mrs. Shirley E. Mayer, received the following letter from Chaplain Samuel G. Lovell, of Jack's own regiment, the 134th Infantry:

"Prior to his illness, he had participated in the winter drive into Lorraine and the initial stages of the Battle of the Bulge. The latter action took place, in part, at Bastogne, in Belgium.

"It was a wooded and hilly country which was covered with snowfall, which made fighting unusually hard.

"In these difficult operations, John won the admiration and respect of his fellow officers and the men in his command.

"I can only offer my sincere sympathy. The memory which John leaves behind him will serve as a fitting monument to his sterling character."

Mrs. Shirley Mayer will make a home for the baby daughter, who was only two months old when Lieut. Mayer

was ordered overseas last September. The daughter's name is Cheryl Ann Mayer.

Jack Mayer made a good officer; he was brave; he was good humored; and he was generous in praising his men.

———

Second Lieutenant Duane Kurtz

As one stopped at the Public Square in the spring of 1945, to mount the steps of an East Cleveland car, one of the handsomest soldier-faces was that of Lieut. Kurtz, just opposite the car stop. The photograph was there because he had been included in the list of Greater Clevelanders killed in this war.

Shortly before his death occurred, he had been married to Miss Helen Mason, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. John Mason, members of St. Paul's.

Lieut. Kurtz was recognized as a fine Air Officer in the Army. He had been on sixteen missions in the hard fighting which took place as the Allies attacked Italy after the devastating defeat of the Germans under Marshall Rommel in Africa. Most of the time he had been the navigation officer, but just before the crash which resulted in his death, he had been transferred to Air Intelligence. The crash occurred over Corsica, birthplace of Napoleon. A very large share of the fatalities among St. Paul's men happened to those who served in the Air. He was equal to this important assignment; may his fine example be always remembered.

———

VALE, BRAVE MEN OF ST. PAUL'S

May we now enjoy centuries of peace. May we have leaders like Numa Pompilius, second king of Rome, who in his whole reign did not have war, or sedition, or ill will to his person. In writing about Numa, the poet Bacchylides said:

"Over the iron shield the spiders hang their threads,
Rust eats the pointed spear and double edged sword,
No more is heard the trumpet's brazen roar,
Sweet sleep is banished from our eyes no more."

THE PARISH ROSTER OF 1944

A

Cornelia Adeline.....377 E. 149th St., Cleveland 10, Ohio
Cornelius Adeline.....377 E. 149th St., Cleveland 10, Ohio
Mrs. Cornelius Adeline.....377 E. 149th St., Cleveland 10, Ohio
Lieut. j.g. Dice E. Alexander.....with Pacific Fleet, U. S. Navy
Mrs. D. E. Alexander.....1878 Farmington Rd., Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. George P. Alldridge.....1305 E. 143rd St., Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. George P. Alldridge.....1305 E. 143rd St., Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. Edmond A. Aldrich, 13204 Superior Rd., Suite 3E, Clevel'd, O.
Mrs. Edmond A. Aldrich, 13204 Superior Rd., Suite 3E, Clevel'd, O.
Lieut. Donald M. Thomson (temporarily located in New York City)
Mrs. Donald M. Thomson, 13204 Superior Rd., S. 3E, Clevel'd, O.
Mrs. C. M. Allen.....1895 Charles Rd., East Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. John M. Allen.....1895 Charles Rd., East Cleveland, Ohio
Miss Carroll M. Allen.....1895 Charles Rd., East Cleveland, Ohio
Dr. Maurice Allen.....1875 Willowhurst Rd., Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. Ernest Allsopp.....1271 Argonne Rd., Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. Ernest Allsopp.....1271 Argonne Rd., Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. Harry Allsopp.....2537 E. 124th St., Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. Harry Allsopp.....2537 E. 124th St., Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. Lester Angene.....1767 Algonac Rd., Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. Lester Angene.....1767 Algonac Rd., Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. Milton Ardern.....1558 Maple Rd., Cleveland Heights, Ohio
Mrs. Milton Ardern.....1558 Maple Rd., Cleveland Heights, Ohio
Mr. and Mrs. A. E. Armstrong....885 Keystone Rd., Cleve. Hts, O.
Mr. J. H. Ashmore.....1422 E. 86th St., Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. J. H. Ashmore.....1422 E. 86th St., Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. Alice Astley.....1765 Algonac Rd., Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. Oscar Austin.....1290 E. 141st St., East Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. Anne Austin.....1290 E. 141st St., East Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. Beaman Ayers.....3329 Sylvanhurst Rd., Cleve. Heights, Ohio
Mrs. Beaman Ayers....3329 Sylvanhurst Rd., Cleve. Heights, Ohio

B

Mr. Paul Bach.....15961 Euclid Avenue, Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. Wilford Badger.....1812 Hastings Ave., E. Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. Wilford Badger.....1812 Hastings Ave., E. Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. George T. Baggott.....17820 Endora Rd., Cleveland, Ohio
Miss Marie Baggott.....17820 Endora Rd., Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. S. D. Baggott.....17820 Endora Rd., Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. S. D. Baggott.....17820 Endora Rd., Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. Harry Baker.....1716 Octavia Rd., Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. Harry Baker.....1716 Octavia Rd., Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. Hilda Baker.....17010 Elderwood Ave., East Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. W. T. Baker.....1156 Monarch Rd., South Euclid, Ohio
Mrs. W. T. Baker.....1156 Monarch Rd., South Euclid, Ohio
Mrs. Nellie B. Barnes.....6849 Grandon Avenue, Chicago, Ill.
Mr. James Barnhart.....1835 Sheldon Ave., East Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. James Barnhart.....1835 Sheldon Ave., East Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. and Mrs. O. F. Barrett....3967 Bluestone Rd., Cleve. Hts., Ohio

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Mrs. Mina Bayne.....1773 Coit Rd., East Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. Zerbe Bayliss.....1736 Wickford Rd., Cleveland 12, Ohio
Mrs. Beatrice Bayliss .....1736 Wickford Rd., Cleveland 12, Ohio
Miss Barbara Bayliss.....1736 Wickford Rd., Cleveland 12, Ohio
Miss Elizabeth Bayliss.....1736 Wickford Rd., Cleveland 12, Ohio
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Mrs. Earl Baxter.....1782 Rosedale Ave., East Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. Evan Beacham .....1451 E. 135th St., East Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. Evan Beacham .....1451 E. 135th St., East Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. John D. Beale.....Lieut. Commander U. S. Navy
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Mrs. Dorothy N. Becht.....1879 Taylor Rd., East Cleveland 12, Ohio
Mr. Robert P. Becht, Jr.....1879 Taylor Rd., East Sleveland 12, Ohio
Mr. James N. Becht.....1879 Taylor Rd., East Cleveland 12, Ohio
Mr. A. C. Beck.....915 Selwyn Rd., Cleveland Heights, Ohio
Mrs. Jean Beck.....915 Selwyn Rd., Cleveland Heights, Ohio
Mr. C. W. Beck.....1236 Cleve. Heights Blvd., Cleve. Hts., Ohio
Mrs. C. W. Beck.....1236 Cleve. Heights Blvd., Cleve. Hts., Ohio
Mr. Carl W. Beck.....1236 Cleve. Heights Blvd., Cleve. Hts., Ohio
Mrs. Julia Beck .....16612 Endora Rd., Cleveland, Ohio
Miss Eleanor Beck .....16612 Endora Rd., Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. John P. Beharry.....1676 Cliffview Ave., Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. Phyllis J. Beharry.....1676 Cliffview Ave., Cleveland, Ohio
Master Michael J. Beharry.....1676 Cliffview Ave., Cleveland, Ohio
Miss Nancy Bendrick.....921 Helmsdale Ave., Cleve. Heights, Ohio
Mrs. Adelaide G. Benedict....8821 Euclid Avenue, Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. H. E. Berger.....1954 Torbenson Drive, Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. H. E. Berger.....1954 Torbenson Drive, Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. Howard C. Bibow.....14216 Glenside Ave., East Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. Howard C. Bibow....14216 Glenside Ave., East Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. Jackson Bird.....1508 Genesee Rd., Cleve. Heights, Ohio
Mrs. Jackson Bird.....1508 Genesee Rd., Cleve. Heights, Ohio
Mr. E. J. Bisiker.....12403 Fairhill Rd., Cleveland 20, Ohio
Mrs. Ruth Bisiker .....12403 Fairhill Rd., Cleveland 20, Ohio
Master J. P. Bisiker.....12403 Fairhill Rd., Cleveland 20, Ohio
Mr. Thomas Bizzelle.....15632 Euclid Ave., East Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. Thomas Blackman....15127 Terrace Rd., East Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. James Blair .....1816 Windemere St., East Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. James Blair .....1816 Windemere St., East Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. Bruce N. Bletso.....1801 Charles Rd., Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. Bruce N. Bletso.....1801 Charles Rd., Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. Bruce N. Bletso, Jr..... U. S. Navy
Mr. M. H. Boomer.....1704 Octavia Rd., Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. M. H. Boomer.....1704 Octavia Rd., Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. David R. Booth.....905 Elbon Rd., Cleve. Heights 21, Ohio
Mrs. Ruth Booth.....905 Elbon Rd., Cleve. Heights 21, Ohio
Miss Ruth H. Booth.....905 Elbon Rd., Cleve. Heights 21, Ohio
Mr. David H. Booth.....905 Elbon Rd., Cleve. Heights 21, Ohio
Master Thomas M. Booth.....905 Elbon Rd., Cleve. Heights 21, Ohio
Mrs. Lillian Boughton.....4477 Emerson Rd., South Euclid, Ohio
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Mrs. Ralph K. Bowerman.....15336 Richmond Pl., E. Cleveland, O.
Mr. Robert H. Bowerman.....15336 Richmond Pl., E. Cleveland, O.
Miss Deborah E. Bowerman....15336 Richmond Pl., E. Cleveland, O.

Mrs. Wm. J. Bowes.....415 Merriman Rd., Akron, Ohio
Mr. Arthur Boydell .....5155 Haverford Dr., S. Euclid 21, Ohio
Mrs. Gladys I. Boydell.....5155 Haverford Dr., S. Euclid 21, Ohio
Mr. Arthur Ken. Boydell.....5155 Haverford Dr., S. Euclid 21, Ohio
Miss Gail I. Boydell.....5155 Haverford Dr., S. Euclid 21, Ohio
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Mrs. John Bradshaw .....1755 Chapman Ave., E. Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. H. Bremer .....1751 Collamer Ave., East Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. H. Bremer .....1751 Collamer Ave., East Cleveland, Ohio
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Mrs. Mary J. Broadbent.....1651 Avalon Rd., Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. M. Brophy .....15338 Plymouth Place, East Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. M. Brophy .....15338 Plymouth Place, East Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. F. W. Brophy.....3602 Bainbridge Rd., Cleve. Heights, Ohio
Miss Nellie Brophy .....3602 Bainbridge Rd., Cleve. Heights, Ohio
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Mrs. Melvin Burkhardt.....1461 Dover Ave., East Cleveland, Ohio
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Mrs. Monroe C. Burnett.....1861 Grand Blvd., Euclid, Ohio
Mr. Monroe Miles Burnett.....1861 Grand Blvd., Euclid, Ohio
Mrs. G. W. Hettie Burnham.....358 E. 156th St., Cleveland, Ohio
Miss Marjorie E. Burnham.....358 E. 156th St., Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. James McCrea Byers.....1270 E. 142nd St., Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. Dorothy Molyneaux Byers..1270 E. 142nd St., Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. Thomas Dickey Byers.....1270 E. 142nd St., Cleveland, Ohio
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Edward Franklin Byers.....(U. S. Armed Forces)
James Arthur Byers.....(U. S. Armed Forces)
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Mrs. Jessie I. Byrd.....1885 Torbenson Drive, Cleveland, Ohio
Miss Clara Mae Byrd.....1885 Torbenson Drive, Cleveland, Ohio
Miss Dolores Byrd .....1885 Torbenson Drive, Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. R. L. Byrne.....14918 Elm Avenue, East Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. R. L. Byrne.....14918 Elm Avenue, East Cleveland, Ohio

C

Mr. E. Cadiou .....14400 Northfield Ave., E. Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. E. Cadiou .....14400 Northfield Ave., E. Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. Herbert R. Cadiou.....14400 Northfield Ave., E. Cleveland, Ohio
Miss June Cadiou .....14400 Northfield Ave., E. Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. Howard Cadiou .....1696 E. 133rd St., East Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. Howard Cadiou .....1696 E. 133rd St., East Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. Gerald E. Cariou.....1696 E. 133rd St., East Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. Gerald E. Cadiou.....1696 E. 133rd St., East Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. Teresina Carmela Cafarelli, 2836 Corydon Rd., Cl. Hts., Ohio
Mrs. R. G. Cafarelli.....1846 Taylor Rd., Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. Pascal Doglio .....1846 Taylor Rd., Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. Pascal Doglio .....1846 Taylor Rd., Cleveland, Ohio
Miss Vanna Doglio .....1846 Taylor Rd., Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. C. A. Luci.....1846 Taylor Rd., Cleveland, Ohio
Miss Clementine Luci .....1846 Taylor Rd., Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. Elmer A. Call.....18013 Euclid Ave., Cleveland, Ohio
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Mrs. Carl Campbell .....14679 Elderwood, East Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. Frank Campfield .....857 Helmsdale Rd., East Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. Frank Campfield .....857 Helmsdale Rd., East Cleveland, Ohio
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Mrs. P. A. Carson.....2048 Hanover Drive, East Cleveland, Ohio
Miss Janet G. Carson.....2048 Hanover Drive, East Cleveland, Ohio
Robert B. Carson..... With Third U. S. Army in Europe
Mr. Edward Carter .....13405 First Avenue, East Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. Edward Carter .....13405 First Avenue, East Cleveland, Ohio
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Mrs. Alfred Cartwright.....1853 Mannering Rd., Cleveland 12, Ohio
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Mrs. Leo A. Carver.....900 E. 147th St., Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. Jack Carver .....900 E. 147th St., Cleveland, Ohio
Miss Marcia A. Garver.....900 E. 147th St., Cleveland, Ohio
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Mr. Joseph K. Chadwick.....2004 Noble Rd., East Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. Lillian Chadwick.....2004 Noble Rd., East Cleveland, Ohio
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Mr. Frederick Chapman .....2051 E. 226th St., Euclid, Ohio
Mrs. Frederick Chapman .....2051 E. 226th St., Euclid, Ohio
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Mrs. Ralph E. Chapman.....3149 Sebor Rd., Shaker Heights, Ohio
Mr. George Goddard Chase....1159 Pennfield Rd., Cleve. Heights, O.
Mrs. Thelma Chase .....1159 Pennfield Rd., Cleve. Heights, O.
Miss Nancy Belle Chase.....1159 Pennfield Rd., Cleve. Heights, O.
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Mrs. Marion Cheadle.....1740 Oakmont Rd., S. Euclid, Ohio
Mr. Russell Warren Cheadle.....1740 Oakmont Rd., S. Euclid, Ohio
Mr. Gordon Allyn Cheadle.....1740 Oakmont Rd., S. Euclid, Ohio
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Mrs. Edward Chepeus .....2049 E. 100th St., Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. Ross Christiansen.....In U. S. Navy
Mrs. Ross Christiansen....3810 Grosvenor Rd., Cleve. Heights, Ohio
Dr. Francis V. Clark.....1742 Algonac Rd., Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. B. J. Clark.....1742 Algonac Rd., Cleveland, Ohio
Rev. Gerald C. Clarke.....15904 Hazel Rd., East Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. Edith M. Clarke.....15904 Hazel Rd., East Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. John F. Clarke.....15904 Hazel Rd., East Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. Gerald James Clarke.....15904 Hazel Rd., East Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. Nancy McK. Clarke.....15904 Hazel Rd., East Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. Gerald McK. Clarke.....15904 Hazel Rd., East Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. Grant T. Cleveland.....14312 Coit Rd., Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. Jessie I. Cleveland.....14312 Coit Rd., Cleveland, Ohio
Miss Edithmay Cleveland .....14312 Coit Rd., Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. John L. Cobb.....S.O.M. Center & Ridge Rd., Willoughby, Ohio
Mrs. John L. Cobb.....S.O.M. Center & Ridge Rd., Willoughby, Ohio
Mr. Obie Cobley .....1779 Wayside Rd., Cleveland 12, Ohio
Mrs. Augusta Cobley .....1779 Wayside Rd., Cleveland 12, Ohio

Mrs. H. Cockran.....1852 Rudwick Rd., Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. George A. Collier.....15961 Euclid Avenue, Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. George A. Collier.....15961 Euclid Avenue, Cleveland, Ohio
Miss Kay Collier .....15961 Euclid Avenue, Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. William Collier .....15800 Euclid Ave., E. Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. Wm. Collier .....15800 Euclid Ave., E. Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. D. E. Collins.....13415 Milan Ave., E. Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. D. E. Collins.....13415 Milan Ave., E. Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. J. S. Connelly.....15776 Euclid Ave., E. Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. Frank F. Conway....1282 Carlyon Rd., E. Cleveland 12, Ohio
Mrs. Edna E. Conway....1282 Carlyon Rd., E. Cleveland 12, Ohio
Miss Eliz. Anne Conway..1282 Carlyon Rd., E. Cleveland 12, Ohio
Master Edw. D. Conway.....1282 Carlyon Rd., E. Cleveland 12, Ohio
Mr. George Cook .....14805 Alder Ave., East Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. Joan M. Cook.....14805 Alder Ave., East Cleveland, Ohio
Lt. Phillip Granville Cook.....In U. S. Army
Mr. Desmond L. Cook.....14805 Alder Ave., East Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. Frank Corl.....1931 Rosemont, East Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. Wallace Cormack.....14517 Strathmore Ave., E. Cleve., Ohio
Mrs. Wallace Cormack.....14517 Strathmore Ave., E. Cleve., Ohio
Miss Jean Cormack.....14517 Strathmore Ave., E. Cleve., Ohio
Mr. Harry A. Cotesworth.....1164 E. 146th St., Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. Effie D. Cotesworth.....1164 E. 146th St., Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. Harry A. Cotesworth, Jr.....1164 E. 146th St., Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. A. Coutant .....1728 North Taylor Rd., Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs A. Coutant .....1728 North Taylor Rd., Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Cowley.....14602 Coit Rd., E. Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. C. J. Crable.....1884 Windemere Ave., East Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. Margaret Crewe.....1749 Collamer Ave., E. Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. C. Cronburg.....3631 Randolph Rd., Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. Wm. Cumming .....1721 Collamer Rd., Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. Isabella A. Cumming.....1721 Collamer Rd., Cleveland, Ohio
Miss Mary Elizabeth Cumming..1721 Collamer Rd., Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. Fred Cunnington.....14513 Alder Ave., E. Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. John W. Curth.....11419 Carolina Rd., Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. P. W. Curry.....1329 Winston Dr., South Euclid, Ohio
Mr. Glenn A. Cutler.....2007 Torbenson Drive, Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. Glenn A. Cutler.....2007 Torbenson Drive, Cleveland, Ohio
Dr. John C. Cutler, U.S.P.H.....2007 Torbenson Dr., Cleveland, Ohio
Lt. Frank A. Cutler.....U. S. Army Air Force
Mr. David M. Cypher.....14712 Alder Ave., E. Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. David M. Cypher.....14712 Alder Ave., E. Cleveland, Ohio

D

Mr. Sherman C. Dalbey.....2925 Berkshire Rd., Cleve. Hts., Ohio
Mrs. Sherman C. Dalbey.....2925 Berkshire Rd., Cleve. Hts., Ohio
Mr. Howard Davies.....14800 Dover St., Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. Howard Davies .....14800 Dover St., Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. Gomer Davis.....3406 Hartwood, Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. J. C. Davis.....16065 Glynn Rd., Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. J. C. Davis.....16065 Glynn Rd., Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. William E. Davis.....1749 Rosedale Ave., E. Cleveland, Ohio
1st Lt. Wm. E. Davis, III....(U. S. Army)
Mr. Arthur Dawson .....1757 Rosedale Ave., E. Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. Arthur Dawson.....1757 Rosedale Ave., E. Cleveland, Ohio

Miss Alice Jane Day.....936 E. 149th St., Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. Norman Deason.....1713 Strathmore Ave., E. Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. Norman Deason.....1713 Strathmore Ave., E. Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. Albert C. Dereich.....14532 Coit Rd., Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. Esther A. Dereich.....14532 Coit Rd., Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. R. H. De Muth.....2249 Noble Rd., Cleveland Heights, Ohio
Mr. O. H. Dietrich.....15402 Macauley Ave., Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. O. H. Dietrich.....15402 Macauley Ave., Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. K. W. Dick.....16000 Glynn Rd., Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. K. W. Dick.....16000 Glynn Rd., Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. and Mrs. William Digwin....14612 Strathmore, E. Cleve., Ohio
Mr. William Ditty.....1283 Plainfield Rd., South Euclid, Ohio
Mr. Lloyd G. Dixon.....15819 Damon Ave., Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. Eleanor Dixon.....15818 Damon Ave., Cleveland, Ohio
Miss Betty-Maud E. Dixon.....15819 Damon Ave., Cleveland, Ohio
Miss Barbara-Ann Dixon .....15819 Damon Ave., Cleveland, Ohio
Master Wm. Lloyd Dixon.....15819 Damon Ave., Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. Flora S. Doane.....18901 Abbey Ave., Euclid, Ohio
Miss Vanna C. Doglio.....1846 Taylor Rd., East Cleveland, Ohio
Miss Annina C. Doglio.....1846 Taylor Rd., East Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. Edith M. Donkin....c/o Mr. C. A. Morgan, 12312 Chesterfield Ave., East Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. Ada Doolittle.....1740 Page Ave., East Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. Catherine Miller .....1740 Page Ave., East Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. Richard Dressel.....1756 Chapman Ave., Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. Thos. Clark Dudley.....14702 Orinoco Ave., Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. Caroline M. Dudley.....14702 Orinoco Ave., Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. James G. Duff.....859 Greyton Rd., Cleveland Heights, Ohio
Mrs. James G. Duff.....859 Greyton Rd., Cleveland Heights, Ohio
Mr. Reginald Duke .....3818 Montevista Dr., Cleveland Hts., Ohio
Mrs. Reginald Duke .....3818 Montevista Dr., Cleveland Hts., Ohio
Mrs. Maud Easley .....14632 Orinoco Ave., East Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. T. H. Spencer.....14632 Orinoco Ave., East Cleveland, Ohio
Miss Patricia Ann Spencer..14632 Orinoco Ave., East Cleveland, O.

E

Mr. Harry T. Edwards.....393 E. 147th St., Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. Harry T. Edwards.....393 E. 147th St., Cleveland, Ohio
Miss Betty June Edwards.....393 E. 147th St., Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. Alfred Ellerker.....1319 Plainfield Rd., South Euclid, Ohio
Miss Gladys Ellerker.....1319 Plainfield Rd., South Euclid, Ohio
Mr. D. Ellicock .....13713—6th Ave., Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. D. Ellicock .....13713—6th Ave., Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. Herbert Ellicock.....14307 Savannah Ave., Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. & Mrs. Charles Elliott....1860 Stanwood Ave., E. Cleve., Ohio
Mrs. T. J. Engelbrecht.....609 E. 125th St., Cleveland, Ohio
Miss Betty Anne Esterly....1871 Charles Rd., East Cleveland, Ohio
Miss Betty Irene Esterly....1871 Charles Rd., East Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. Charles Evans.....U. S. Army
Mrs. Caroline B. Evans..1835 Noble Rd., Suite No. 11, Cleveland, O.
Mr. T. Byron Evans.....13306 Argus Ave., Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. Blanche Evans.....13306 Argus Ave., Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. Byron W. Evans.....American Red Cross
Miss Elizabeth M. Evans.....U. S. Army Nurse
Miss Lois Evans .....13306 Argus Ave., Cleveland, Ohio

Mr. W. C. Evans .....1744 Lakefront Ave., Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. W. C. Evans.....1744 Lakefront Ave., Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. James D. Ewald.....1713 Strathmore Ave., E. Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. James D. Ewald.....1713 Strathmore Ave., E. Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. Paul Eyer.....13700 Garden Rd., East Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. Paul Eyer .....13700 Garden Rd., East Cleveland, Ohio

F

Mr. P. J. Fallaghan.....1846 Marloes Ave., E. Cleveland 12, Ohio
Mrs. P. J. Fallaghan.....1846 Marloes Ave., E. Cleveland 12, Ohio
Mr. John Farran .....3737 E. 159th St., Shaker Heights, Ohio
Mrs. John Farran .....3737 E. 159th St., Shaker Heights, Ohio
Mr. A. Feltham .....1342 Hampton Rd., East Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. A. Feltham .....1342 Hampton Rd., East Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. M. Thornton Fick.....1768 Noble Road, East Cleveland, Ohio
Miss Matilda Thornton.....1768 Noble Rd., East Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. Wilbur H. Ficken.....1120 Belvoir Blvd., South Euclid, Ohio
Mrs. Wilbur H. Ficken.....1120 Belvoir Blvd., South Euclid, Ohio
Mr. Paul Ficken .....1120 Belvoir Blvd., South Euclid, Ohio
Miss L. M. Findley.....2070 Alton Rd., East Cleveland, Ohio
Miss E. F. Findley.....2070 Alton Rd., East Cleveland, Ohio
Miss Ethel Fisher.....304 Albee Bldg., Washington, D. C.
Mrs. H. T. Fiske.....Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. Oliver Fix .....1744 Northfield Ave., East Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. Oliver Fix .....1744 Northfield Ave., East Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. Georgia Flannery....14327 Northfield Ave., E. Cleveland, Ohio
Miss Jeane Flannery.....14327 Northfield Ave., E. Cleveland, Ohio
Miss Lee Flannery.....14327 Northfield Ave., E. Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. August Fohl .....1734 Wickford Rd., Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. Ella Fohl .....1734 Wickford Rd., Cleveland, Ohio
Miss Miriam Fohl .....1734 Wickford Rd., Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. Warren Fohl .....1734 Wickford Rd., Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. B. M. Ford.....2199 Cranston Rd., Cleveland Heights, Ohio
Mr. Henry Ford .....1752 Victoria Ave., Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. Henry Ford .....1752 Victoria Ave., Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. H. Ford.....1707 Collamer Rd., East Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. George W. Foster.....19250 Locherie, Euclid, Ohio
Mrs. George W. Foster.....19250 Locherie, Euclid, Ohio
Mrs. A. Fowell.....1416 E. 135th St., East Cleveland, Ohio
Miss Jessie Francisco.....16612 Endora Rd., Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. Burton Freidlander.....1717 Strathmore Ave., E. Cleve., Ohio

G

Mr. & Mrs. A. Galaba.....1861 Beverly Hills Dr., Cleve. Hts., Ohio
Mrs. M. F. Galbraith.....1834 E. 81st St., Suite 1B, Cleveland, O.
Mr. George W. Geis.....14616 Alder Ave., East Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. George W. Geis.....14616 Alder Ave., East Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. W. B. Geiser.....17200 Endora Rd., Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. Ronald S. Gell.....1766 Avalon Rd., Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. Lenore Gell .....1766 Avalon Rd., Cleveland, Ohio
Master Gary S. Gell.....1766 Avalon Rd., Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. Wayne Gerber .....1869 Reyburn Rd., Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. Wayne Gerber.....1869 Reyburn Rd., Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. Norman Gertz.....Monarch Rd., South Euclid, Ohio
Dr. Mabelle Gilbert.....1901 Belmore Ave., East Cleveland, Ohio

Mr. Thomas Gilbert .....51 Lake Edge Dr., Euclid, Ohio
Mrs. Thomas Gilbert.....51 Lake Edge Dr., Euclid, Ohio
Mrs. Elizabeth Giloy.....16908 Euclid Ave., East Cleveland, Ohio
Miss Elizabeth Glynn.....1822 Sheldon Ave., East Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. Bruce Gottron .....1851 Taylor Rd., East Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. Bruce Gottron.....1851 Taylor Rd., East Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. Franklin J. Gottron.....1851 Taylor Rd., East Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. Katherine W. Gottron.....2034 Taylor Rd., Cleveland, Ohio
Miss Katherine Lynn Gottron.....2034 Taylor Rd., Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. Richard Allen Gottron, Jr.....2034 Taylor Rd., Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. Gerald Gould .....14310 Scioto Ave., East Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. Gerald Gould .....14310 Scioto Ave., East Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. A. Graham .....2281 Delaware Rd., Cleveland Hts., Ohio
Mrs. A. Graham .....2281 Delaware Rd., Cleveland Hts., Ohio
Mr. Al Graham, Jr.....2969 Derbyshire Rd., Cleveland Hts., Ohio
Mrs. Al Graham, Jr.....2969 Derbyshire Rd., Cleveland Hts., Ohio
Mrs. Dora Graham .....13415 Gainsboro Ave., E. Cleveland, Ohio
Miss Edna Graham .....13415 Gainsboro Ave., E. Cleveland, Ohio
Miss Ruth Graham.....1648 Carlyon Rd., Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. S. R. Graham.....1818 Farmington Ave., East Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. Elsie Graham.....1818 Farmington Ave., East Cleveland, Ohio
Miss Marjory Graham 1818 Farmington Ave., East Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. William Granger .....434 E. 260th St., Euclid, Ohio
Mrs. William Granger .....434 E. 260th St., Euclid, Ohio
Mr. Erwin F. Grau.....3950 Navahoe Rd., Cleve. Heights 21, Ohio
Mrs. E. F. Grau.....3950 Navahoe Rd., Cleve. Heights 21, Ohio
Miss Gloria Belle Grau....3950 Navahoe Rd., Cleve. Heights 21, Ohio
Mr. John Green .....5143 Mayview Rd., Lyndhurst, Ohio
Mrs. John Green .....5143 Mayview Rd., Lyndhurst, Ohio
Mr. and Mrs. Earl Gudikunst..4006 Elmwood Rd., Cleveland, Ohio

H

Mr. A. C. Hadley.....19605 Mohawk, Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. A. C. Hadley.....19605 Morawk, Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. Raymond S. Hahn.....1189 Mayfield Ridge Rd., S. Euclid, O.
Mrs. Emily Louise Hahn.....1189 Mayfield Ridge Rd., S. Euclid, O.
Mr. Delbert W. Hahn.....1189 Mayfield Ridge Rd., S. Euclid, O.
Mr. Richard J. Hahn.....1189 Mayfield Ridge Rd., S. Euclid, O.
Mr. Robert Hall .....13424 Lambert St., E. Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. Robert Hall .....13424 Lambert St., E. Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. Eric Hall .....13424 Lambert St., E. Cleveland, Ohio
Miss Marabelle Hall.....14150 Superior Rd., Cleveland Hts., Ohio
Dr. Edith W. Hammill.....20481 Euclid Ave., Euclid, Ohio
Dr. Gordon H. Hammill.....20481 Euclid Ave., Euclid, Ohio
Mr. Earl Hancock .....10103 Columbia, Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. Earl Hancock .....10103 Columbia, Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. Joseph Haney, Jr.....14212 Savannah Ave., E. Cleveland, O.
Mrs. Joseph Haney, Jr.....14212 Savannah Ave., E. Cleveland, O.
Mr. George G. Hann.....1823 Reyburn Rd., Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. George G. Hann.....1832 Reyburn Rd., Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. Gordon Hann .....481 Lloyd Rd., Wickliffe, Ohio
Mrs. Gordon Hann .....481 Lloyd Rd., Wickliffe, Ohio
Mrs. J. Hansteen .....1747 Algonac Rd., Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. F. H. Hard.....14105 Mayfair Ave., E. Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. F. H. Hard.....14105 Mayfair Ave., E. Cleveland, Ohio

Mrs. Grace Harmon.....1759 Strathmore Ave., E. Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. Fred J. Harmon.....15619 Terrace Rd., E. Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. Beatrice H. Harmon.....15619 Terrace Rd., E. Cleveland, Ohio
Miss Beatrice P. Harmon.....15619 Terrace Rd., E. Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. F. M. Harmon, Sr.....805 Armadale Ave., Wickliffe, Ohio
Mr. George Harp .....985 Rushleigh Rd., Cleveland Heights, Ohio
Mrs. George Harp.....985 Rushleigh Rd., Cleveland Heights, Ohio
Mrs. G. Harper.....289 Overlook Park Dr., Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. J. M. Harrell.....14710 Alder Ave., E. Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. J. M. Harrell.....14710 Alder Ave., E. Cleveland, Ohio
Miss Peggy Harrell .....14710 Alder Ave., E. Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. Gordon M. Harrell.....14710 Alder Ave., E. Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. Ben Harris .....14624 Savannah Ave., E. Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. Betty Harris .....14624 Savannah Ave., E. Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. S. C. Harris.....1748 Eastham Ave., Suite No. 1, E. Cl., O.
Mr. S. C. Harris, Jr.....1748 Eastham Ave., Suite No. 1, E. Cl., O.
Mrs. R. Harrington.....14123 Castalia Ave., Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. George Harrison.....Mentor-on-the Lake, Ohio
Mrs. George Harrison.....Mentor-on-the-Lake, Ohio
Mrs. James Harrison.....15800 Euclid Ave., East Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. William Harsh.....11711 Beaulah Ave., Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. Boyd E. Hart.....16080 Glynn Rd., East Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. Boyd E. Hart.....16080 Glynn Rd., East Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. George H. Havens.....14706 Orinoco Ave., Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. Martha M. Havens.....14706 Orinoco Ave., Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. L. N. Havens.....1889 Wymore Ave., Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. Alice M. Havens.....1889 Wymore Ave., Cleveland, Ohio
Miss Jane M. Johnson.....1889 Wymore Ave., Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. C. N. Havens.....1889 Wymore Ave., Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. Frank M. Hawley.....1847 Idlewood Rd., East Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. F. M. Hawley.....1847 Idlewood Rd., East Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. Hawthorne.....864 Helmsdale Ave., Cleveland Heights, Ohio
Mrs. Seth Hayes.....859 Nela View Rd., Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. W. Howard Haynes.....1874 Grantham Rd.
Mr. Edwin A. Headland.....1495 Parkhill Rd., Cleveland Hts., Ohio
Mrs. Edwin A. Headland....1495 Parkhill Rd., Cleveland Hts., Ohio
Miss Alanne Headland.....1495 Parkhill Rd., Cleveland Hts., Ohio
Mr. George Heap.....1480 E. 196th St., off Euclid, Euclid, Ohio
Mrs. J. J. Hebor.....Wymore Ave., East Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. William Heckler.....1016 E. 174th St., Cleveland 19, Ohio
Mrs. Janet Heckler .....1016 E. 174th St., Cleveland 19, Ohio
Mr. T. D. Heighton.....304 South Hamden St., Chardon, Ohio
Mrs. T. D. Heighton.....304 South Hamden St., Chardon, Ohio
Mrs. George Henderson.....1551 Maple Rd., Cleve. Heights, Ohio
Mr. Richard Henderson....1114 Belvoir Blvd., Cleve. Heights, Ohio
Mr. M. C. Henry.....17201 Hillsboro Rd., Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. Malcolm Herdman.....805 Armadale Ave., Wickliffe, Ohio
Mr. W. Hetherington .....3822 Montevista Dr., Cleve. Hts., Ohio
Mrs. Wm. Hetherington.....3822 Montevista Dr., Cleve. Hts., Ohio
Sister Evelyn Ancilla.....3822 Montevista Dr., Cleve. Hts., Ohio
Mrs. Eleanor Mazeppa .....3822 Montevista Dr., Cleve. Hts., Ohio
Mrs. H. B. Watson (Phyllis) 3822 Montevista Dr., Cleve. Hts., Ohio
Mr. Wm. J. Hetherington.....3822 Montevista Dr., Cleve. Hts., Ohio
Mr. Gordon Hill .....1860 Grantham Rd., Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. Gordon Hill.....1860 Grantham Rd., Cleveland, Ohio

Mr. H. Hill .....1833 Alcoy Rd., Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. L. Hines .....1735 Collamer Rd., East Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. J. T. Hinske.....1736 Coit Rd., East Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. Hoagland .....668 Ridge Rd., Wickliffe, Ohio
Miss Marcia Hoagland .....668 Ridge Rd., Wickliffe, Ohio
Mr. Chauncey Hoeger .....17926 Olympia Rd., Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. Gertrude Hoeger .....17926 Olympia Rd., Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. Arthur Hodgson.....3804 Monticello Blvd., Cleve. Hts., Ohio
Mr. Charles Hoffman.....1860 Wadena Rd., East Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. John H. Hollopetre.....5119 Oakmont Drive, S. Euclid 21, Ohio
Mrs. John H. Hollopetre.....5119 Oakmont Drive, S. Euclid 21, Ohio
Mr. John B. Hollopetre.....5119 Oakmont Drive, S. Euclid 21, Ohio
Mr. D. Holmgren .....15429 Euclid Ave., East Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. D. Holmgren .....15429 Euclid Ave., East Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. O. Holzinger .....13424 Beaumont Ave., E. Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. O. Holzinger .....13424 Beaumont Ave., E. Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. Maurice J. Holzinger.....1075 Rushleigh Rd., Cleve. Hts., Ohio
Mrs. Ethelwyn A. Holzinger..1075 Rushleigh Rd., Cleve. Hts., Ohio
Mr. Bernard E. Holzinger.....1075 Rushleigh Rd., Cleve. Hts., Ohio
Mr. W. W. Hook.....1129 Winston Rd., South Euclid 21, Ohio
Mrs. W. W. Hook.....1129 Winston Rd., South Euclid 21, Ohio
Mrs. I. F. Hooper.....3321 Tullemore Rd., Cleveland Hts., Ohio
Mrs. Paul Horsch .....3997 Ardmore Rd., Cleveland, Ohio
Miss Gretchen Horsch .....3997 Ardmore Rd., Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. Christopher Horsch.....3997 Ardmore Rd., Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. Albert Thomas Horsfall....1724 Octavia Rd., Cleveland 12, Ohio
Miss Madeleine Horton.....Terrace Hill Cottage, McGregor Home, East Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. Cora B. Housego.....1742 Coit Rd., East Cleveland, Ohio
Miss B. Louise Housego.....1742 Coit Rd., East Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. H. G. Hudson.....1868 Grasmere Ave., E. Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. John W. Hughes.....14410 Strathmore Ave., E. Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. John W. Hughes....14410 Strathmore Ave., E. Cleveland, Ohio
Master Kenneth J. Hughes..14410 Strathmore Ave., E. Cleve., Ohio
Mrs. Eloise W. Hunscher.....13312—Third Ave., E. Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. Charles H. Hunscher.....13312—Third Ave., E. Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. Robert L. Hunscher.....13312—Third Ave., E. Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. C. P. Hunt.....2145 Wesburn Rd., Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. C. P. Hunt.....2145 Westburn Rd., Cleveland, Ohio

I

Mr. James R. Inman.....1736 Strathmore Rd., Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. James R. Inman.....1736 Strathmore Rd., Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. John R. Inman.....1736 Strathmore Rd., Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. Wm. Sutherland .....1736 Strathmore Rd., Cleveland, Ohio
Miss Marjorie A. Inman.....1736 Strathmore Rd., Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. A. R. Isaac.....1263 Coit Rd., East Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. A. R. Isaac.....1263 Coit Rd., East Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. Roger Isaac .....1263 Coit Rd., East Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. Phillip Isaac .....1263 Coit Rd., East Cleveland, Ohio

J

Mrs. Frances Jackson .....1891 Charles Rd., East Cleveland, Ohio
Miss Louise Jackson .....1891 Charles Rd., East Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. & Mrs. G. F. Jackson....1338 E. 143rd St., E. Cleveland, Ohio

Mr. Louis Jacob .....945 Helmsdale Rd., Cleveland Hts., Ohio
Mrs. Louis Jacob .....945 Helmsdale Rd., Cleveland Hts., Ohio
Mrs. Louise James.....1757 Eastham Ave., Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. W. T. Jarrett.....W.R.A., Tule Lake Project, Newell, Calif.
Mrs. W. T. Jarrett.....W.R.A., Tule Lake Project, Newell, Calif.
Mrs. C. J. Johannes.....c/o Albert Armstrong, Hudson, Mich.
Mr. Frank H. Johnson.....13720 Superior Rd., East Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. Jane H. Johnson.....13720 Superior Rd., East Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. H. D. Johnson.....14412 Savannah Ave., East Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. Marion Johnston.....1287 E. 141st St., East Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. I. Jones.....878 Lecona Drive, Cleveland Heights, Ohio

K

Mrs. Rose Kaestle.....1473 Maple Rd., Cleveland Heights, Ohio
Mr. Armand Kazaros.....550 E. 104th St., Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. Raymond E. Keefe.....1303 East 68th St., Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. S. J. Kelly.....1822 Roxford Rd., East Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. A. Kennedy .....904 Dresden Rd., East Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. A. Kennedy .....904 Dresden Rd., East Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. Kennedy.....1735 Holyoke Ave., East Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. Kennedy.....1735 Holyoke Ave., East Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. T. W. Kenny.....R.F.D. No. 3, Mentar, Ohio (Hobart Rd.)
Mrs. T. W. Kenny.....R.F.D. No. 3, Mentor, Ohio (Hobart Rd.)
Miss Betty Kent .....16005 Nelamere Rd., East Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. T. H. Kent.....16005 Nelamere Rd., East Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. T. H. Kent.....16005 Nelamere Rd., East Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. J. G. Kilkenny.....3090 Chadbourne Rd., Shaker Hts., Ohio
Mr. Arthur F. Killey.....1888 Wymore Ave., East Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. T. M. Pinney.....1888 Wymore Ave., East Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. T. M. Pinney.....1888 Wymore Ave., East Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. Keith K. Kimball.....2 South Drive, Larchmont, N. Y.
Mr. Herbert D. King.....Woodstock Rd., Gates Mills, Ohio
Mrs. Lillian J. King.....Woodstock Rd., Gates Mills, Ohio
Mr. Fred King, Jr.....Woodstock Rd., Gates Mills, Ohio
Mr. Kenneth R. King.....1072 Penfield Rd., Cleveland Hts., Ohio
Mrs. Kenneth R. King.....1072 Penfield Rd., Cleveland Hts., Ohio
Mr. Karl F. Kirchner.....15909 Oakhill Rd., East Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. Karl F. Kirchner.....15909 Oakhill Rd., East Cleveland, Ohio
Miss Carol Kirkwood.....1681 Idlewood Ave., East Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. Sylvester Kline.....1159 Penfield Rd., Cleveland Hts., Ohio
Mrs. M. Knapp .....1470 Middleton Rd., Cleveland Hts., Ohio
Miss Knapp .....1470 Middleton Rd., Cleveland Hts., Ohio
Mr. Kenneth R. Knapp.....1769 Radnor Rd., Cleveland Hts., Ohio
Mrs. Kenneth R. Knapp.....1769 Radnor Rd., Cleveland Hts., Ohio
Mr. Ralph M. Knapp.....In U. S. Army
Mr. William G. Knapp.....In U. S. Army
Mr. Lester F. Knisely.....1009 Helmsdale Rd., Cleveland Hts., Ohio
Mrs. Lester Knisely .....1009 Helmsdale Rd., Cleveland Hts., Ohio
Mrs. Enid Knisely Tresch....1009 Helmsdale Rd., Cleveland Hts., O.
Mr. Albert H. Kreiling.....16208 Glynn Rd., East Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. Jane Kreiling .....16208 Glynn Rd., East Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. Henry F. Kreitner.....886 East 150th St., Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. Henry F. Kreitner.....886 East 150th St., Cleveland, Ohio
Miss Evalyn M. Kreitner.....886 East 150th St., Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. Margaret Krizman.....1740 Coit Rd., East Cleveland, Ohio

Mr. Fred Krum .....1760 N. Taylor Rd., East Cleveland, Ohio
Miss Greta Krum .....1760 N. Taylor Rd., East Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. Grace Krum .....1760 N. Taylor Rd., East Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. Duane Kurtz.....11821 Mount Overlook Rd., Cleveland, Ohio

L

Mrs. Emma M. Laidlaw.....1760 Burgess Rd., Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. Howard H. Lane.....350 E. 276th St., Euclid, Ohio
Mrs. Howard H. Lane.....350 East 276th St., Euclid, Ohio
Miss Lola Lee Lane.....350 E. 276th St., Euclid, Ohio
Mr. Henry T. Lang, Jr.....880 Selwyn Rd., Cleveland Heights, Ohio
Mr. David L. Lang.....880 Selwyn Rd., Cleveland Heights, Ohio
Mrs. Gladys L. Lang.....880 Selwyn Rd., Cleveland Heights, Ohio
Mr. Fred W. Lange.....1839 Torbenson Drive, Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. Fred W. Lange.....1839 Torbenson Drive, Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. Harry Lange .....1839 Torbenson Drive, Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. Margaret Langdon....1788 Auburndale, East Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. H. A. Lawrence..... .....1831 E. 227th St., Euclid, Ohio
Mrs. Leavell.....15357 Euclid, East Cleveland, Ohio
Dr. C. Leeper .....422 Chagrin Blvd., Chagrin Falls, Ohio
Mrs. C. Leeper .....422 Chagrin Blvd., Chagrin Falls, Ohio
Mr. Fred Leek & Family.....14216 Glenside Ave., E. Cleveland, O.
Mr. Frederick R. Leek, Jr....14760 Euclid Ave., Suite No. 1, East Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. Leroy G. Leighton.....16926 Endora Rd., Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. Leroy G. Leighton.....16926 Endora Rd., Cleveland, Ohio
Miss Claudia E. Leighton.....16926 Endora Rd., Cleveland, Ohio
Miss Patricia M. Leighton.....16926 Endora Rd., Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. H. W. Leonard.....9392 Amesbury Ave., Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. H. W. Leonard.....9392 Amesbury Ave., Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. A. A. Lewis.....1704 Strathmore, East Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. A. A. Lewis.....1704 Strathmore, East Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. Thomas V. Lewis.....1097 Piermont Rd., S. Euclid 21, Ohio
Mrs. Margaret A. Lewis.....1097 Piermont Rd., S. Euclid 21, Ohio
Mr. William John Lewis.....1097 Piermont Rd., S. Euclid 21, Ohio
Mr. Wayne H. Lewis, Jr.....872 Helmsdale Rd., Cleve. Hts., Ohio
Mrs. Wayne H. Lewis, Jr.....872 Helmsdale Rd., Cleve. Hts., Ohio
Miss Marjorie Ann Lewis.....872 Helmsdale Rd., Cleve. Hts., Ohio
Mr. Wayne H. Lewis, Sr.....3499 Woodridge Rd., Cleve. Hts., Ohio
Mrs. Wayne H. Lewis, Sr.....3409 Woodridge Rd., Cleve. Hts., Ohio
Mrs. Ashley A. Lewis, Jr.....1704 Strathmore Ave., Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. Keith Herbert Lewis....1704 Strathmore Ave., Cleveland, Ohio
Miss Gene Louise Lewis.....1704 Strathmore Ave., Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. T. H. Libby.....1745 Hillview Rd., Cleveland, Ohio
Miss Elizabeth L. Libby.....1745 Hillview Rd., Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. David Lillburn .....8409 Decker Ave., Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. David Lillburn .....8409 Decker Ave., Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. G. Lind .....13325 Forest Hill Rd., East Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. G. Lind .....13325 Forest Hill Rd., East Cleveland, Ohio
Miss Esther M. Lindgren.....14905 Alder Ave., E. Cleve. 12, Ohio
Mr. Henning E. Lindgren.....14905 Alder Ave., E. Cleve. 12, Ohio
Miss Betty Linne.....14803 Clifton Blvd., Lakewood, Ohio
Mr. John Little .....261 E. 238th St., Euclid Ohio
Mrs. John Little .....261 E. 238th St., Euclid, Ohio
Mr. Arthur Llewllyn .....1423 Coit Rd., East Cleveland, Ohio

Mr. Murray Llewllyn .....1423 Coit Rd., East Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. Albert Llewllyn .....1423 Coit Rd., East Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. Mable Llewllyn .....1423 Coit Rd., East Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. J. C. Lockwood.....Greyton Rd., Cleveland Heights, Ohio
Mr. Owen Lockwood .....643 E. 124 th St., Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. Owen Lockwood .....643 E. 124th St., Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. Florence R. Loftus.....1304 E. 143rd St., East Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. Jos. D. Mip (grandson) 1304 E. 143rd St., East Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. F. Long .....13402 Gainsboro Ave., East Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. F. Long .....13402 Gainsboro Ave., East Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. Helen Loomis..... 3658 Randolph Rd., Cleveland Hts., Ohio
Mr. Lowe.....13909 Orinoco Ave., East Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. Lowe.....13909 Orinoco Ave., East Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. Clementina Luci ..... 1846 Taylor Rd., East Cleveland, O.
Mr. D. B. Lutton.....3398 Lownesdale Rd., E. Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. D. B. Lutton.....3398 Lownesdale Rd., E. Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. Janet Lutton .....3398 Lownesdale Rd., E. Cleveland, Ohio
Miss Judith Lutton .....3398 Lownesdale Rd., E. Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. James G. Lye.....6812 Achley Rd., Parma, Ohio
Mrs. James G. Lye.....6812 Achley Rd., Parma, Ohio
Mr. D. F. Lynch.....307 Overlook Park Dr., Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. D. F. Lynch.....307 Overlook Park Dr., Cleveland, Ohio

M

Mr. James B. McCauley (U. S. Army)
Mrs. Rosa McCay .....1860 Wadena Ave., East Cleveland, Ohio
Miss Helen McCay .....1860 Wadena Ave., East Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. McClure.....1862 Idlewood Ave., East Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. Emily B. McGiffin.....1820 Taylor Rd., East Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. Walter McGregor....3611 Graham Ave., East Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. W. F. McKinley (Bessie)..2200 Taylor Rd., E. Cleveland, Ohio
Miss Helen G. McKinley.....2200 Taylor Rd., E. Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. Raymond B. McNeil.....14511 Northfield Ave., E. Cleve., Ohio
Mr. & Mrs. J. C. McNerny.....963 Greyton, East Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. John Macloukas.....1704 Actavia, Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. Harry Malbon .....3382 Lownesdale Rd., East Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. Harry Malbon.....3382 Lownesdale Rd., East Cleveland, Ohio
Miss Harriet Malbon....3822 Lownesdale Rd., East Cleveland, Ohio
Miss Hazel Malbon.....3382 Lownesdale Rd., East Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. John Mallock..c/o K. Kirchner, 15909 Oakhill Rd., E. C., Ohio
Mrs. Stella Malloy .....16385 Brewster Rd., Cleve. Hts., Ohio
Miss Edith Marshall.....1816 Windemere St., East Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. Harry Marshall .....14119 Glenside Rd., Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. Margaret Marshall .....14119 Glenside Rd., Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. J. F. Masek.....1770 Cliffview, Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. J. F. Masek.....1770 Cliffview, Cleveland, Ohio
Miss Dorothy Mason (Florida)
Mr. John Mason.....Mannering, Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. Lillian S. Mason.....Mannering, Cleveland, Ohio
Pvt. John G. Mason.....(Army)
Mrs. Helen Kurtz .....1882 Grantham Rd., Cleveland, Ohio
Miss Jean Mason.....3840 Woodridge Rd. Cleveland Heights, Ohio
Mr. R. M. Mavis..... 1845 Grasmere St., East Cleveland, Ohio
Lt. John H. Mayer (U. S. Army)....389 Orange Ave., Macon, Ga.
Mrs. John H. Mayer.....389 Orange Ave., Macon, Ga.

Mr. F. W. Mayer.....1853 Torbenson Dr., Cleveland 12, Ohio
Mrs. F. W. Mayer.....1853 Torbenson Dr., Cleveland 12, Ohio
William D. Mayer.....1853 Torbenson Dr., Cleveland 12, Ohio
Miss Margaret Jane Marshall.....14119 Glenside Rd., Cleveland, O.
Mrs. Mazeppa.....3822 Montevista Dr., Cleveland Heights, Ohio
Mr. R. L. Meacham.....1742 Allendale Ave., East Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. R. L. Meacham.....1742 Allendale Ave., East Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. W. Meade.....1879 Knowles St., East Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. Marjorie Meikle.....11419 Carolina Rd., Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. Edward A. Mentges....3555 Bainbridge Rd., Cleveland Hts., O.
Mrs. Irene H. Mentges.....3555 Bainbridge Rd., Cleveland Hts., O.
Miss Mary Jane Mentges.....3555 Bainbridge Rd., Cleveland Hts., O.
Mrs. M. Mercer.....13700 Woodworth Rd., East Cleveland 1, Ohio
Miss Mary Metzger....Billings Rd., R.F.D. No. 2, Willoughby, Ohio
Mr. C. E. Michael.....5272 Spencer Rd., Lyndhurst, Ohio
Mrs. C. E. Michael.....5272 Spencer Rd., Lyndhurst, Ohio
Mrs. C. Micklewright .....17216 Euclid Ave., Cleveland, Ohio
Miss Ethel Micklewright .....17216 Euclid Ave., Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. Donald Micklewright .....17216 Euclid Ave., Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. R. Miles.....1861 Grand Blvd., Euclid, Ohio
Mrs. Catherine Miller.....1740 Page Ave., East Cleveland, Ohio
Miss Emma Millikin.....14303 Mayfair, Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. Miller.....1761 Allendale Ave., East Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. A. H. Mills.....2930 Noble Rd., Cleveland Heights, Ohio
Mrs. A. H. Mills.....2930 Noble Rd., Cleveland Heights, Ohio
Mr. Frank Mills .....15720 Euclid Ave., East Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. Frank Mills .....15720 Euclid Ave., East Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. Harry A. Miner.....1413 Summit Drive, Lyndhurst, Ohio
Mrs. Harry A. Miner.....1413 Summit Drive, Lyndhurst, Ohio
Mrs. Marion Mix.....1304 E. 143rd St., East Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. Gilbert J. Monigold....13404 Woodworth Rd., E. Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. Viola M. Monigold....13404 Woodworth Rd., E. Cleveland, Ohio
Miss Carole A. Monigold...13404 Woodworth Rd., E. Cleveland, Ohio
J. Gilbert Monigold .....13404 Woodworth Rd., E. Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. Robert Quarrie Mock.....2010 Hilton Rd., Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. Robert Quarrie Mock.....2010 Hilton Rd., Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. B. F. Moore.....11808 Cromwell, Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. B. F. Moore.....11808 Cromwell, Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. A. G. Morris.....14466 Euclid Ave., East Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. Mary E. Morris.....14466 Euclid Ave., East Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. Ellen C. Morris.....14603 Potomac Ave., East Cleveland, Ohio
Miss Ruth L. Morris.....14603 Potomac Ave., East Cleveland, Ohio
Miss Blanche E. Morris..14603 Potomac Ave., East Cleveland, Ohio
Miss Gladys Morris .....14216 Potomac Ave., East Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. Lester Morris .....7311 Lexington Ave., Cleveland 3, Ohio
Mr. Robert S. Morris.....7311 Lexington Ave., Cleveland 3, Ohio
Miss Nancy A. Morris.....7311 Lexington Ave., Cleveland 3, Ohio
Miss Margaret S. Morris.....7311 Lexington Ave., Cleveland 3, Ohio
Mr. A. R. Mueller.....1523 Sherbrook, S. Euclid, Ohio
Mrs. A. R. Mueller.....1523 Sherbrook, S. Euclid, Ohio
Mrs. Beatrice Mullen.....103 Seneca Trail, Arrow Head Beach, Willoughby, Ohio
Miss Mae Murdock.....1756 Chapman, East Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. W. W. Murphy.....15632 Euclid Ave., East Cleveland, Ohio

N

Mr. F. P. Nachtigal.....15819 Park Grove Ave., Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. F. P. Nachtigal.....15819 Park Grove Ave., Cleveland, Ohio
Miss Gail F. Nachtigal.....15819 Park Grove Ave., Cleveland, Ohio
Miss Anne Naisby.....20060 Beechview Drive, Euclid, Ohio
Mr. H. C. Neat.....20001 Champ Drive, Euclid, Ohio
Mrs. H. C. Neat.....20001 Champ Drive, Euclid, Ohio
Mr. Ralph Neat .....4005 Navahoe Rd., Cleveland Heights, Ohio
Mrs. Ralph Neat.....4005 Navahoe Rd., Cleveland Heights, Ohio
Mr. Herbert E. Neesley.....3780 Lowell Rd., Cleveland 21, Ohio
Mrs. Henrietta B. Neesley.....3780 Lowell Rd., Cleveland 21, Ohio
Mr. John D. Neesley.....3780 Lowell Rd., Cleveland 21, Ohio
Mrs. Peter Nelson.....1824 Hastings Ave., East Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. A. H. Nicholas.....2816 Euclid Ave., East Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. A. H. Nicholas.....2816 Euclid Ave., East Cleveland, Ohio
Miss Jean Nicholas .....2816 Euclid Ave., East Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. Clem D. Nussel.....13304 Forest Hill Ave., Cleveland, Ohio
Miss Patricia Nussel .....13304 Forest Hill Ave., Cleveland, Ohio

O

Miss Neva Oldt .....1048 E. 284th St., Wickliffe, Ohio
Mr. J. Calvin Oldt.....1048 E. 284th St., Wickliffe, Ohio
Mrs. Amanda Oldt .....1048 E. 284th St., Wickliffe, Ohio
Mr. Gordon C. Osborne.....1022 Alston, Cleveland Heights, Ohio
Mrs. Gordon C. Osborne.....1022 Alston, Cleveland Heights, Ohio
Mr. Terence Osborne .....1745 Noble Rd., East Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. Terence Osborne .....1745 Noble Rd., East Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. Annie Onions.....15526 Elderwood Ave., E. Cleveland, O.
Mr. & Mrs. Donald Owen.....15367 Euclid, East Cleveland, Ohio

P

Mr. L. E. Pakeltis.....1139 E. 112th St., Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. L. E. Pakeltis.....1139 E. 112th St., Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. Richard Palmer.....18113 Schenely, Euclid, Ohio
Mr. Clarence H. Papcke.....641 E. 125th St., Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. Dorothy M. Papcke.....641 E. 125th St., Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. E. J. Parker.....1636 Green Rd., Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. T. W. Parker.....14509 Alder Ave., East Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. T. C. Parr.....16291 Glynn Rd., East Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. T. C. Parr.....16291 Glynn Rd., East Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. Wm. Jay Patrick.....1735 Holyoke Ave., Ea. Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. Lewis Patton .....2540 E. 124th St., Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. Lewis Patton .....2540 E. 124th St., Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. Florence Paul (Roy E.).....1446 E. 86th St., Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. A. I. Pedler.....156 Hampton Blvd., Massapequa, N. Y.
Mrs. Gertrude B. Perkins (F. C.)....8917 Euclid Ave., Cleveland, O.
Mr. Harry Peterson.....911 Englewood Rd., Cleve. Hts., O.
Mrs. Louise Marian Peterson.....911 Englewood Rd., Cleve. Hts., O.
Miss Phyllis Jane Peterson.....911 Englewood Rd., Cleve. Hts., O.
Miss Nancy Lou Peterson.....911 Englewood Rd., Cleve. Hts., O.
Miss Mary Elizabeth Peterson....911 Englewood Rd., Cleve. Hts., O.
Mr. Paul Peterson.....10702 Lee Ave., Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. Petzold .....15800 Euclid Ave., East Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. Petzold .....15800 Euclid Ave., East Cleveland, Ohio

Mr. W. B. Phillips.....3678 Monticello Blvd., Cleveland Hts., Ohio
Mrs. W. B. Phillips.....3678 Monticello Blvd., Cleveland Hts., Ohio
Mr. Henry Piercey .....1484 Dille Rd., Euclid, Ohio
Mrs. Ella G. Piercey.....1484 Dille Rd., Euclid, Ohio
Miss Romaine H. Piercey.....1484 Dille Rd., Euclid, Ohio
Miss Sarah P. Piercey.....1484 Dille Rd., Euclid, Ohio
Mr. Frank B. Pierman.....26314 Shoreview Ave., Euclid, Ohio
Mrs. Frank B. Pierman.....26314 Shoreview Ave., Euclid, Ohio
Mr. A. E. Pill.....1754 Strathmore Ave., East Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. F. C. Pinyoun.....1159 Hayden Ave., East Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. F. C. Pinyoun.....1159 Hayden Ave., East Cleveland, Ohio
Miss Edith Piper .....1712 Catalpa Rd., Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. Thomas Pitman.....14011 Savannah Ave., E. Cleveland, O.
Mr. W. A. Pitman.....2308 Miramar Blvd., Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. W. A. Pitman.....2308 Miramar Blvd., Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. F. J. Pocock.....421 E. 148th St., Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. Louise Potter.....1270 E. 152nd St., Cleveland 12, Ohio
Mr. E. M. Preston.....15810 Hazel Rd., East Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. E. M. Preston.....15810 Hazel Rd., East Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. O. I. Price.....37 Ellenwood, Bedford, Ohio
Mrs. O. I. Price.....37 Ellenwood, Bedford, Ohio
Mr. Fred Prior .....14506 Potomac Ave., East Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. Fred Prior .....14506 Potomac Ave., East Cleveland, Ohio

Q

Mr. John A. Quayle.....3371 Sylvanhurst Rd., Cleveland Hts., Ohio
Mrs. John A. Quayle.....3371 Sylvanhurst Rd., Cleveland Hts., Ohio

R

Mr. F. S. Raines.....14236 Lake Shore Buvd., Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. F. S. Raines.....14236 Lake Shore Blvd., Cleveland, Ohio
Dr. T. W. Ranson.....1856 E. 101st St., Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. T. W. Ranson.....1856 E. 101st St., Cleveland, Ohio
Miss Anna May Ranson.....1856 E. 101st St., Cleveland, Ohio
Lt. John W. Rapp.....1846 Taylor Rd., East Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. John W. Rapp.....1846 Taylor Rd., East Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. & Mrs. George Raybould.....14524 Strathmore Rd., E. Cleve., O.
Mr. K. B. Reherd.....3846 Merrymound Rd., South Euclid, Ohio
Mrs. Milda Reherd .....3846 Merrymound Rd., South Euclid, Ohio
Mr. Leonard G. Reichert.....14600 Euclid Ave., Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. L. G. Reichert.....14600 Euclid Ave., Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. Guy Reed .....15811 Elderwood Ave., East Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. Guy Reed .....15811 Elderwood Ave., East Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. J. D. Reed.....14208 Strathmore Ave., E. Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. R. H. Rendlesham.....14600 Terrace Rd., Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. Chas. Gilbert Rendlesham...14600 Terrace Rd., Cleveland, Ohio
Miss Helen Louise Rendlesham...14600 Terrace Rd., Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. Thos. E. Rice.....688 Ridge Rd., Wickliffe, Ohio
Mrs. Thos. E. Rice.....688 Ridge Rd., Wickliffe, Ohio
Mrs. A. Richardson.....1255 E. 144th St., East Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. John A. Richley.....1334 E. 141st St., Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. Alice P. Richley.....1334 E. 141st St., Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. John A. Richley, Jr.....1334 E. 141st St., Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. W. A. Rider.....17820 Endora Rd., Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. W. A. Rider.....17820 Endora Rd., Cleveland, Ohio

Mr. H. M. Rinehart.....1342 W. Franklin Ave., Elkhart, Ind.
Lieut. Mary Roberts Tucker....1720 Chapman Ave., E. Cleve., Ohio
Mr. Robert Roberts .....4629 Liberty Rd., S. Euclid, Ohio
Mrs. Robert Roberts .....4629 Liberty Rd., S. Euclid, Ohio
Mrs. W. A. Robertson.....R.D. No. 1, Painesville, Ohio
Capt. Harry S. Robertson.....R.D. No. 1, Painesville, Ohio
Mr. W. A. Robertson, Jr.....R.D. No. 1, Painesville, Ohio
Mr. O. G. Robertson.....R.D. No. 1, Painesville, Ohio
Mrs. M. H. Childs (Dorothy Robertson) R.D. No. 1, Painesville, Ohio
Mr. Bernard Robinson .....1231 Plainfield Rd., S. Euclid, Ohio
Mrs. Bernard Robinson .....1231 Plainfield Rd., S. Euclid, Ohio
Mr. Donald C. Robinson.....2976 Kensington Rd., Cleve. Hts., Ohio
Mrs. Donald C. Robinson.....2976 Kensington Rd., Cleve. Hts., Ohio
Mr. Phillip E. Robinson.....2976 Kensington Rd., Cleve. Hts., Ohio
Mr. E. G. Robinson.....1740 Wickford Rd., Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. E. G. Robinson.....1740 Wickford Rd., Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. Jack S. Robinson.....864 Clarence Rd., Cleveland Hts., Ohio
Mrs. Helen Robinson .....864 Clarence Rd., Cleveland Hts., Ohio
Miss Joan Robinson .....864 Clarence Rd., Cleveland Hts., Ohio
Miss Lois Robinson .....864 Clarence Rd., Cleveland Hts., Ohio
Miss Vivian Robinson .....864 Clarence Rd., Cleveland Hts., Ohio
Mr. Sidney Robinson .....17120 Roseland Ave., Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. Sidney Robinson .....17120 Roseland Ave., Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. Theodore P. Robinson....3686 Strandhill Rd., Shaker Hts., Ohio
Mr. Theodore P. Robinson....3686 Strandhill Rd., Shaker Hts., Ohio
Dr. O. C. Roche.....1201 Hayden Ave., East Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. O. C. Roche.....1201 Hayden Ave., East Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. Harry E. Rodman.....1775 Noble Rd., Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. Harry E. Rodman.....1775 Noble Rd., Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. William H. Rose.....15010 Terrace Rd., E. Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. Charles J. Rose.....15010 Terrace Rd., E. Cleveland, Ohio
Ensign Richard C. Rose.....U. S. Armed Forces
Lt. Edward P. Rose, Jr.....U. S. Armed Forces
Mr. George W. Rourke.....14313 Northfield Ave., East Cleve., Ohio
Mrs. G. W. Rourke.....14313 Northfield Ave., East Cleve., Ohio
Mr. Ernest Rouse .....1751 Strathmore Ave., E. Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. Ernest Rouse .....1751 Strathmore Ave., E. Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. L. Rumsey .....Lake Lucerne, Chagrin Falls, Ohio
Mrs. L. Rumsey .....Lake Lucerne, Chagrin Falls, Ohio
Mr. Fred Ruoff .....1839 Charles Rd., East Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. Fred Ruoff .....1839 Charles Rd., East Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. K. L. Rush.....13905 Alder, East Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. K. L. Rush.....13905 Alder, East Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. James Rushworth .....14402 Northfield Ave., East Cleve., Ohio
Mr. Sam Rushworth, Jr.....1720 Chapman Ave., East Cleveland, O.
Mrs. Sam Rushworth, Jr.....1720 Chapman Ave., East Cleveland, O.
Miss Florence Russell.....1782 Rosedale Ave., Suite 11, Cleve., O.
Mr. Frank Russell.....18804 Ironwood Ave., Cleveland, Ohio

S

Mrs. Effie Salen.....1273 E. 143rd St., East Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. George R. Sharp.....16114 Nelaview Ave., Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. Frederic J. Schade.....1949 Westburn Rd., Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. Frederic J. Schade.....1949 Westburn Rd., Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. C. W. Schafer.....1734 Rosedale, East Cleveland, Ohio

Mrs. F. E. Scheldt (Marjorie) 1862 Burnette Ave., E. Cleveland, O
Miss Sandra Marjorie Scheldt 1862 Burnette Ave., E. Cleveland, O.
Mrs. John A. Scheidecker....c/o Mrs. E. Muny, 2709 Mayfield Rd., Cleveland Heights, Ohio
Mr. William A. Schirra.....1835 Noble Rd., East Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. Robert K. Schirra.....1835 Noble Rd., East Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. Arthur C. Schirra.....1835 Noble Rd., East Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. Roy H. Schleman.....1752 Rosedale Ave., E. Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. Charlotte D. Schleman.....1752 Rosedale, E. Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. C. A. Schmitt.....14717 Shaw Ave., East Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. M. P. Schmutzler.....14633 Orinoco Ave., E. Cleveland 12, Ohio
Mrs. M. P. Schmutzler....14633 Orinoco Ave., E. Cleveland 12, Ohio
Mr. Herman J. Schroeder.....883 E. 72nd St., Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. Herman J. Schroeder.....883 E. 72nd St., Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. Hal Schumaker.....2633 Canterbury Rd., Cleveland Hts., Ohio
Miss Caroline R. Schwacofer.....2756 Mayfield Rd., Cleve. Hts., O.
Mr. Charles Carlyle Seeger.....25439 Euclid Ave., Euclid 17, Ohio
Mr. Carl K. Seyfert.....2065 Taylor Rd., East Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. Richard Seymour.....1837 Alcoy Ave., Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. Walter L. Shaw.....3364 Stockholm Rd., Shaker Heights, Ohio
Mrs. Ethel K. Shaw.....3364 Stockholm Rd., Shaker Heights, Ohio
Mr. Sheehan .....1814 Hastings Ave., East Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. Sheehan .....1814 Hastings Ave., East Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. H. S. Mary Sherman....13010 Forrest Hill Rd., E. Cleve., Ohio
Mr. H. Sheldon .....1848 Alvason Rd., East Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. H. Sheldon .....1848 Alvason Rd., East Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. David G. Shields.....2400 Overlook Rd., Cleve. Hts. 6, Ohio
Mrs. M. E. Shields.....2400 Overlook Rd., Cleve. Hts. 6, Ohio
Miss Phyllis Jean Shields.....2400 Overlook Rd., Cleve. Hts. 6, Ohio
Miss Marilyn Ruth Shields....2400 Overlook Rd., Cleve. Hts. 6, Ohio
Mr. David G. Shields II.....2400 Overlook Rd., Cleve. Hts. 6, Ohio
Mr. B. E. Shott.....15800 Euclid Ave., East Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. B. E. Shott.....15800 Euclid Ave., East Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. Chas. Shuffle .....16214 Greyton Rd., East Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. Chas. Shuffle .....16214 Greyton Rd., East Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. John L. Silbereisen.....14906 Elm Ave., E. Cleveland, Ohio
Miss Joan Louise Silbereisen.....14906 Elm Ave., E. Cleveland, Ohio
Miss Adele Marie Silbereisen....14906 Elm Ave., E. Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. Chas. Roland Silbereisen.....14906 Elm Ave., E. Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. William R. Simmonds.....1453 E. 135th St., Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. Martha P. Simmonds.....1453 E. 135th St., Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. Simmons .....14708 Orinoco Ave., East Cleveland, Ohio
Miss Barbara Simmons ....14708 Orinoco Ave., East Cleveland, Ohio
Miss Jean Simmons .....14703 Orinoco Ave., East Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. George Henry Simons.....1711 Holyoke St., East Cleveland, O.
Mr. Glenn Skogman .....15961 Euclid Ave., East Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. Glenn Skogman .....15961 Euclid Ave., East Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. R. A. Slabaugh.....1839 Colonnade Rd., Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. Elmer F. Slaker.....1725 Cliffview Rd., Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. Bernice M. Slaker.....1725 Cliffview Rd., Cleveland, Ohio
Miss Kaye Diane Slaker.....1725 Cliffview Rd., Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. Alfred R. Smith.....1746 Wickford Rd., Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. Alfred R. Smith.....1746 Wickford Rd., Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. Anne Smith.....c/o McGregor Home, 14900 Terrace Rd., Cleveland, Ohio

Miss Edith Smith.....2404 Saybrook Rd., Cleveland Heights, Ohio
Mr. J. W. Smith.....1660 Taylor Rd., South, Cleveland Hts., Ohio
Mrs. J. W. Smith.....1660 Taylor Rd., South, Cleveland Hts., Ohio
Mr. P. G. Smith.....15973 Euclid Ave., East Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. P. G. Smith.....15973 Euclid Ave., East Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. Roy O. Smith.....1819 Grantham Rd., Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. Roy O. Smith.....1819 Grantham Rd., Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. S. H. Smith.....13606 Gainsboro, Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. S. H. Smith.....13606 Gainsboro, Cleveland, Ohio
Miss Mary Snearer .....3374 Sutton Rd., Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. R. H. Souden.....1586 Hawthorne Drive, Euclid, Ohio
Mr. Norman Southwick .....2537 E. 124th St., Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. Norman Southwick.....2537 E. 124th St., Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. & Mrs. R. K. Southworth....1859 Wymore, E. Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. Andrew W. Speed.....1733 N. Taylor Rd., E. Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. S. Lyal Speed.....1240 Lynn Park Drive, E. Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. S. Lyal Speed.....1240 Lynn Park Drive, E. Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. Robert C. Speed....3406 Hartwood Rd., Cleveland Heights, Ohio
Mrs. Helen Speed .....3406 Hartwood Rd., Cleveland Heights, Ohio
Miss Jean Speed David...3406 Hartwood Rd., Cleveland Heights, O.
Mrs. Annie Speed
Mr. Andrew Speed.....U. S. Armed Forces
Mr. Sydney Speed .....3960 Ardmore Rd., Cleveland Hts., Ohio
Mrs. Sydney Speed .....3960 Ardmore Rd., Cleveland Hts., Ohio
Mrs. Harry Spencer.....14632 Orinoco Ave., E. Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. George W. Sprague.....1861 Hastings Ave., Cleveland, Ohio
Miss Harriet F. Sprague.....1861 Hastings Ave., Cleveland, Ohio
Pfc. Wm. G. Sprague.....U. S. Armed Forces
Mr. Albert Stanley.....1194 Lander Rd., Mayfield Heights, Ohio
Mrs. Marie Stanley.....1194 Lander Rd., Mayfield Heights, Ohio
Mrs. Ida A. Steele.....15900 Euclid Ave., E. Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. George Stevens.....1874 Torbenson Drive, Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. Mary R. Stinson.....1287 E. 141st St., East Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. & Mrs. Riley Stowe.....782 Quilliams, Cleveland Hts., Ohio
Mrs. E. Stonehouse.....4602 Liberty Rd., South Euclid, Ohio
Miss Ann Strong.....1846 Marloes Ave., E. Cleveland 12, Ohio
Mrs. Thomas Stewart, 25 Corbin Dr., R.F.D. No. 9, Warrensville, O.
Mr. Fred G. Strong.....16612 Endora Rd., Cleveland 12, Ohio
Mrs. Catherine M. Schueren...16612 Endora Rd., Cleveland 12, Ohio
Miss Ruth V. Strong.....16612 Endora Rd., Cleveland 12, Ohio
Mr. Sullivan .....1724 Cliffview Rd., Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. Sullivan .....1724 Cliffview Rd., Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. Hazel Sutherland.....1737 Strathmore Ave., E. Cleveland, O.
Mr. J. Paul Sweet.....684 East 124th St., Cleveland 8, Ohio
Mrs. J. Paul Sweet.....684 East 124th St., Cleveland 8, Ohio
Miss Gretchen Lesley Sweet....684 East 124th St., Cleveland 8, Ohio
Dr. A. N. Symes.....Box No. 792, Warrensville, Ohio
Mrs. A. N. Symes.....Box No. 792, Warrensville, Ohio

T

Mr. E. M. Tabor.....13713 Sixth Ave., Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. E. M. Tabor.....13713 Sixth Ave., Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. F. W. Tabor.....13713 Sixth Ave., Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. F. V. Tanno.....1020 Tushleigh Ave., Cleveland Hts., Ohio
Mr. Albert Taylor .....1617 Maple Rd., Cleveland Heights, Ohio

Mrs. Albert Taylor .....1617 Maple Rd., Cleveland Heights, Ohio
Mr. Harry D. Taylor.....1757 Eastham Rd., Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. Florence W. Taylor.....1757 Eastham Ave., Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. George P. Wells.....1757 Eastham Ave., Cleveland, Ohio
Lieut. Clifford P. James.....1757 Eastham Ave., Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. Earl W. Teal.....1290 E. 152nd St., Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. M. C. Teasdale.....1743 Algonac Ave., East Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. M. C. Teasdale.....1743 Algonac Ave.
Mr. T. E. Terry.....1734 Bryn Mawr Ave., Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. T. E. Terry.....1734 Bryn Mawr Ave., Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. C. R. Thomas.....941 Montford Rd., Cleveland Heights, Ohio
Mrs. C. R. Thomas.....941 Montford Rd., Cleveland Heights, Ohio
Mrs. F. E. Thomas.....14800 Ardenall Ave., East Cleveland, Ohio
Miss Caroline Thomas....14800 Ardenall Ave., East Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. Allan Thomeson.....1964 Nelawood Rd., E. Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. E. A. Thompson.....1780 Eddy Rd., East Cleveland 12, Ohio
Mrs. Winifred L. Thompson..1780 Eddy Rd., East Cleveland 12, O.
Mr. Robert Thompson .....14806 Dover Ave., E. Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. Robert Thompson .....14806 Dover Ave., E. Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. Donald M. Thomson.....1305 E. 143rd St., E. Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. Donald M. Thomson.....1305 E. 143rd St., E. Cleveland, Ohio
Miss Matilda Thornton.....1768 Noble Rd., Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. David Thoss .....1246 E. 144th St., East Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. David Thoss .....1246 E. 144th St., East Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. John Thoss.....609 E. 125th St., Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. John Thoss .....609 E. 125th St., Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. Robert Throop .....1760 Avalon Rd., Cleveland 12, Ohio
Miss Marcia Frances Throop....1760 Avalon Rd., Cleveland 12, Ohio
Miss E. E. Timpe.....Euclid Hastings Apt., East Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. Kenneth Tirohn.....1706 Northfield Ave., E. Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. Kenneth Tirohn.....1706 Northfield Ave., E. Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. C. T. Tomlin.....Lakeshore Blvd., Gilbert Rd., off 336th St., Willoughby, Ohio
Mrs. C. T. Tomlin..Lakeshore Blvd., Gilbert Rd., off 336th St., Willoughby, Ohio
Miss Margaret Toon.....959 Nelaview Ave., Cleveland Hts., Ohio
Mr. W. H. Tresch.....1862 Burnette Ave., Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. W. H. Tresch.....1862 Burnette Ave., Cleveland, Ohio
Ens. Robert T. Tresch .....U. S. Armed Forces
Mr. Wm. Tresch, Jr.....1009 Helmsdale Rd., Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. Wm. Tresch, Jr.....1009 Helmsdale Rd., Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. E. Trevarthen.....14760 Euclid Ave., Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. Marie Turner.....14715 Terrace Rd., East Cleveland, Ohio

U

Mr. George J. Umstead.....1311 E. 143rd St., East Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. Elynore Umstead.....1311 E. 143rd St., East Cleveland, Ohio
Miss Lois R. Umstead.....1311 E. 143rd St., East Cleveland, Ohio

V

Mr. Howard G. Vaughan.....14311 Alder Ave., E. Cleveland, O.
Mrs. Howard G. Vaughan.....14311 Alder Ave., E. Cleveland, O.
Miss Sally E. Vaughan.....14311 Alder Ave., E. Cleveland, O.
Mr. Philip R. Vaughan.....14311 Alder Ave., E. Cleveland, O.
Mr. Timothy J. Vaughan.....14311 Alder Ave., E. Cleveland, O.

Mr. Clayton T. Vaughan....724 Quilliams Rd., Cleveland Hts., Ohio
Mrs. Clayton T. Vaughan....724 Quilliams Rd., Cleveland Hts., Ohio
Mr. Harry Velvick.....1852 Wadena Ave., East Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. S. C. Vessy.....1275 Richmond Rd., South Euclid, Ohio
Mr. A. J. Varcoe.....1751 Strathmore Ave., E. Cleveland, Ohio

W

Mrs. G. J. Wachalec.....936 E. 149th St., Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. Robert James Wachalec.....936 E. 149th St., Cleveland, Ohio
Miss Alice Jane Day.....936 E. 149th St., Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. Cephes J. Wadge.....1984 E. 116th St., Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. Jessie M. Wadge.....1984 E. 116th St., Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. George H. Wadge.....1984 E. 116th St., Cleveland, Ohio
Miss Florence Crease .....1984 E. 116th St., Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. R. I. Walker.....1728 Wymore Ave., East Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. Anne Walter .....1490 Felton Rd., South Euclid, Ohio
Miss Martha Ann Walter.....1490 Felton Rd., South Euclid, Ohio
Miss Antoinette Walworth....14609 Euclid Ave., E. Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. Allyn W. Walworth.....2 South Drive, Larchmont, N. Y.
Mrs. Isobel J. Ward.....13720 Superior Rd., Cleveland, Ohio
Miss Jocelyn Ann Ward.....13720 Superior Rd., Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. Watson .....12428 Euclid Ave., East Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. Watson .....12428 Euclid Ave., East Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. Luther Webb .....12407 Lake Shore Blvd., Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. Luther Webb .....12407 Lake Shore Blvd., Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. A. C. Welch.....1305 Winston Rd., South Euclid, Ohio
Mrs. A. C. Welch.....1305 Winston Rd., South Euclid, Ohio
Mrs. George P. Wells.....1757 Eastham Ave., East Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. R. C. Wells.....5155 Spencer Rd., South Euclid, Ohio
Mrs. R. C. Wells.....5155 Spencer Rd., South Euclid, Ohio
Miss Kathryn White .....15961 Euclid Ave., Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. Vern White .....1532 Richmond Rd., South Euclid, Ohio
Mrs. Vern White .....1532 Richmond Rd., South Euclid, Ohio
Mrs. W. B. Whitehouse.....14804 Shaw Ave., E. Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. Mary E. Wiechelman....1884 Mannering Rd., Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. W. H. Wiechelman.....4527 Golfway, S. Euclid 21, Ohio
Mr. Erle G. Wiechelman.....4527 Golfway, S. Euclid 21, Ohio
Mr. Bradley H. Wiechelman.....4527 Golfway, S. Euclid 21, Ohio
Mr. August Wenger .....1872 Mannering Rd., Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. Jennie Wenger .....1872 Mannering Rd., Cleveland, Ohio
Miss Marilyn Grace Wenger..1872 Mannering Rd., Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. Helen L. Werber.....18428 Lake Shore Blvd., Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. Donn A. Werber.....18428 Lake Shore Blvd., Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. C. H. West.....15057 Brewster Rd., East Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. Wm. Wigglesworth .....18113 Schenely Ave., Euclid, Ohio
Mrs. Wm. Wigglesworth .....18113 Schenely Ave., Euclid, Ohio
Mr. Charles Williams .....1744 Wymore Ave., East Cleveland, O.
Mrs. Charles Williams .....1744 Wymore Ave., East Cleveland, O.
Mr. H. L. Williams.....115 Eastbroke Rd., Euclid 17, Ohio
Mrs. H. L. Williams.....115 Eastbroke Rd., Euclid 17, Ohio
Mrs. Ida Williams .....1726 Chapman Ave., East Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. Richard Gates Williams....1726 Chapman Ave., E. Cleveland, O.
Mrs. Barbara Williams....1950 Noble Rd., Suite 2, E. Cleve., Ohio
Miss Elizabeth A. Williams....1744 Wymore Ave., E. Cleveland, O.
Mrs. Ada Williams.....2023 Natchez Ave., Cleveland, Ohio

Mr. Raymond Williams .....2058 Staunton Rd., Cleveland Hts., O.
Mrs. Raymond Williams .....2058 Staunton Rd., Cleveland Hts., O.
Mr. Alfred R Willard.....1829 Burnette Ave., East Cleveland O.
Mrs. Edna D. Willard.....1829 Burnette Ave., East Cleveland, O.
Mr. D. F. Williams.....4510 E. 71st St., Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. D. F. Williams.....4510 E. 71st St., Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. Dale Willis .....1721 Holyoke Ave., East Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. Dale Willis .....1721 Holyoke Ave., East Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. W. T. S. Wiltshire....3430 Henderson Rd., Cleveland Hts., Ohio
Mrs. W. T. S. Wiltshire..3430 Henderson Rd., Cleveland Hts., Ohio
Miss Janice L. Wiltshire..3430 Henderson Rd., Cleveland Hts., Ohio
Mr. Richard G. Wiltshire..3430 Henderson Rd., Cleveland Hts., O.
Mr. J. H. Winkler....1212 Brentwood, cor. Woodridge, Cl. Hts., O.
Mrs. J. H. Winkler..1212 Brentwood, cor. Woodridge, Cl. Hts., O.
Mrs. Rose Winton.....1652 Delmont Ave., Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. Wismer.....1735 Collamer Ave., Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. Edgar J. Wood.....1142 Cleve. Heights Blvd., Cleve. Hts., Ohio
Mrs. Marian J. Wood....1142 Cleve. Heights Blvd., Cleve. Hts., Ohio
Mr. Wallis E. Wood.....1142 Cleve. Heights Blvd., Cleve. Hts., Ohio
Miss Barbara J. Wood..1142 Cleve. Heights Blvd., Cleve. Hts., Ohio
Mr. Richard B. Wood....1142 Cleve. Heights Blvd., Cleve. Hts., Ohio
Mr. Wm. A. Woodley.....1752 Alcoy Rd., Cleveland 12, Ohio
Mrs. Grace Wright.....2201 Cummington Rd., Cleveland, Ohio
Miss Wrightson.....14317 Northfield Ave., E. Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. J. C. Wulff.....1507 E. 107th St., Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. Wygal.....14319 Euclid, Suite 18, Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. Irene M. Young.....17526 Crestland Rd., Euclid, Ohio
Mrs. Robert Wyatt.....1828 Allandale Ave., Cleveland, Ohio

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Mr. Wm. Yates .....1721 Holyoke Ave., East Cleveland, Ohio
Mrs. Wm. Yates .....1721 Holyoke Ave., East Cleveland, Ohio

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Mr. Leo Zimmerman
Mrs. Leo Zimmerman